

Chapter 756

TITLE 57
UTILITY REGULATION

- Chapter 756. Public Utility Commission
757. Utility Regulation Generally
758. Utility Rights of Way and Territory Allocation; Cogeneration
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Chapter 756

1999 EDITION

Public Utility Commission

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GENERAL PROVISIONS

756.010 Definitions. As used in ORS chapters 756, 757, 758 and 759, except as otherwise specifically provided or unless the context requires otherwise:

- (1) "Commission" means the Public Utility Commission of Oregon.
- (2) "Commissioner" means a member of the Public Utility Commission of Oregon.
- (3) "Customer" includes the patrons, passengers, shippers, subscribers, users of the service and consumers of the product of a public utility or telecommunications utility.
- (4) "Municipality" means any city, municipal corporation or quasi-municipal corporation.
- (5) "Person" includes individuals, joint ventures, partnerships, corporations and associations or their officers, employees, agents, lessees, assignees, trustees or receivers.
- (6) "Public utility" has the meaning given that term in ORS 757.005.

(7) "Rate" means any fare, charge, joint rate, schedule or groups of rates or other remuneration or compensation for service.

(8) "Service" is used in its broadest and most inclusive sense and includes equipment and facilities related to providing the service or the product served.

(9) "Telecommunications utility" has the meaning given that term in ORS 759.005. [Amended by 1971 c.655 s.2; 1973 c.776 s.14; 1977 c.337 s.1; 1985 c.834 s.6; 1989 c.447 s.75; 1991 c.841 s.1; 1995 c.733 s.52]

COMMISSION POWERS AND DUTIES

(Generally)

756.014 Public Utility Commission; appointment; confirmation; term; removal. (1) There is created the Public Utility Commission of Oregon. The commission shall be composed of three members appointed by the Governor, subject to confirmation by the Senate pursuant to section 4, Article III of the Oregon Constitution. No more than two of such members shall be of the same political party.

(2) Each commissioner shall hold office for the term of four years. A commissioner shall hold office until a successor has been appointed and qualified. The chairperson shall be designated by the Governor and shall serve as chairperson at the pleasure of the Governor.

(3) Any vacancy occurring in the office of commissioner shall be filled by appointment by the Governor to hold office for the balance of the unexpired term.

(4) The Governor may at any time remove a commissioner for any cause deemed by the Governor sufficient. Before such removal the Governor shall give the commissioner a copy of the charges, and shall fix a time when the commissioner can be heard, which shall not be less than 10 days thereafter. The hearing shall be open to the public. If the commissioner is removed, the Governor shall file in the office of the Secretary of State a complete statement of all charges made against the commissioner, and the findings thereon with a record of the proceedings. Such power of removal is absolute, and there is no right of review of the same in any court. [1985 c.834 s.2; 1999 c.1102 s.1]

756.016 Quorum; seal; individual commissioner authorized to act for commission. (1) A majority of the commissioners shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business, for the performance of any duty or for the exercise of any power of the Public Utility Commission.

(2) The commission shall have a seal with the words "Public Utility Commission of Oregon" and such other design as the commission may prescribe engraved thereon, by which the proceedings of the commission shall be authenticated and of which the courts shall take judicial notice.

(3) Any investigation, inquiry or hearing which the commission has power to undertake or to hold may be undertaken or held by or before any commissioner designated by order of the commission. Except as provided in ORS 756.055, all investigations, inquiries and hearings so held shall be conducted as though by the full commission with such commissioner empowered to exercise all the powers of the commission with respect thereto. [1985 c.834 ss.3,4,5]

756.020 [Amended by 1973 c.792 s.48; 1983 c.540 s.1; repealed by 1985 c.834 s.12]

756.022 Oath of office. Before entering upon the duties of office, each commissioner shall take and subscribe to an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States and of this state, and to faithfully and honestly discharge the duties of office. The oath shall be filed with the Secretary of State. [1971 c.655 s.3; 1985 c.834 s.7]

756.026 Prohibited interests of commissioner and family. (1) No member of the Public Utility Commission shall:

- (a) Hold any other office of profit;
- (b) Hold any office or position under any political committee or party;
- (c) Hold any pecuniary interest in any business entity conducting operations which if conducted in this state would be subject to the commission's regulatory jurisdiction; or
- (d) Hold any pecuniary interest in, have any contract of employment with, or have any substantial voluntary transactions with any business or activity subject to the commission's regulatory jurisdiction.

(2) The prohibitions of subsection (1)(c) and (d) of this section apply to the spouse and minor children of each commissioner.

(3) If the Governor determines that any commissioner has done any act prohibited by subsection (1) of this section, or that a commissioner's spouse or a minor child has done any act prohibited by subsection (2) of this section, the Governor shall remove the commissioner in the manner provided in ORS 756.014 (4).

(4) Subsection (3) of this section does not apply to a commissioner if the commissioner or the commissioner's spouse or a minor child acquires any pecuniary interest prohibited by subsection (1) or (2) of this section, advises the Governor of such acquisition, and causes divestiture of such interest within the time specified by the Governor.

(5) For purposes of subsection (1) of this section, a business or activity shall not be considered subject to the commission's regulatory jurisdiction solely because the business or activity is a private carrier as defined by ORS 825.005. [1971 c.655 s.4; 1985 c.834 s.8; 1987 c.123 s.1; 1995 c.306 s.41]

756.028 Employee statements regarding prohibited interests. Each employee of the Public Utility Commission shall file with the commission a statement regarding holdings of the employee and the holdings of the employee's spouse and minor children of any pecuniary interest in any business or activity subject to the commission's regulatory jurisdiction. Supplementary statements shall be filed as such pecuniary interests are acquired or divested. The statements shall be in such form as the commission prescribes. If the commission determines that an employee or spouse or minor child of the employee holds any such pecuniary interest that may interfere with the impartial discharge of the employee's duties, the commission shall order divestiture of the interest. [1971 c.655 s.5]

756.030 [Repealed by 1971 c.655 s.250]

756.032 Employee dismissal for retention of prohibited interests or failure to file statements. (1) The Public Utility Commission shall dismiss an employee:

(a) Employed on January 1, 1972, who fails to file the statement required by ORS 756.028 before January 12, 1972.

(b) Employed after January 1, 1972, who fails to file the statement required by ORS 756.028 before the 11th day after the date of employment.

(c) Who fails to file the supplementary statement required by ORS 756.028 before the 11th day after the acquisition of a pecuniary interest.

(d) Who fails to cause divestiture of a pecuniary interest within the time specified in an order issued pursuant to ORS 756.028.

(2) Dismissal of an employee under subsection (1) of this section is subject to the procedure and appeal provided in ORS 240.555 and 240.560. An employee so dismissed is eligible for reemployment. [1971 c.655 s.6; 1979 c.468 s.34]

756.034 Intent of prohibited interest provisions. Nothing in ORS 756.022 to 756.032 is intended to authorize any act otherwise prohibited by law. [1971 c.655 s.7]

756.036 Duties and functions. (1) The Public Utility Commission may:

(a) Organize and reorganize the office of the Public Utility Commission in the manner that it considers necessary to properly discharge the responsibilities of the Public Utility Commission.

