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682.010 [Amended by 1961 c.248 §1; 1969 c.276 §1; 1981 c.339 §6; 1983 c.486 §59; renumbered 677.805]

GENERAL PROVISIONS

682.015 Unlawful operation of unlicensed ambulance vehicle or unlicensed ambulance service; penalty. (1) A person or governmental unit commits the offense of unlawful operation of an unlicensed ambulance if, on and after July 1, 1983, or the offense of unlawful operation of an unlicensed ambulance service if, on and after July 1, 1994, the person or governmental unit advertises or operates in this state a motor vehicle, aircraft or watercraft ambulance that:

- (a) Is not operated by an ambulance service licensed under this chapter;
- (b) Is not licensed under this chapter; and
- (c) Does not meet the minimum requirements established under this chapter by the Department of Human Services in consultation with the State Emergency Medical Service Committee for that type of ambulance.

(2) As used in this section, “governmental unit” and “person” have the meaning given those terms in ORS 682.025.

(3) This section does not apply to any ambulance or any person if the ambulance or person is exempted by ORS 682.035 or 682.285 from regulation by the Department of Human Services.

(4) Authority of political subdivisions to regulate ambulance services or to regulate or allow the use of ambulances is limited under ORS 682.275.

(5) The offense described in this section, unlawful operation of an unlicensed ambulance or ambulance service, is a Class A misdemeanor. Each day of continuing violation shall be considered a separate offense.

(6) In addition to the penalties prescribed by subsection (5) of this section, the Department of Human Services may impose upon a licensed ambulance service a civil penalty not to exceed \$5,000 for each violation of this chapter and the rules adopted thereunder. Each day of continuing violation shall be considered a separate violation for purposes of this subsection. [Formerly 823.010]

682.020 [Amended by 1961 c.248 §2; 1969 c.276 §2; 1983 c.486 §60; renumbered 677.810]

682.025 Definitions. As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise:

- (1) “Ambulance” or “ambulance vehicle” means any privately or publicly owned motor vehicle, aircraft or watercraft that is regularly provided or offered to be provided for the emergency transportation of persons suffering from illness, injury or disability.
- (2) “Ambulance service” means any person, governmental unit, corporation, partnership, sole proprietorship or other entity that operates ambulances and that holds itself out as providing prehospital care or medical transportation to sick, injured or disabled persons.
- (3) “Board” means the Board of Medical Examiners for the State of Oregon.
- (4) “Department” means the Department of Human Services.
- (5) “Emergency care” means the performance of acts or procedures under emergency conditions in the observation, care and counsel of the ill, injured or disabled; in the administration of care or medications as prescribed by a licensed physician, insofar as any of these acts is based upon knowledge and application of the principles of biological, physical and social science as required by a completed course utilizing an approved curriculum in prehospital emergency care. However, “emergency care” does not include acts of medical diagnosis or prescription of therapeutic or corrective measures.
- (6) “Emergency medical technician” or “EMT” means a person who has received formal training in prehospital and emergency care, and is state certified to attend any ill, injured or disabled person. Police officers, firefighters, funeral home employees and other personnel serving in a dual capacity one of which meets the definition of “emergency medical technician” are “emergency medical technicians” within the meaning of this chapter.
- (7) “First responder” means a person who has successfully completed a first responder training course approved by the department and:
 - (a) Has been examined and certified as a first responder by an authorized representative of the department to perform basic emergency and nonemergency care procedures; or
 - (b) Has been otherwise designated as a first responder by an authorized representative of the department to perform basic emergency and nonemergency care procedures.
- (8) “Fraud or deception” means the intentional misrepresentation or misstatement of a material fact, concealment of or failure to make known any material fact, or any other means by which misinformation or false impression knowingly is given.
- (9) “Governmental unit” means the state or any county, municipality or other political subdivision or any department, board or other agency of any of them.
- (10) “Highway” means every public way, thoroughfare and place, including bridges, viaducts and other structures within the boundaries of this state, used or intended for the use of the general public for vehicles.
- (11) “Nonemergency care” means the performance of acts or procedures on a patient who is not expected to die, become permanently disabled or suffer permanent harm within the next 24 hours, including but not limited to observation, care and counsel of a patient and the administration of medications prescribed by a physician licensed under ORS chapter 677, insofar as any of those acts are based upon knowledge and application of the principles of biological, physical and social science and are performed in accordance with scope of practice rules adopted by the Board of Medical Examiners in the course of providing prehospital care as defined by this section.
- (12) “Owner” means the person having all the incidents of ownership in an ambulance service or an ambulance vehicle or where the incidents of ownership are in different persons, the person, other than a security interest holder or lessor, entitled to the possession of an ambulance vehicle or operation of an ambulance service under a security agreement or a lease for a term of 10 or more successive days.
- (13) “Patient” means an ill, injured or disabled person transported in an ambulance.
- (14) “Person” means any individual, corporation, association, firm, partnership, joint stock company, group of individuals acting together for a common purpose or organization of any kind and includes any receiver, trustee, assignee or other similar representative thereof.
- (15) “Prehospital care” means that care rendered by emergency medical technicians as an incident of the operation of an ambulance as defined by this chapter and that care rendered by emergency medical technicians as incidents of other public or private safety duties, and includes, but is not limited to, “emergency care” as defined by this section.
- (16) “Scope of practice” means the maximum level of emergency or nonemergency care that an emergency medical technician may provide.

