

# DRAFT

## SUMMARY

Increases damages for unlawful taking or killing of wildlife.

Punishes certain violations of wildlife laws with mandatory revocation of licenses, permits and tags.

Requires civil forfeiture of certain devices upon third conviction within 10-year period for violation of provision of wildlife laws or rule adopted pursuant to wildlife laws.

Expands provisions relating to parts unlawful to be removed from wildlife.

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

Relating to violations of wildlife laws; amending ORS 496.705, 496.992 and 498.042.

**Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

**SECTION 1.** ORS 496.705 is amended to read:

496.705. (1) The State Fish and Wildlife Commission may institute suit for the recovery of damages for the unlawful taking or killing of any of the wildlife referred to in subsection (2) of this section that are the property of the state.

(2)(a) The damages referred to in subsection (1) of this section are as follows:

(A) Each game mammal other than moose, mountain sheep, mountain goat, elk, **black bear, cougar** or silver gray squirrel, or deer or antelope described in subparagraphs (D) and (E) of this paragraph, \$1,000.

(B) Each moose, mountain sheep or mountain goat, other than those described in subparagraphs (F), (G) and (H) of this paragraph, \$10,000.

(C) Each elk, other than those described in subparagraph (I) of this par-

1 agraph, [~~\$1,500~~] **\$5,000**.

2 (D) Each deer with at least four points on one antler, **black bear or**  
3 **cougar**, \$7,500.

4 (E) Each antelope with at least one horn equal to or greater than 14  
5 inches, \$7,500.

6 (F) Each moose with antlers, [~~\$25,000~~] **\$50,000**.

7 (G) Each mountain sheep that has at least one horn equal to or greater  
8 than one half curl, [~~\$25,000~~] **\$50,000**.

9 (H) Each mountain goat that has at least one horn equal to or greater  
10 than six inches, [~~\$25,000~~] **\$50,000**.

11 (I) Each elk with at least six points on one antler, \$15,000.

12 (J) Each silver gray squirrel, [~~\$20~~] **\$100**.

13 (K) Each game bird other than wild turkey **or sage grouse**, \$20.

14 (L) Each wild turkey[, ~~\$100~~] **or sage grouse, \$1,000**.

15 (M) Each game fish other than salmon, steelhead trout, halibut or  
16 sturgeon, [~~\$10~~] **\$25**.

17 (N) Each sturgeon other than those specified in subparagraph (O) of this  
18 paragraph, salmon, steelhead trout or halibut, [~~\$250~~] **\$750**.

19 (O) Each oversized sturgeon, as specified by the commission by rule,  
20 [~~\$1,000~~] **\$5,000**.

21 (P) Each fur-bearing mammal other than bobcat or fisher, \$100.

22 (Q) Each bobcat or fisher, \$700.

23 (R) Each specimen of any wildlife species whose survival is specified by  
24 the wildlife laws or the laws of the United States as threatened or endan-  
25 gered, [~~\$1,000~~] **\$2,500**.

26 (S) Each specimen of any wildlife species otherwise protected by the  
27 wildlife laws or the laws of the United States, but not otherwise referred to  
28 in this subsection, \$50.

29 (T) Each bald eagle, golden eagle, goshawk, osprey, peregrine falcon or  
30 any other raptor listed as a threatened species or an endangered species by  
31 the commission by rule, \$5,000.

(U) Each raptor except those specified in subparagraph (T) of this paragraph, \$2,000.

(b) For purposes of this subsection:

(A) A point must be at least one inch, measured from the main beam of the antler to the tip of the point.

(B) Horn length must be measured from the base of the hairline to the tip of the horn.

(3) In any such action, the court shall award to the prevailing party, in addition to costs and disbursements, reasonable attorney fees.

(4) Such civil damages shall be in addition to other penalties prescribed by the wildlife laws for the unlawful taking or killing of wildlife.

(5) Any circuit or justice court has jurisdiction to try any case for the recovery of damages for the unlawful taking or killing of any of the wildlife as provided by this section.

**(6) Each taking or killing of a single animal referred to in subsection (2) of this section constitutes a separate unlawful taking or killing for purposes of this section.**

**SECTION 2.** ORS 496.992 is amended to read:

496.992. (1) Except as otherwise provided by this section or other law, a violation of any provision of the wildlife laws, or any rule adopted pursuant to the wildlife laws, is a Class A misdemeanor if the offense is committed with a culpable mental state.

(2) Except as otherwise provided by this section or other law, a violation of a provision of the wildlife laws, or a rule adopted pursuant to the wildlife laws, that does not involve the taking of wildlife is a Class D violation if the offense is committed without a culpable mental state.

(3) A violation of a provision of the wildlife laws, or a rule adopted pursuant to the wildlife laws, that involves the taking of wildlife, other than nongame mammals and game birds, is a Class A violation if the offense is committed without a culpable mental state.

(4) A violation of a provision of the wildlife laws, or a rule adopted pur-

1 suant to the wildlife laws, that involves the taking of nongame mammals or  
2 game birds is a Class C violation if the offense is committed without a cul-  
3 pable mental state.