(b) Contract for or procure on a fee or part-time basis, or both, such experts, technical or other professional services as it may require for the discharge of its duties.

(c) Obtain such other services as it considers necessary or desirable.

(d) Participate in organizations of regional and national utility commissions.

(e) Appoint advisory committees. A member of an advisory committee so appointed shall receive no compensation for services as a member; but, subject to any applicable law regulating travel and other expenses of state officers and employees, the member shall receive actual and necessary travel and other expenses incurred in the performance of official duties.

(2) Subject to any applicable law regulating travel and other expenses of state officers and employees, the commissioners and the officers and employees of the commission shall be reimbursed for such reasonable and necessary travel and other expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties.

(3) The chairperson of the commission appointed under ORS 756.014 shall serve as the administrative head of the commission and has the power to:

(a) With the consent of one or more of the other members of the commission, appoint and employ all subordinate officers and employees, including, but not limited to, deputies, assistants, engineers, examiners, accountants, auditors,

inspectors and clerical personnel, prescribe their duties and fix their compensation, subject to the State Personnel Relations Law.

(b) Prescribe internal policies and procedures for the government of the commission, the conduct of its employees, the assignment and performance of its business and the custody, use and preservation of its records, papers and property in a manner consistent with applicable law. [1971 c.655 s.8; 1985 c.834 s.9; 1999 c.1102 s.2]

756.040 General powers. (1) In addition to the powers and duties now or hereafter transferred to or vested in the Public Utility Commission, the commission shall represent the customers of any public utility or telecommunications utility and the public generally in all controversies respecting rates, valuations, service and all matters of which the commission has jurisdiction. In respect thereof the commission shall make use of the jurisdiction and powers of the office to protect such customers, and the public generally, from unjust and unreasonable exactions and practices and to obtain for them adequate service at fair and reasonable rates.

(2) The commission is vested with power and jurisdiction to supervise and regulate every public utility and telecommunications utility in this state, and to do all things necessary and convenient in the exercise of such power and jurisdiction.

(3) The commission may participate in any proceeding before any public officer, commission or body of the United States or any state for the purpose of representing the public generally and the customers of the services of any public utility or telecommunications utility operating or providing service to or within this state.

(4) The commission may make joint investigations, hold joint hearings within or without this state and issue concurrent orders in conjunction or concurrence with any official, board, commission or agency of any state or of the United States. [Amended by 1961 c.467 s.1; 1971 c.655 s.9; 1973 c.776 s.15; 1987 c.447 s.76; 1995 c.733 s.53]

756.045 Employing legal counsel. Upon request by the Public Utility Commission, the Attorney General shall furnish to the commission such attorneys as the commission finds necessary. [Formerly 756.150]

756.050 Office, office supplies and sessions of commission. (1) The Public Utility Commission shall keep office at the capital and shall be provided with suitable office quarters under ORS 276.004. Necessary office furniture, supplies, stationery, books, periodicals and maps shall be furnished, and all necessary expenses therefor shall be audited and paid as other state expenses are audited and paid.

(2) The commission may hold sessions and maintain offices at places other than the capital for the more convenient and efficient performance of the duties imposed upon the commission by law, and shall upon request be provided by the county court or board of county commissioners of any county in the state with suitable rooms for offices and hearings. [Amended by 1969 c.706 s.64g; 1971 c.655 s.11]

756.055 Delegation of authority. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, the Public Utility Commission may designate by order or rule any commissioner or any named employee or category of employees who shall have authority to exercise any of the duties and powers imposed upon the commission by law. The official act of any commissioner or employee so exercising any such duties or powers is considered to be an official act of the commission.

(2) The commission may not delegate to any commissioner, named employee or category of employees under subsection (1) of this section the authority to:

- (a) Sign an interim or final order after hearing;
- (b) Sign any order upon any investigation the commission causes to be initiated;
- (c) Sign an order that makes effective a rule;
- (d) Enter orders on reconsideration or following rehearing; or
- (e) Grant immunity from prosecution, forfeiture or penalty. [1971 c.655 s.12; 1985 c.834 s.10]

756.060 Authority to adopt rules and regulations. The Public Utility Commission may adopt and amend reasonable and proper rules and regulations relative to all statutes administered by the commission and may adopt and publish reasonable and proper rules to govern proceedings and to regulate the mode and manner of all investigations and hearings of public utilities and telecommunications utilities and other parties before the commission. [Amended by 1971 c.655 s.13; 1973 c.776 s.16; 1987 c.447 s.77; 1995 c.733 s.54]

756.062 Compliance with laws effectuates orders; construction of laws generally. (1) A substantial compliance

with the requirements of the laws administered by the Public Utility Commission is sufficient to give effect to all the rules, orders, acts and regulations of the commission and they shall not be declared inoperative, illegal or void for any omission of a technical nature in respect thereto.

(2) The provisions of such laws shall be liberally construed with a view to the public welfare, efficient facilities and substantial justice between customers and public and telecommunications utilities. [Formerly 757.025; 1973 c.776 s.17; 1987 c.447 s.78; 1995 c.733 s.55]

756.064 [1971 c.655 s.15; 1973 c.776 s.18; repealed by 1975 c.605 s.33]

756.068 Service of notice or other legal process. The service or delivery of any notice, order, form or other document or legal process required to be made by the Public Utility Commission may be made by mail. If by mail, service or delivery is made when the required material is deposited in the post office, in a sealed envelope with postage paid, addressed to the person on whom it is to be served or delivered, at the address as it last appears in the records of the commission. [1971 c.655 s.16]

Note: Section 3, chapter 1102, Oregon Laws 1999, provides:

Sec. 3. (1) The Governor shall appoint an interim task force to study the structure of the Public Utility Commission and determine whether changes to the structure of the commission are necessary or advisable. The task force shall report its findings to the Seventy-first Legislative Assembly in the manner provided in ORS 192.245.

(2) The task force is subject to the provisions of ORS 171.605 to 171.635 and has the authority contained in ORS 171.505 and 171.510. The Public Utility Commission shall provide staff necessary to the performance of the functions of the task force.

(3) Members of the Legislative Assembly appointed to the task force shall be entitled to an allowance as authorized by ORS 171.072 from funds appropriated to the Legislative Assembly. Other members of the task force are entitled to compensation and expenses under ORS 292.495. Claims for expenses incurred in performing functions of the task force shall be paid out of funds available for that purpose.

(4) All agencies, departments and officers of this state are directed to assist the task force in the performance of its functions and to furnish such information and advice as the members of the task force consider necessary to perform their functions. [1999 c.1102 s.3]

(Investigatory Powers)

756.070 Investigating management of utilities. The Public Utility Commission may inquire into the management of the business of all public utilities and telecommunications utilities and shall keep informed as to the manner and method in which they are conducted and has the right to obtain from any public utility or telecommunications utility all necessary information to enable the commission to perform duties. [Amended by 1971 c.655 s.17; 1973 c.776 s.19; 1987 c.447 s.70; 1995 c.733 s.56]

756.075 Right of entry for examination of equipment, records or employees; use of findings. (1) The Public Utility Commission or authorized representatives may enter upon any premises, or any equipment or facilities operated or occupied by any public utility or telecommunications utility for the purpose of making any inspection, examination or test reasonably required in the administration of ORS chapter 756, 757, 758 or 759 and to set up and use on such premises equipment or facilities any apparatus and appliances and occupy reasonable space therefor.