(17) “Standing orders” means the written protocols that an emergency medical technician follows to treat patients when direct contact with a physician is not maintained.

(18) “Supervising physician” means a medical or osteopathic physician licensed under ORS chapter 677, actively registered and in good standing with the board, who provides direction of emergency or nonemergency care provided by emergency medical technicians.

(19) “Unprofessional conduct” means conduct unbecoming a person certified in emergency care, or detrimental to the best interests of the public and includes:

(a) Any conduct or practice contrary to recognized standards of ethics of the medical profession or any conduct or practice which does or might constitute a danger to the health or safety of a patient or the public or any conduct, practice or condition which does or might impair an emergency medical technician’s ability safely and skillfully to practice emergency or nonemergency care;

(b) Willful performance of any medical treatment which is contrary to acceptable medical standards; and

(c) Willful and consistent utilization of medical service for treatment which is or may be considered inappropriate or unnecessary. [Formerly 823.020; 1997 c.249 §208; 1997 c.637 §§1,1a]

682.030 [Renumbered 677.815]

682.035 Application of ORS chapter 682. ORS 820.330 to 820.380 and this chapter do not apply to:

(1) Ambulances owned by or operated under the control of the United States Government.

(2) Vehicles being used to render temporary assistance in the case of a major catastrophe or emergency with which the ambulance services of the surrounding locality are unable to cope, or when directed to be used to render temporary assistance by an official at the scene of an accident.

(3) Vehicles operated solely on private property or within the confines of institutional grounds, whether or not the incidental crossing of any highway through the property or grounds is involved.

(4) Vehicles operated by lumber industries solely for the transportation of lumber industry employees.

(5) Any person who drives or who attends an ill, injured or disabled person transported in a vehicle mentioned in subsections (1) to (4) of this section.

(6) Any person who otherwise by license is authorized to attend patients. [Formerly 823.030]

682.037 Information regarding person who is subject of prehospital care event; use of information; confidentiality; fee. (1) Upon the request of the designated official of an ambulance service as defined in ORS 682.015, a first responder as defined in ORS 682.025, the emergency medical services system authority in the county in which a prehospital care event occurred or the Department of Human Services, a hospital licensed under ORS chapter 441 may provide to the requester the following information:

(a) The disposition of the person who was the subject of the prehospital care event from the emergency department or other intake facility of the hospital, including but not limited to:

(A) Whether the person was admitted to the hospital; and

(B) If the person was admitted, to what unit the person was assigned;

(b) The diagnosis given the person in the emergency department or other intake facility; and

(c) Whether within the first hour after the person arrived at the hospital, the person received one or more medical procedures on a list that the Department of Human Services shall establish by rule.