4 (5) A violation of a provision of the wildlife laws, or a rule adopted pur-  
5 suant to the wildlife laws, that involves the size or quantity limits for  
6 salmon, steelhead trout and sturgeon is a Class A violation if the offense is  
7 committed without a culpable mental state.

8 (6) A violation of a provision of the wildlife laws, or a rule adopted pur-  
9 suant to the wildlife laws, relating to the size or quantity limits for fish or  
10 shellfish, other than size and quantity limits for salmon, steelhead trout and  
11 sturgeon, is a Class C violation if the offense is committed without a culpa-  
12 ble mental state.

13 (7) A violation of the nonresident licensing provisions of ORS 497.102 or  
14 497.121 is a Class A violation if the offense is committed without a culpable  
15 mental state.

16 (8) A violation of ORS 496.994 is a Class A violation if the offense is  
17 committed without a culpable mental state.

18 (9) The second and each subsequent conviction within a 10-year period for  
19 the taking of a raptor or the taking of game fish with a total value of \$200  
20 or more or the taking of antelope, black bear, cougar, deer, elk, moose,  
21 mountain goat or mountain sheep in violation of any provision of the wildlife  
22 laws, or any rule adopted pursuant thereto, *[which]* **that** occurs more than  
23 one hour prior to, or more than one hour subsequent to, a season established  
24 for the lawful taking of such game mammals or game fish is a Class C felony  
25 if the offense is committed with a culpable mental state.

26 (10) If a person is convicted of a Class A misdemeanor under subsection  
27 (1) of this section, in addition to any other penalty authorized by law, the  
28 court shall impose a fine that is:

29 (a) Equal to the maximum fine described in ORS 161.635 (1)(a), if the  
30 person has two or more previous convictions for a Class A misdemeanor  
31 under subsection (1) of this section or if the offense involves taking three

or more times the daily bag limit of any wildlife.

(b) Not less than one-half of the maximum fine described in ORS 161.635

(1)(a), if the offense involves:

(A) Failing to release a sturgeon more than six feet in length;

(B) Unlawfully taking wildlife with the intent to sell, barter, trade, import or export the wildlife, or parts thereof, or selling, bartering, trading, importing or exporting unlawfully taken wildlife, or parts thereof; or

(C) Taking a raptor and the person has a previous conviction for taking a raptor.

(c) Not less than one-fourth of the maximum fine described in ORS 161.635

(1)(a), if the offense involves taking a raptor and the person does not have a previous conviction for taking a raptor.

(11) If more than one minimum fine described in subsection (10) of this section applies, the court shall impose a fine in an amount that is not less than the highest of the applicable minimum fines.

**(12)(a) In addition to any other penalty authorized by law, the court shall order the State Fish and Wildlife Commission to revoke all licenses, tags and permits issued to a person in the manner provided for in ORS 497.415 (3), (5) and (6) if the person is convicted of:**

**(A) A Class A misdemeanor under subsection (1) of this section if the offense involves:**

**(i) A violation of ORS 498.042; or**

**(ii) The unlawful taking of wildlife with the intent to sell, barter, trade, import or export the wildlife, or parts thereof, or selling, bartering, trading, importing or exporting unlawfully taken wildlife, or parts thereof; or**

**(B) A Class C felony under subsection (9) of this section.**

**(b) Notwithstanding ORS 497.415 (5), upon having a license, tag or permit revoked under subsection (a)(A)(i) of this section for the second time in a 10-year period, a person is prohibited from applying for or obtaining another such license, tag or permit.**

(13) Upon the third conviction within a 10-year period for violation of a provision of the wildlife laws, or a rule adopted pursuant to the wildlife laws, the court shall order all guns, boats, vehicles, traps, fishing apparatus, electronic devices and other implements used in committing the third or subsequent offense to be seized and forfeited to the State of Oregon, to be turned over to the State Fish and Wildlife Commission for disposal in the manner provided for in ORS 496.680.

[(12)] (14) As used in this section:

(a) "Culpable mental state" has the meaning given that term in ORS 161.085.

(b) "Previous conviction" includes a conviction entered in the same sentencing proceeding if the conviction is for a separate criminal episode as defined in ORS 131.505.

(c) "Raptor" means a member of the order Falconiformes or Strigiformes and includes owls, hawks, falcons, eagles, osprey and harriers.

**SECTION 3.** ORS 498.042 is amended to read:

498.042. *[(1) No person shall remove from the carcass of any game mammal or game bird, the head, antlers, horns, hide or plumage, and utilize only those parts so removed, except:]*

**(1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, a person may not remove the following parts from the carcass of any wildlife and utilize only those parts so removed:**

**(a) From the carcass of any game mammal or game bird, the head, antlers, horns, hide or plumage.**

**(b) From the carcass of a black bear or cougar, the paws, gallbladder, sex organs or bones.**

**(c) From the carcass of a sturgeon, salmon or steelhead, the eggs.**

**(2) Subsection (1) of this section does not apply to the removal of wildlife parts by a person:**

(a) When engaged in lawful trapping activities.

(b) When utilizing those game mammals or game birds that the State Fish

1 and Wildlife Commission by rule declares to be inedible.

2 [(2)] **(3)** No person shall waste any edible portion of any game mammal,  
3 game bird or game fish or the pelt of any fur-bearing mammal.

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