(2) The commission or authorized representatives shall, upon demand, have the right to inspect the books, accounts, papers, records and memoranda of any public utility or telecommunications utility and to examine under oath any officer, agent or employee of such public utility or telecommunications utility in relation to its business and affairs.

(3) Any person who on behalf of the commission makes demand of a public utility or telecommunications utility for an examination, inspection or test shall, upon request therefor, produce a certificate under the seal of the commission showing authority to make such examination, inspection or test.

(4) Nothing in this section authorizes the commission to use any information developed thereunder for any purpose inconsistent with any statute administered by the commission or to make a disclosure thereof for other than regulatory purposes. [Formerly 757.260; 1973 c.776 s.20; 1987 c.447 s.80; 1995 c.733 s.57]

756.080 [Repealed by 1971 c.655 s.250]

756.090 Maintaining and producing records; expenses of examining out-of-state records. (1) The Public Utility Commission may require by rule, or by order or subpoena to be served on any public utility or telecommunications utility the maintaining within this state or the production within this state at such time and place as the commission may designate, of any books, accounts, papers or records kept by such public utility or telecommunications utility in any office or place within or without this state, or verified copies in lieu thereof, if the commission so orders, in order that an examination thereof may be made by the commission or under direction of the commission.

(2) When a public utility or telecommunications utility keeps and maintains its books, accounts, papers or records outside the state, the commission may examine such documents and shall be reimbursed by the public utility or telecommunications utility for all expenses incurred in making such out-of-state examination. [Amended by 1971 c.655 s.19; 1973 c.776 s.21; 1987 c.447 s.81; 1995 c.733 s.58]

756.100 [Repealed by 1953 c.25 s.2]

756.105 Duty to furnish information to commission. (1) Every public utility or telecommunications utility shall furnish to the Public Utility Commission all information required by the commission to carry into effect the provisions of ORS chapters 756, 757, 758 and 759 and shall make specific answers to all questions submitted by the commission.

(2) If a public utility or telecommunications utility is unable to furnish any information required under subsection (1) of this section for any reason beyond its control, it is a good and sufficient reason for such failure. The answer or information shall be verified under oath and returned to the commission at the commission's office within the period fixed by the commission. [Formerly 757.115; 1973 c.776 s.22; 1987 c.447 s.82; 1995 c.733 s.59]

756.110 [Repealed by 1953 c.25 s.2]

756.115 Failure to furnish requested information. No officer, agent or employee of any public utility, or telecommunications utility shall:

- (1) Fail or refuse to fill out and return any forms required by the Public Utility Commission;
- (2) Fail or refuse to answer any question therein propounded;
- (3) Knowingly or willfully give a false answer to any such question or evade the answer to any such question where the fact inquired of is within the person's knowledge;
- (4) Upon proper demand, fail or refuse to exhibit to the commission or any person authorized to examine the same, any book, paper, account, record or memorandum of such public utility or telecommunications utility which is in possession or under the control of the person;
- (5) Fail to properly use and keep a system of accounting or any part thereof, as prescribed by the commission; or
- (6) Refuse to do any act or thing in connection with such system of accounting when so directed by the commission or authorized representative. [Formerly 757.180; 1973 c.776 s.23; 1987 c.447 s.83; 1995 c.733 s.60]

756.120 [Repealed by 1971 c.655 s.250]

756.125 Interference with commission's equipment. No person shall destroy, injure or interfere with any apparatus or appliance owned or operated by or in charge of the Public Utility Commission, or any apparatus or appliance sealed by the commission. [Formerly 757.340]

756.130 [Repealed by 1971 c.655 s.250]

756.140 [Repealed by 1971 c.655 s.250]

756.150 [Amended by 1971 c.655 s.10; renumbered 756.045]

ENFORCEMENT AND REMEDIES

756.160 Enforcement of statutes and ordinances relating to utilities. (1) The Public Utility Commission shall inquire into any neglect or violation of any law of this state or any law or ordinance of any municipality thereof relating to public utilities and telecommunications utilities by any public utility or telecommunications utility doing business therein, its officers, agents or employees and shall enforce all laws of this state relating to public utilities and telecommunications utilities and may enforce all such laws and ordinances of a municipality. The commission shall report all violations of any such laws or ordinances to the Attorney General.

(2) The Attorney General, district attorney of each county, and all state, county and city police officers shall assist the commission in the administration and enforcement of all laws administered by the commission, and they, as well as assistants and employees of the commission, shall inform against and diligently prosecute all persons whom they have reasonable cause to believe guilty of violation of any such laws or of the rules, regulations, orders, decisions or requirements of the commission made pursuant thereto.

(3) Upon the request of the commission, the Attorney General or the district attorney of the proper county shall aid in any investigation, hearing or trial, and shall institute and prosecute all necessary suits, actions or proceedings for the enforcement of those laws and ordinances referred to in subsection (1) of this section.

(4) Any forfeiture or penalty provided for in any law administered by the commission shall be recovered by an action brought thereon in the name of the State of Oregon in any court of appropriate jurisdiction. [Amended by 1971 c.655 s.23; 1973 c.776 s.24; 1987 c.447 s.84; 1995 c.733 s.61]

756.170 [Repealed by 1971 c.655 s.250]

756.180 Enforcing utility laws. (1) Whenever it appears to the Public Utility Commission that any public utility or telecommunications utility or any other person subject to the jurisdiction of the commission is engaged or about to engage in any acts or practices which constitute a violation of any statute administered by the commission, or any rule, regulation, requirement, order, term or condition issued thereunder, the commission may apply to any circuit court of the state where such public utility or telecommunications utility or other person subject to the jurisdiction of the commission operates for the enforcement of such statute, rule, regulation, requirement, order, term or condition.

(2) Such court, without bond, has jurisdiction to enforce obedience thereto by injunction, or by other processes, mandatory or otherwise, restraining such public utility or telecommunications utility or any other person subject to the jurisdiction of the commission, or its officers, agents, employees and representatives from further violations of such statute, rule, regulation, requirement, order, term or condition, and enjoining upon them obedience thereto.

(3) The provisions of this section are in addition to and not in lieu of any other enforcement provisions contained in any statute administered by the commission. [Amended by 1971 c.655 s.24; 1973 c.232 s.5; 1973 c.776 s.25; 1987 c.447 s.85; 1995 c.733 s.62]

756.185 Right of patron to recover treble damages for wrongs and omissions. (1) Any public utility which does, or causes or permits to be done, any matter, act or thing prohibited by ORS chapter 756, 757 or 758 or omits to do any act, matter or thing required to be done by such statutes, is liable to the person injured thereby in the amount of damages sustained in consequence of such violation. If the party seeking damages alleges and proves that the wrong or omission was the result of gross negligence or willful misconduct, the public utility is liable to the person injured thereby in treble the amount of damages sustained in consequence of the violation. Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, the court may award reasonable attorney fees to the prevailing party in an action under this section.