(2) Information provided pursuant to subsection (1) of this section shall be:

(a) Treated as a confidential medical record and not disclosed;

(b) Considered privileged data under ORS 41.675 and 41.685; and

(c) Used only for legitimate medical quality assurance and quality improvement activities.

(3) A hospital may charge a fee reasonably related to the actual cost of providing the information requested pursuant to this section.

(4) For purposes of this section, “emergency medical services system” has the meaning given in ORS 41.685. [1997 c.208 §1]

Note: 682.037 was enacted into law by the Legislative Assembly but was not added to or made a part of ORS chapter 682 or any series therein by legislative action. See Preface to Oregon Revised Statutes for further explanation.

682.040 [Amended by 1961 c.248 §3; 1969 c.276 §3; 1973 c.827 §70; renumbered 677.820]

682.045 Licenses; form and contents; future responsibility filing. (1) A license for an ambulance service or the operation of ambulance vehicles shall be obtained from the Department of Human Services.

(2) Applications for licenses shall be upon forms prescribed by the department and shall contain:

(a) The name and address of the person or governmental unit owning the ambulance service or vehicle.

(b) If other than the applicant's true name, the name under which the applicant is doing business.

(c) In the case of an ambulance vehicle, a description of the ambulance, including the make, model, year of manufacture, registration number and the insignia name, monogram or other distinguishing characteristics to be used to designate the applicant's ambulance vehicles.

(d) The location and description of the principal place of business of the ambulance service, and the locations and descriptions of the place or places from which its ambulance is intended to operate.

(e) Such other information as the department may reasonably require to determine compliance with ORS 820.350 to 820.380 and this chapter and the rules adopted thereunder.

(3) Except in the case of governmental units, the application shall be accompanied by future responsibility filing of the type described under ORS 806.270. [Formerly 823.060]

682.047 Issuance of license; duration; transferability; display; replacement; fees. (1) When applications have been made as required under ORS 682.045, the Department of Human Services shall issue licenses to the owner if it is found that the ambulance service and ambulance comply with the requirements of ORS 820.350 to 820.380 and this chapter and the rules adopted thereunder.

(2) Each license unless sooner suspended or revoked shall expire on the next June 30.

(3) The department may initially issue a license for less than a 12-month period or for more than a 12-month period not to exceed 15 months.

(4) Licenses shall be issued only to the owner of the ambulance service and only for the ambulance named in the application and shall not be transferable to any other person, governmental unit, ambulance service or ambulance.

(5) Licenses shall be displayed as prescribed by the rules of the department.

(6) The department shall provide for the replacement of any current license that becomes lost, damaged or destroyed. A replacement fee of \$10 shall be charged for each replacement license.

(7) Nonrefundable fees in the following amounts shall accompany each initial and each subsequent annual application to obtain a license to operate an ambulance service and ambulance:

(a) \$75 for an ambulance service having a maximum of four full-time paid positions;

(b) \$250 for an ambulance service having five or more full-time paid positions;

(c) \$45 for each ambulance license if the ambulance is owned and operated by an ambulance service that has a maximum of four full-time paid positions; and

(d) \$80 for each ambulance license if the ambulance is owned and operated by an ambulance service having five or more full-time paid positions.

(8) The fees established under subsection (7) of this section do not apply to an ambulance or vehicle described under ORS 682.035. [Formerly 823.070; 1997 c.316 §1]

682.050 [Amended by 1953 c.525 §6; 1969 c.276 §4; 1981 c.339 §7; 1983 c.486 §61; renumbered 677.825]

682.055 [1969 c.276 §6; renumbered 677.830]

682.060 [Renumbered 677.835]

682.065 [1969 c.276 §7; 1983 c.486 §62; renumbered 677.840]

682.070 [Amended by 1979 c.142 §2; repealed by 1983 c.486 §68]

682.075 State Emergency Medical Service Committee and department to adopt rules regarding ambulance construction, maintenance and operation; compliance with rules required to obtain license. (1) Subject to any law or rule pursuant thereto relating to the construction or equipment of ambulances, the Department of Human Services shall, with the advice of the State Emergency Medical Service Committee appointed under ORS 682.195 and in accordance with ORS 183.310 to 183.550, adopt and when necessary amend or repeal rules relating to the

construction, maintenance, capacity, sanitation, emergency medical supplies and equipment of ambulances.