(2) The court may not award attorney fees to a prevailing defendant under the provisions of subsection (1) of this section if the action under this section is maintained as a class action pursuant to ORCP 32.

(3) Any recovery under this section does not affect recovery by the state of the penalty, forfeiture or fine prescribed for such violation.

(4) This section does not apply with respect to the liability of any public utility for personal injury or property damage. [Formerly 757.335; 1973 c.776 s.26; 1981 c.856 s.1; 1981 c.897 s.104a; 1987 c.447 s.86; 1989 c.827 s.1; 1995 c.696 s.48; 1995 c.733 s.63]

756.190 [Repealed by 1971 c.655 s.250]

756.200 Effect of utility laws on common law and other statutory rights of action, duties and liabilities. (1) The remedies and enforcement procedures provided in ORS chapters 756, 757, 758 and 759 do not release or waive any right of action by the state or by any person for any right, penalty or forfeiture which may arise under any law of

this state or under an ordinance of any municipality thereof.

(2) All penalties and forfeiture accruing under said statutes and ordinances are cumulative and a suit for and recovery of one, shall not be a bar to the recovery of any other penalty.

(3) The duties and liabilities of the public utilities or telecommunications utilities shall be the same as are prescribed by the common law, and the remedies against them the same, except where otherwise provided by the Constitution or statutes of this state, and the provisions of ORS chapters 756, 757, 758 and 759 are cumulative thereto. [Formerly 760.045; 1973 c.776 s.27; 1987 c.447 s.87; 1995 c.733 s.64]

FUNDS AND FEES

756.305 Public Utility Commission Account. (1) There hereby is established in the General Fund an account to be known as the Public Utility Commission Account. Except as limited by ORS 756.360, all moneys, without regard to their sources, credited to the Public Utility Commission Account hereby are appropriated continuously to the Public Utility Commission for the payment of any and all of the expenses of the Public Utility Commission.

(2) The Public Utility Commission shall keep a record of all moneys deposited in the Public Utility Commission Account. The record shall indicate by separate cumulative accounts the source from which the moneys are derived and the individual activity or program against which each withdrawal is charged. [1957 c.459 s.1; 1971 c.655 s.27; 1997 c.249 s.220]

756.310 Annual fees payable by utilities and telecommunications providers. (1) Subject to the provisions of subsections (3), (5) and (6) of this section, each public utility and telecommunications provider shall pay to the Public Utility Commission in each year such fee as the commission finds and determines to be necessary, with the amount of all other fees paid or payable to the commission by such public utilities and telecommunications providers in the current calendar year, to defray the costs of performing the duties imposed by law upon the commission in respect to such public utilities and telecommunications providers, respectively, and to pay such amounts as may be necessary to obtain matching funds to implement the program referred to in ORS 824.058.

(2) In each calendar year the fee per kilowatt-hour delivered to end users required to be paid by each electric company that is a public utility shall be determined by orders entered by the commission on or after March 1 of each year and notice thereof shall be given to each electric company. The company shall pay to the commission the fee or portion thereof so computed on the date specified in the notice, which date shall be at least 15 days after the date of mailing the notice.

(3)(a) The average fee payable under subsection (1) of this section by each electric company shall not exceed eighteen-hundredths of one mill per kilowatt-hour applied to kilowatt-hours delivered in the preceding calendar year or portion thereof but in no case shall the fee be less than \$10. If appropriate to meet the conditions of paragraph (b) of this subsection, fees for customer classes may exceed these limitations.

(b) The fees established by the commission for different electric companies shall bear the same approximate relationship as the gross revenue fees per kilowatt-hour delivered to end users paid by electric companies in 1997. The commission shall adopt rules for allocation of a company's fee among the company's retail customer classes so that the fees established for different classes bear the same approximate relationship as the gross revenues per kilowatt-hour paid by those classes in 1997. After December 31, 2000, the commission may establish or allow fees that are the same by customer classes for all such companies, provided that the approximate relationship between customer classes referred to in this subsection shall be maintained.

(4) In each calendar year the percentage rate of the fee required to be paid by public utilities, except electric companies, shall be determined by orders entered by the commission on or after March 1 of each year, and notice thereof shall be given to each utility. The utility shall pay to the commission the fee or portion thereof so computed upon the date specified in such notice, which date shall be at least 15 days after the date of mailing such notice.

(5) The fee payable under subsection (1) of this section by each public utility, except electric companies, shall not exceed twenty-five hundredths of one percent of such utility's gross operating revenues derived within this state in the preceding calendar year or portion thereof, but in no case shall the fee be less than \$10.

(6)(a) For a telecommunications provider, the fee payable under subsection (1) of this section shall be a percentage amount not to exceed twenty-five hundredths of one percent of the provider's gross retail intrastate revenue for each calendar year, but in no case shall the fee be less than \$100. The percentage amount shall be determined by order of the commission not less than 60 days prior to the calendar year upon which the fee is based. The fee shall be payable to the commission not later than April 1 of the year following that calendar year.

(b) A telecommunications provider shall collect the fee payable under subsection (1) of this section by charging an apportioned amount to each of the provider's retail customers. The amount of the charge shall be described on the retail customer's bill in a manner determined by the provider.

(c) In the event a telecommunications utility has an approved rate that includes the fee required under subsection (1) of this section and separately charges retail customers for the fee described in this section, at the time the utility begins collecting the charge the utility shall file with the commission a rate schedule reducing rates in an amount projected to equal the amount separately charged to customers.

(7) The commission may use any of its investigatory and enforcement powers provided under this chapter for the purpose of administering and enforcing the provisions of this section.

(8) As used in this section:

(a) "Electric company" means any entity that is a public utility under ORS 757.005 that is engaged in the business of distributing electricity to retail electric customers in Oregon.

(b) "Retail customer" does not include a purchaser of intrastate telecommunications services who is a telecommunications provider, telecommunications cooperative, interexchange carrier or radio common carrier.

(c) "Telecommunications provider" means any entity that is a telecommunications utility or a competitive telecommunications provider as defined in ORS 759.005. [Amended by 1953 c.10 s.2; 1957 c.464 s.1; 1959 c.355 s.1; 1961 c.109 s.1; 1963 c.89 s.1; 1971 c.132 s.1; 1973 c.170 s.1; 1975 c.127 s.1; 1985 c.293 s.1; 1987 c.439 s.1; 1987 c.447 s.88; 1991 c.841 s.2; 1995 c.733 s.65; 1997 c.826 s.8; 1999 c.339 s.1]

Note: Section 4, chapter 339, Oregon Laws 1999, provides:

Sec. 4. The fee payable by a telecommunications provider under ORS 756.310 as amended by section 1 of this 1999 Act becomes operative for the calendar year 2000 and is payable to the Public Utility Commission not later than April 1, 2001. [1999 c.339 s.4]

756.315 [1989 c.1041 s.2; repealed by 1991 c.841 s.4]

756.320 Statements accompanying fees; audit and refunding by commission. Payment of each fee or portion thereof provided for in ORS 756.310 shall be accompanied by a statement verified by the public utility or telecommunications provider involved, showing the basis upon which the fee or portion thereof is computed. This statement shall be in such form and detail as the Public Utility Commission shall prescribe and shall be subject to audit by the commission. The commission may refund any overpayment of any such fee in the same manner as other claims and expenses of the commission are payable as provided by law. [Amended by 1987 c.447 s.89; 1995 c.733 s.66; 1997 c.826 s.9; 1999 c.339 s.2]

756.325 Distribution of information filed with commission. (1) The Public Utility Commission may by rule prescribe for the free distribution for public information or educational purposes or applicable charge for any blank forms, transcript, document, order, statistical data or publication prepared by and on file in the office of the commission. In no event shall the fee exceed the cost of preparing, reproducing and distributing such blank forms, transcript, document, order, statistical data or publication.

(2) In the ordinary course of distribution, no fee shall be charged or collected for copies of published documents furnished to public officers for use in their official capacity, or for annual reports of the commission. [1971 c.655 s.28]

756.330 [Amended by 1965 c.288 s.1; repealed by 1971 c.655 s.250]

756.340 [Repealed by 1971 c.655 s.250]

756.350 Penalty for failure to pay fees; action to collect unpaid fees and penalties. Every person who fails to pay any fees provided for in ORS 756.310 or 756.320 after they are due and payable shall, in addition to such fees, pay a penalty of two percent of such fees for each and every month or fraction thereof that they remain unpaid. If, in the judgment of the Public Utility Commission, action is necessary to collect any unpaid fees or penalties, the commission shall bring such action or take such proceedings as may be necessary thereon in the name of the State of Oregon in any court of competent jurisdiction, and be entitled to recover all costs and disbursements incurred therein. [Amended by 1971 c.655 s.29]

756.360 Disposal and use of fees and penalties collected. All fees, fines, penalties and other moneys collected by the Public Utility Commission under ORS 756.310, 756.320, 756.350, 758.015, 758.400 to 758.475 and ORS chapter 759 shall be paid by the commission into the State Treasury within 30 days after the collection thereof, and shall be placed by the State Treasurer to the credit of the Public Utility Commission Account and the fees, fines, penalties and other moneys collected from:

(1) Public utilities shall be used only for the purpose of paying the expenses of the commission in performing the duties imposed by law upon the commission in respect to utilities, and for the purpose of paying the expenses of the Office of the Governor for its responsibilities in administering energy conservation and allocation programs.

(2) Telecommunications providers shall be used only for the purpose of paying the expenses of the commission in performing the duties imposed by law upon the commission in respect to telecommunications providers, and for the purpose of paying the expenses of the Office of the Governor for its responsibilities in administering energy conservation and allocation programs. [Amended by 1957 c.459 s.7; 1967 c.164 s.3; 1971 c.655 s.30; 1973 c.776 s.28; 1974 s.s. c.59 s.1; 1987 c.447 s.90; 1995 c.733 s.67; 1999 c.339 s.3]

756.370 [Formerly 757.065; repealed by 1983 c.40 s.1]

756.375 [Formerly 757.070; repealed by 1983 c.40 s.1]

756.380 [Formerly 757.080; 1995 c.306 s.42; renumbered 823.071 in 1995]

756.385 [Formerly 757.085; 1995 c.733 s.67a; renumbered 823.073 in 1995]

756.390 [Formerly 757.090; 1983 c.78 s.1; 1995 c.733 s.67b; renumbered 823.075 in 1995]

756.400 [1971 c.655 s.31; repealed by 1983 c.540 s.10]

756.410 [1971 c.655 s.32; 1977 c.253 s.1; repealed by 1983 c.540 s.10]

756.420 [1971 c.655 s.33; repealed by 1983 c.540 s.10]

756.430 [1971 c.655 s.34; repealed by 1983 c.540 s.10]

756.440 [1971 c.655 s.35; repealed by 1983 c.540 s.10]

DECLARATORY RULINGS

756.450 Declaratory rulings. On petition of any interested person, the Public Utility Commission may issue a declaratory ruling with respect to the applicability to any person, property, or state of facts of any rule or statute enforceable by the commission. A declaratory ruling is binding between the commission and the petitioner on the state of facts alleged, unless it is modified, vacated or set aside by a court. However, the commission may review the ruling and modify, vacate or set it aside if requested by the petitioner or other party to the proceeding. Binding rulings provided by this section are subject to review in the circuit court in the manner provided in ORS 756.580 for the review of orders. [1971 c.655 s.36]

COMPLAINT AND INVESTIGATION PROCEDURE

756.500 Complaint; persons entitled to file; contents; amendments. (1) Any person may file a complaint before the Public Utility Commission, or the commission may, on the commission's own initiative, file such complaint. The complaint shall be against any person whose business or activities are regulated by some one or more of the statutes, jurisdiction for the enforcement or regulation of which is conferred upon the commission. The person filing the complaint shall be known as the complainant and the person against whom the complaint is filed shall be known as the defendant.

(2) It is not necessary that a complainant have a pecuniary interest in the matter in controversy or in the matter

complained of, but the commission shall not grant any order of reparation to any person not a party to the proceedings in which such reparation order is made.

(3) The complaint shall state all grounds of complaint on which the complainant seeks relief or the violation of any law claimed to have been committed by the defendant, and the prayer of the complaint shall pray for the relief to which the complainant claims the complainant is entitled.

(4) The complaint may, at any time before the completion of taking of evidence, be amended by order of the commission. However, if a charge not contained in the original complaint or a prior amended complaint is sought to be made by any such amendment, the defendant shall be given a reasonable time to investigate the new charge and answer the amended complaint. The final hearing shall, if necessary, be continued until some date after the defendant has had a reasonable time to investigate and be prepared to meet the amended complaint.

(5) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, any public utility or telecommunications utility may make complaint as to any matter affecting its own rates or service with like effect as though made by any other person, by filing an application, petition or complaint with the commission. [Formerly 756.520; 1987 c.447 s.91; 1995 c.733 s.68]

756.505 [Repealed by 1971 c.655 s.250]

756.510 [Amended by 1971 c.655 s.40; renumbered 756.518]

756.512 Notice of complaint to defendant; responsive pleadings; setting cause for hearing. (1) The Public Utility Commission shall serve a copy of the complaint upon the defendant, and shall give the defendant at least 10 days within which to respond to the complaint. Within the time so fixed, or such further time as the commission shall fix, the defendant shall file an answer to the complaint, taking issue on such parts of the complaint as the defendant desires and setting forth such additional matter as shall be pertinent to the matter in controversy. Such additional matter shall be deemed denied without the filing of any other pleading by the complainant. After the filing of the answer the commission shall set the matter for hearing, giving the defendant at least 10 days' written notice of the time and place of the hearing, unless the commission for good reason stated in the notice, fixes a shorter time. Amendment of any answer may be permitted by order of the commission.