(2) In order for an owner to secure and retain a license for an ambulance under this chapter, it shall meet the requirements imposed by rules of the department. The requirements may relate to construction, maintenance, capacity, sanitation and emergency medical supplies and equipment on ambulances. Such requirements shall include, but are not limited to, requirements relating to space in patient compartments, access to patient compartments, storage facilities, operating condition, cots, mattresses, stretchers, cot and stretcher fasteners, bedding, oxygen and resuscitation equipment, splints, tape, bandages, tourniquets, patient convenience accessories, cleanliness of vehicle and laundering of bedding. [Formerly 823.080]

682.080 [Amended by 1971 c.621 §41; 1975 c.607 §45; 1979 c.114 §3; renumbered 677.845]

682.085 Department authorized to inspect ambulance vehicles and services; authority to suspend or revoke license. (1) The Department of Human Services or its authorized representatives may at reasonable times inspect ambulances and ambulance services licensed or subject to being licensed under this chapter.

(2) The department may suspend or revoke a license if the ambulance service owner fails to take corrective action required pursuant to an inspection of an ambulance or ambulance service under this section. [Formerly 823.090; 1997 c.316 §2]

682.090 [Amended by 1953 c.525 §6; 1955 c.135 §1; 1965 c.47 §1; 1969 c.276 §8; 1975 c.697 §4; 1979 c.114 §1; 1981 c.339 §8; 1983 c.486 §63; renumbered 677.850]

682.095 [1975 c.697 §2; repealed by 1983 c.486 §68]

682.100 [Repealed by 1981 c.339 §19]

682.105 Proof of financial responsibility required to obtain license; amounts; form of proof. (1) In order to secure and retain a license under this chapter, the owner of an ambulance or ambulance service, other than a governmental unit, shall file and maintain with the Department of Human Services proof of ability to respond in damages for liability arising from the ownership, operation, use or maintenance of the ambulance, or arising from the delivery of prehospital care, in the amount of:

(a) \$100,000 because of bodily injury to or death of one person in any one accident;

(b) Subject to that limit for one person, \$300,000 because of bodily injury to or death of two or more persons in any one accident;

(c) \$20,000 because of injury to or destruction of the property of others in any one accident; and

(d) \$500,000 because of injury arising from the negligent provision of prehospital care to any individual.

(2) Proof of financial responsibility under subsection (1) of this section may be given by filing with the department for the benefit of the owner:

(a) A certificate of insurance issued by an insurance carrier licensed to transact insurance in this state showing that the owner has procured and that there is in effect a motor vehicle liability policy for the limits of financial responsibility mentioned in subsection (1)(a) to (c) of this section designating by explicit description all motor vehicles with respect to which coverage is granted thereby and insuring the named insured and all other persons using any such motor vehicle with insured's consent against loss from the liabilities imposed by law for damages arising out of the ownership, operation, use or maintenance of any such motor vehicle, and that there is in effect a professional liability policy for the limit of financial responsibility described in subsection (1)(d) of this section insuring the named insured and all other persons engaged in the provision of prehospital care under the auspices of the licensed ambulance service against loss from the liabilities imposed by law for damages arising out of the provision of prehospital care;

(b) A bond conditioned for the paying in behalf of the principal, the limits of financial responsibility mentioned in subsection (1) of this section; or

(c) A certificate of the State Treasurer that such owner has deposited with the State Treasurer the sum of \$320,000 in cash, in the form of an irrevocable letter of credit issued by an insured institution as defined in ORS 706.008 or in securities such as may legally be purchased by fiduciaries or for trust funds of a market value of \$320,000. [Formerly 823.100; 1997 c.631 §521]

682.107 Form of insurance used to satisfy financial responsibility requirement; cancellation or termination;

coverage; multiple insurers. (1) When insurance is the method chosen to prove financial responsibility, the certificate of insurance shall be signed by an authorized company representative and shall contain the following information:

- (a) The date on which the policy was issued.
- (b) The name and address of the named insured.
- (c) The policy number.
- (d) The amount of coverage in terms of the liability limits stated in ORS 682.105.

(2) The policy of insurance for which the certificate is given shall not be canceled or terminated except upon the giving of 10 days' prior written notice to the Department of Human Services. However, an insurance policy subsequently procured and certified to the department shall, on the date the certificate is filed with the department, terminate the insurance previously certified with respect to any owner or vehicle designated in both certificates.

(3) The vehicle policy need not insure any liability under any worker's compensation, nor any liability on account of bodily injury to or death of an employee of the insured while engaged in the employment of the insured, or while engaged in the operation, maintenance or repair of a vehicle nor any liability for damage to property owned by, rented to, in charge of or transported by the insured.

(4) The requirements for a vehicle liability policy and certificate of insurance may be fulfilled by the policies and certificates of one or more insurance carriers which policies and certificates together meet such requirements. [Formerly 823.110]

682.109 Bonds, letters of credit or certificates of deposit used to prove financial responsibility. When a bond, letter of credit or certificate evidencing deposit with the Department of Transportation is the method chosen to prove financial responsibility, the provisions of ORS 806.090, 806.100 and 806.115 shall be deemed to refer to bonds, letters of credit, certificates, deposits and rights and remedies accruing thereunder under this chapter except that the dollar amounts required for the bonds, letters of credit or deposits and subject to the provisions shall be \$320,000 each respectively. [Formerly 823.120]

682.110 [Amended by 1953 c.525 §6; 1969 c.276 §9; 1979 c.744 §55; repealed by 1981 c.339 §19]

682.115 [1971 c.734 §126; repealed by 1981 c.339 §19]

682.120 [Repealed by 1969 c.276 §10 (682.125 enacted in lieu of 682.120 and 682.130)]

682.125 [1969 c.276 §11 (enacted in lieu of 682.120 and 682.130); repealed by 1971 c.734 §21]

682.130 [Repealed by 1969 c.276 §10 (682.125 enacted in lieu of 682.120 and 682.130)]

682.135 Emergency medical technicians required to be certified; defense to charge of activity by uncertified person; exemptions from certificate requirement. (1) On and after September 13, 1975, it shall be unlawful:

- (a) For any person to act as an emergency medical technician without being certified under this chapter.
- (b) For any person or governmental unit which operates an ambulance to authorize a person to act for it as an emergency medical technician without being certified under this chapter.

(c) For any person or governmental unit to operate or allow to be operated in this state any ambulance unless it is operated with at least one certified emergency medical technician.

(2) It is a defense to any charge under this section that there was a reasonable basis for believing that the performance of services contrary to this section was necessary to preserve human life, that diligent effort was made to obtain the services of a certified emergency medical technician and that the services of a certified emergency medical technician were not available or were not available in time as under the circumstances appeared necessary to preserve such human life.

(3) Subsection (1) of this section is not applicable to any individual, group of individuals, partnership, entity, association or other organization otherwise subject thereto providing a service to the public exclusively by volunteer unpaid workers, nor to any person who acts as an ambulance attendant therefor, provided that in the particular county in which the service is rendered, the county court or board of county commissioners has by order, after public hearing, granted exemption from such subsection to the individual, group, partnership, entity, association or organization. When exemption is granted under this section, any person who attends an ill, injured or disabled person in an ambulance may not purport to be an emergency medical technician or use the designation "EMT." [Formerly 823.130]

682.140 [Repealed by 1981 c.339 §19]

682.145 Certificates to be obtained from department; form and contents. (1) For any person to be certified as an emergency medical technician or first responder, an application for certification shall be made to the Department of Human Services. The application shall be upon forms prescribed by the department and shall contain:

(a) The name and address of the applicant.