(2) If the defendant fails to file a responsive pleading or otherwise appear within the time prescribed in subsection (1) of this section, or if the responsive pleading filed raises no issue of law or fact, the commission may act on the complaint without a hearing. [Formerly 756.530]

756.515 Investigations and hearings on commission's own motion; hearings for aggrieved persons. (1) Whenever the Public Utility Commission believes that any rate may be unreasonable or unjustly discriminatory, or that any service is unsafe or inadequate, or is not afforded, or that an investigation of any matter relating to any public utility or telecommunications utility or other person should be made, or relating to any person to determine if such person is subject to the commission's regulatory jurisdiction, the commission may on motion summarily investigate any such matter, with or without notice.

(2) If after making such investigation the commission is satisfied that sufficient grounds exist to warrant a hearing being ordered upon any such matter, the commission shall furnish any public utility or telecommunications utility or other person interested a statement notifying it of the matters under investigation, which statement shall be accompanied by a notice fixing the time and place for hearing upon such matters in the manner provided in ORS 756.512 for notice of complaint.

(3) Thereafter proceedings shall be had and conducted in reference to the matters investigated in like manner as though complaint had been filed with the commission relative thereto, and the same orders may be made in reference thereto as if such investigation had been made on complaint.

(4) The commission may, after making an investigation on the commission's motion, but without notice or hearing, make such findings and orders as the commission deems justified or required by the results of such investigation. Except as provided in subsections (5) and (6) of this section such findings and orders have the same legal force and effect as any other finding or order of the commission.

(5) In addition to any other remedy provided by law, any party aggrieved by an order entered pursuant to subsection (4) of this section may request the commission to hold a hearing to determine whether the order should continue in effect. Any such request for hearing shall be submitted to the commission not later than 15 days after the date of service of the order, and the commission shall hold the hearing not later than 60 days after receipt of such a request for hearing.

(6) If the commission receives a request for hearing pursuant to subsection (5) of this section, the order is suspended pending the outcome of the hearing unless the commission finds that the order is necessary for the public health or safety or to prevent the dissipation of assets of a business or activity subject to the commission's regulatory jurisdiction. [Formerly 757.515; 1973 c.776 s.29; 1975 c.318 s.1; 1983 c.703 s.18; 1987 c.447 s.92; 1995 c.733 s.69]

HEARING PROCEDURE

756.518 Application to all hearings, orders and judicial review. Except as otherwise provided the provisions of ORS 756.500 to 756.610 apply to and govern all hearings upon any matter or issue coming before the Public Utility Commission under any statute administered by the commission, whether instituted on the application, petition or complaint of others or initiated by the commission, together with the orders of the commission therein and the review thereof in the courts. [Formerly 756.510]

756.519 [1977 c.424 s.2; 1985 c.59 s.1; repealed by 1995 c.733 s.74]

756.520 [Amended by 1971 c.655 s.37; renumbered 756.500]

756.521 Public hearings; record required; furnishing transcripts. All hearings shall be open to the public and may be had before the Public Utility Commission, an examiner or any other person authorized to hold such hearing. A full record thereof shall be kept. However, it shall not be necessary to transcribe testimony unless requested. For purposes of rehearing, reconsideration or court review, a transcription shall be made at the commission's expense, and copies of such transcription shall be supplied to the parties, at cost. A copy of the transcript shall be supplied to a party without cost upon the filing with the commission of a satisfactory affidavit of indigency. [1971 c.655 s.41]

756.525 Parties to proceedings. (1) The Public Utility Commission may permit any person to become a party who might, on the institution of the proceeding, have been such a party, if application therefor is made before the final taking of evidence in the proceeding.

(2) At any time before the final taking of evidence in a proceeding, any person may apply to the commission for permission to appear and participate in the proceeding. The commission shall determine the interest of the applicant in the proceeding and shall grant the application, subject to appropriate conditions, if the commission determines that such appearance and participation will not unreasonably broaden the issues or burden the record, and otherwise may deny the application.

(3) This section does not apply to any person who might have been an original party in a proceeding before the commission if that person is required by statute to file a pleading or other response in the proceeding within a specified time. [1971 c.655 s.42]

756.528 Segregation of issues; interim orders. At any time before the conclusion of the taking of evidence in a proceeding, the Public Utility Commission may segregate the issues involved and order separate hearings thereon at such times and places as the commission may prescribe. The commission may issue interim orders on any such issues, but any such interim order is subject to judicial review in the manner prescribed in ORS 756.580 to 756.610 without awaiting determination of any of the other issues involved in the proceeding. Failure to seek judicial review of an interim order does not waive the right to seek such review following final order. [1971 c.655 s.43]

756.530 [Amended by 1971 c.655 s.38; renumbered 756.512]

756.534 Place of hearings; continuation. Except as provided in ORS 756.040 (4), the hearing may be held at any place designated by the Public Utility Commission within this state, or different parts of the hearing may be held at different places in this state, as shall be designated by the commission. The hearing may be continued from time to time and place to place as ordered and fixed by the commission. [Formerly 756.560]

756.538 Taking and use of depositions. (1) In any investigation, the Public Utility Commission may take the testimony of any person by deposition upon oral examination or written interrogatories for the purpose of discovery or for use in the investigation.

(2) In any proceeding requiring a hearing, the commission or any party to the proceeding may take the testimony

of any person by deposition upon oral examination or written interrogatories for the purpose of discovery or for use as evidence in the proceeding, or for both purposes.

(3) Depositions may be taken within or without the State of Oregon by the commission, or any other person authorized to administer oaths, in accordance with procedures prescribed by the rules of the commission.

(4) The commission shall promulgate rules concerning the manner of applying for and taking depositions and the use thereof. Such rules shall provide reasonable provisions against abuse of such procedure and for protection of the rights of all persons affected. [1971 c.655 s.45]

756.540 [Repealed by 1971 c.655 s.250]

756.543 Issuance of subpoenas; failure to comply. (1) The Public Utility Commission shall issue subpoenas to any party to a proceeding before the commission upon request and proper showing of the general relevance and reasonable scope of the evidence sought. Witnesses appearing pursuant to subpoena, other than the parties or their officers or employees, or employees of the commission, shall receive fees and mileage as prescribed by law for witnesses in ORS 44.415 (2). If the commission certifies that the testimony of a witness was relevant and material, any person who paid fees and mileage to that witness shall be reimbursed by the commission and from moneys referred to in ORS 756.360, subject to the limitations provided in ORS 756.360.

(2) If any person fails to comply with any subpoena so issued or any party or witness refuses to testify on any matters on which the person may be lawfully interrogated, the judge of the circuit court of any county, on the application of the commission, or of the party requesting the issuance of the subpoena, shall compel obedience by proceedings for contempt as in the case of disobedience of the requirements of a subpoena issued from such court or a refusal to testify therein. [1971 c.655 s.46; 1983 c.540 s.2; 1987 c.980 s.23; 1997 c.249 s.221]

756.549 Self-incrimination of witnesses in commission proceedings. (1) No person shall be excused from testifying or from producing evidence in any proceeding held by the Public Utility Commission on the ground that the testimony or evidence required of the person may tend to incriminate the person or subject the person to prosecution, penalty or forfeiture if:

(a) The person has been directed by the commission to testify or produce evidence under oath;

(b) The person claims, at the time the person is directed by the commission to testify or produce evidence, that the testimony or evidence required of the person may tend to incriminate the person or subject the person to prosecution, penalty or forfeiture; and

(c) The commission specifically grants the person immunity from prosecution, penalty or forfeiture regarding those matters about which the person testifies or produces evidence as directed.

(2) Except for prosecution and punishment for perjury, no person who testifies or produces evidence in accordance with subsection (1) of this section shall be prosecuted or subjected to any penalty or forfeiture concerning any matter about which the person so testified or produced evidence. [1971 c.655 s.47]

756.550 [Amended by 1957 c.599 s.1; 1971 c.655 s.50; renumbered 756.558]

756.552 Self-incrimination of witnesses in court proceedings. No person shall be excused from testifying or from producing books and papers in any court proceeding based upon or growing out of any violation of the provisions of ORS chapter 756, 757, 758, 759 or 825 or ORS 824.020 to 824.042, 824.050 to 824.110, 824.200 to 824.256 or 824.300 to 824.310 on the ground or for the reason that the testimony or evidence, documentary or otherwise, required of the person may tend to incriminate the person or subject the person to penalty or forfeiture; but no person having so testified shall be prosecuted or subjected to any penalty or forfeiture for, or on account of, any transaction, matter or thing concerning which the person may have testified or produced any documentary evidence. However, no person shall be exempted from prosecution or punishment for perjury while so testifying. The immunity conferred by this section shall extend only to a natural person who, in obedience to a subpoena, gives testimony under oath or produces evidence, documentary or otherwise, under oath. [Formerly 757.590; 1989 c.827 s.2]

756.555 Powers of commission at hearings. The Public Utility Commission may administer oaths, certify to official acts, issue notices in the name of the commission, issue subpoenas, compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of books, accounts, papers, records, documents and testimony, and take and receive testimony, conduct hearings and investigations, whether upon complaint or upon the commission's own motion. [Formerly 757.555]

756.558 Taking of evidence; findings; issuance of orders; providing copies of orders. (1) At the conclusion of the taking of evidence, the Public Utility Commission shall declare the taking of evidence concluded. Thereafter no additional evidence shall be received except upon the order of the commission and a reasonable opportunity of the parties to examine any witnesses with reference to the additional evidence and otherwise rebut and meet such additional evidence.

(2) After the completion of the taking of evidence, and within a reasonable time, the commission shall prepare and enter findings of fact and conclusions of law upon the evidence received in the matter and shall make and enter the order of the commission thereon. The findings of fact and conclusions of law may be embodied in the same instrument with the order or may be embodied in a separate instrument. The findings of fact, conclusions of law and order thereon shall be signed by the commission. The order shall state the date it becomes effective. A copy of the findings of fact and conclusions of law and a copy of the order shall, forthwith upon the entry of the same, be served upon each of the parties to the proceeding.

(3) Upon application of any person, the commission shall furnish certified copies, under the seal of any order made by the commission. [Formerly 756.550]

756.560 [Amended by 1971 c.655 s.44; renumbered 756.534]

756.561 Rehearing; reconsideration. (1) After an order has been made by the Public Utility Commission in any proceeding, any party thereto may apply for rehearing or reconsideration thereof within 60 days from the date of service of such order. The commission may grant such a rehearing or reconsideration if sufficient reason therefor is made to appear.

(2) No such application shall excuse any party against whom an order has been made by the commission from complying therewith, nor operate in any manner to stay or postpone the enforcement thereof without the special order of the commission.

(3) If a rehearing is granted, the proceedings thereupon shall conform as nearly as possible to the proceedings in an original hearing, except as the commission otherwise may direct. If in the judgment of the commission, after such rehearing and the consideration of all facts, including those arising since the former hearing, the original order is in any respect unjust or unwarranted, the commission may reverse, change or modify the same accordingly. Any order made after such rehearing, reversing, changing or modifying the original determination is subject to the same provisions as an original order. [Formerly 756.570]

756.565 Prima facie effect of commission actions. All rates, tariffs, classifications, regulations, practices and service fixed, approved or prescribed by the Public Utility Commission and any order made or entered upon any matter within the jurisdiction of the commission shall be in force and shall be prima facie lawful and reasonable, until found otherwise in a proceeding brought for that purpose under ORS 756.580 to 756.610. [Formerly 760.575]

756.568 Rescission, suspension and amendment of orders. The Public Utility Commission may at any time, upon notice to the public utility or telecommunications utility and after opportunity to be heard as provided in ORS 756.500 to 756.610, rescind, suspend or amend any order made by the commission. Copies of the same shall be served and take effect as provided in ORS 756.558 for original orders. [Formerly 757.540; 1973 c.776 s.30; 1987 c.447 s.92a; 1995 c.733 s.70]

756.570 [Amended by 1971 c.655 s.51; renumbered 756.561]

756.572 Orders binding on successors in interest. (1) An order of the Public Utility Commission issued in accordance with the provisions of ORS chapters 756, 757, 758 and 759 is binding upon the successors in interest of each person affected thereby, until set aside, rescinded, suspended or modified as provided by law.

(2) Any investigation, hearing or other proceeding involving the issuance of an order of the commission that has not been finally determined when a transfer of any interests of a person is effected may be continued and finally determined, notwithstanding any such transfer of interest. Any order issued in such investigation, hearing or other proceeding is binding upon the successors in interest. [1971 c.655 s.54; 1973 c.776 s.31; 1987 c.447 s.93; 1995 c.733 s.71]

756.575 Notice of acceptance of terms of orders. The Public Utility Commission may provide by rule that any public utility or telecommunications utility affected by any order shall within a time to be fixed by the commission, notify the commission whether the terms of the order are accepted and will be obeyed. [1971 c.655 s.55; 1973 c.776 s.32; 1987 c.447 s.94; 1995 c.733 s.72]

756.580 Suits to set aside findings and order of commission. (1) A party to any proceeding before the Public Utility Commission, when aggrieved by any findings of fact, conclusions of law or order, including the dismissal of any complaint or application by the commission, may prosecute a suit against the commission to modify, vacate or set aside such findings of fact, conclusions of law or order.

(2) Such suit may be commenced by any party so aggrieved in the Circuit Court for Marion County, in the circuit court for the county in which any hearing has been held in the proceeding in which the order was made, or in the circuit court for the county in which is located the principal office of any defendant in any such proceeding before the commission, and jurisdiction of any such suit hereby is conferred upon the circuit court for any of such counties to hear and determine such suit.

(3) In such suit, a copy of the complaint shall be served with the summons. The commission shall serve and file an answer to such complaint within 10 days after the service thereof, whereupon the suit shall be at issue and stand ready for trial upon 10 days' notice by either party. All suits brought under this section shall have precedence over any civil cause of a different nature pending in the court, and the circuit court always shall be open for the trial thereof.

(4) Unless application is made for rehearing or reconsideration of the order, any such suit must be commenced within 60 days after the date of service of the order in the proceeding before the commission. If application for rehearing or reconsideration is made, such suit must be commenced within 60 days after the date of service of the order denying rehearing or reconsideration or the date of service of the new order if rehearing or reconsideration is granted. If an order granting or denying an application for rehearing or reconsideration has not been made by the 60th day after the filing of the application, an order denying the application shall be considered served on the 61st day after such filing.

(5) Application for rehearing or reconsideration need not be made as a condition of judicial review. [Amended by 1971 c.655 s.56]

756.585 Transmittal of record; shortening of record; costs. Whenever any complaint is served upon the Public Utility Commission under ORS 756.580, the commission, within 30 days after service of the complaint, or within such further time as the court may allow, shall transmit to the reviewing court the original or a certified copy of the entire record of the proceeding under review, but by stipulation of all parties to the review proceeding, less than the full record may be transmitted. Any party unreasonably refusing to stipulate to limit the record may be taxed by the court for the additional costs. The court may require or permit subsequent corrections or additions to the record when deemed desirable. Except as specifically provided in this section, the cost of the record shall not be taxed to the complainant or any intervening party. [1971 c.655 s.57]

756.590 Suspending order until disposition of suit. After the commencement of a suit under ORS 756.580, the circuit court may, for cause shown, upon application to the circuit court or presiding judge for the judicial district, and upon notice to the Public Utility Commission and hearing, suspend or stay the operation of the order of the commission complained of until the final disposition of such suit, upon the giving of such bond or other security, or upon such conditions as the court may require. Such bond shall be executed in favor of the commission for the benefit of whom it may concern and may be enforced by the commission, or any person interested, in an appropriate proceeding. [Amended by 1971 c.655 s.58; 1995 c.781 s.46]

756.594 Burden of proof. In any suit referred to in ORS 756.580, the burden of proof is upon the party seeking to modify, vacate or set aside findings of fact, conclusions of law or the order to show by clear and satisfactory evidence that the order is unreasonable or unlawful. [1971 c.655 s.59]

756.598 Scope of court review of order. (1) Court review of any findings of fact, conclusions of law or order referred to in ORS 756.580, shall be conducted by the court without a jury, but the court shall not substitute its judgment for that of the Public Utility Commission as to any finding of fact supported by substantial evidence. The review shall be confined to the record and no additional evidence shall be received except as provided in ORS 756.600 or except to show alleged irregularities in procedure before the commission not shown in the record. The court may

affirm, modify, reverse or remand the order.

(2) Errors in procedure shall not be cause for reversal or remand unless the court finds that substantial rights of the plaintiff were prejudiced thereby. In the case of a modification or reversal the court shall make special findings of fact based upon evidence in the record and conclusions of law indicating clearly all respects in which the commission's order is erroneous. [1971 c.655 s.60; 1979 c.284 s.197]

756.600 Procedure when new evidence introduced in suit to set aside order. (1) If, upon the trial of a suit, application is made to the court for leave to present additional evidence, and it is shown to the satisfaction of the court that the additional evidence is material and that there were good and substantial reasons for failure to present it in the proceeding before the Public Utility Commission, the court may order that the additional evidence be taken by the commission and shall stay further proceedings in the suit for such time as the court considers appropriate.

(2) Upon taking such evidence the commission shall consider it and may alter, modify, amend or rescind the order in the proceeding or the findings of fact and conclusions of law with reference thereto. The commission shall report action on such additional evidence to such court within such time as the court may provide and with such report shall transmit the evidence so taken, unless the commission has rescinded the order.

(3) If the commission rescinds the order complained of, the suit shall be dismissed. If the commission alters, modifies or amends the order, findings of fact or conclusions of law, such altered, modified or amended order, findings of fact or conclusions of law shall take the place of the original, and the judgment or decree shall be rendered in the suit as though the order, findings of fact or conclusions of law as so changed had been made in the first instance. If the original order, findings of fact or conclusions of law are not rescinded or changed by the commission, judgment or decree shall be rendered upon the original order, findings of fact or conclusions of law. [Amended by 1971 c.655 s.61]

756.610 Appeal to Court of Appeals. (1) Any party to a suit brought under ORS 756.580, within 30 days after the entry of the judgment or decree of the circuit court, may appeal to the Court of Appeals. Where an appeal is taken the cause shall, on the return of the papers to the Court of Appeals, immediately be placed on the calendar of the then pending term and shall be assigned and brought to a hearing in the same manner as other causes on the calendar, but shall have precedence over civil causes of a different nature pending in the Court of Appeals.

(2) A judgment or decree of the Court of Appeals may be reviewed in the manner provided in ORS 2.520. [Amended by 1971 c.655 s.62]

PENALTIES

756.990 Penalties. (1) Any public utility or telecommunications utility that fails to comply with an order or subpoena issued pursuant to ORS 756.090 shall forfeit, for each day it so fails, a sum of not less than \$50 nor more than \$500.

(2) Except where a penalty is otherwise provided by law, any public utility, telecommunications utility or other person subject to the jurisdiction of the Public Utility Commission shall forfeit a sum of not less than \$100 nor more than \$10,000 for each time that the person:

- (a) Violates any statute administered by the commission;
- (b) Does any act prohibited, or fails to perform any duty enjoined upon the person;
- (c) Fails to obey any lawful requirement or order made by the commission; or
- (d) Fails to obey any judgment or decree made by any court upon the application of the commission.

(3) Violation of ORS 756.115 is a Class A violation. A penalty of not less than \$500 nor more than \$1,000 shall be recovered from the public utility or telecommunications utility for each such offense when such officer, agent or employee acted in obedience to the direction, instruction or request of the public utility, telecommunications utility or any general officer thereof.

(4) Violation of ORS 756.125 is punishable, upon conviction, by a fine of not more than \$100 or imprisonment for not more than 30 days, or both. Any public utility or telecommunications utility that knowingly permits the violation of ORS 756.125 shall forfeit, upon conviction, not more than \$1,000 for each offense.

(5) Violation of ORS 756.543 (1) is punishable, upon conviction, by a fine of not less than \$100 nor more than \$1,000, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not more than one year, or both.

(6) In construing and enforcing this section, the act, omission or failure of any officer, agent or other person acting for or employed by any public utility, telecommunications utility or other person subject to the jurisdiction of the commission acting within the scope of the person's employment shall in every case be deemed to be the act, omission

or failure of such public utility, telecommunications utility or other person subject to the jurisdiction of the commission. With respect to any violation of any statute administered by the commission, any penalty provision applying to such a violation by a public utility or telecommunications utility shall apply to such a violation by any other person.

(7) Except when provided by law that a penalty, fine, forfeiture or other sum be paid to the aggrieved party, all penalties, fines or forfeitures or other sums collected or paid under the provisions of any law administered by the commission shall be paid into the General Fund and credited to the Public Utility Commission Account. [1971 c.655 s.63; 1973 c.232 s.4; 1973 c.776 s.33; 1977 c.105 s.1; 1979 c.415 s.1; 1987 c.447 s.95; 1995 c.733 s.73; 1999 c.1051 s.223]