(b) The name and location of the training course successfully completed by the applicant and the date of completion.

(c) Certification that to the best of the applicant's knowledge the applicant is physically and mentally qualified to act as an emergency medical technician or first responder, is free from addiction to controlled substances or alcoholic beverages, or if not so free, has been and is currently rehabilitated and is free from epilepsy or diabetes, or if not so free, has been free from any lapses of consciousness or control occasioned thereby for a period of time as prescribed by rule of the department.

(d) Such other information as the department may reasonably require to determine compliance with applicable provisions of this chapter and the rules adopted thereunder.

(2) The application shall be accompanied by proof as prescribed by rule of the department of the applicant's successful completion of a training course approved by the department, and if an extended period of time has elapsed since the completion of the course, of a satisfactory amount of continuing education.

(3) The department shall adopt a schedule of minimum educational requirements in emergency and nonemergency care for emergency medical technicians and first responders. The department, with the advice of the State Emergency Medical Service Committee, may establish levels of emergency medical technician certification as may be necessary to serve the public interest. A course approved by the department shall be designed to protect the welfare of out-of-hospital patients, to promote the health, well-being and saving of the lives of such patients and to reduce their pain and suffering. [Formerly 823.140; 1997 c.637 §§2,2a]

682.150 [Amended by 1961 c.248 §4; 1969 c.276 §12; 1971 c.650 §31; 1973 c.289 §1; 1981 c.339 §9; renumbered 677.855]

682.155 Application fee; examination fee. (1) A nonrefundable initial application fee shall be submitted with the initial application for emergency medical technician and first responder certification. In addition, a nonrefundable examination fee shall be submitted for the following purposes:

(a) First responder written examination;

(b) Emergency medical technician written examination;

(c) Emergency medical technician practical examination; and

(d) A fee deemed necessary by the Department of Human Services to cover the fee charged by the national examination agency or other examination service utilized by the department for the purpose of examining candidates for emergency medical technician certification.

(2) Subject to the review of the Oregon Department of Administrative Services, the fees and charges established under this section shall not exceed the cost of administering the regulatory program of the Department of Human Services pertaining to the purpose for which the fee or charge is established, as authorized by the Legislative Assembly for the department's budget, as the budget may be modified by the Emergency Board.

(3) All moneys received by the department under this chapter shall be paid into the General Fund in the State Treasury and placed to the credit of the department account and such moneys hereby are appropriated continuously and shall be used only for the administration and enforcement of this chapter. [Formerly 823.145; 1997 c.751 §3]

Note: 682.155 (formerly 823.145) was added to and made a part of ORS chapter 682 (formerly ORS chapter 823) by legislative action but was not added to any smaller series therein. See Preface to Oregon Revised Statutes for further explanation.

682.157 Issuance of certificates; fees; provisional certification; indorsement certification; continuing education; renewal; rules; driver license requirement. (1) When application has been made as required under ORS 682.145, the Department of Human Services shall certify the applicant as an emergency medical technician or as a first responder if it finds:

- (a) The applicant has successfully completed a training course approved by the department.
 - (b) The applicant's physical and mental qualifications have been certified as required under ORS 682.145.
 - (c) No matter has been brought to the attention of the department which would disqualify the applicant.
 - (d) A nonrefundable fee has been paid to the department pursuant to ORS 682.155.
 - (e) The applicant for emergency medical technician certification is 18 years of age or older and the applicant for first responder is 16 years of age or older.
 - (f) The applicant has successfully completed examination as prescribed by the department.
 - (g) The applicant meets other requirements prescribed by rule of the department.
- (2) The department may provide for the issuance of a provisional certification for emergency medical technicians.
- (3) The department may issue by indorsement certification for emergency medical technician without proof of completion of an approved training course to an emergency medical technician who is licensed to practice emergency care in another state of the United States or a foreign country if, in the opinion of the department, the applicant meets the requirements of certification in this state and can demonstrate to the satisfaction of the department competency to practice emergency care. The department shall be the sole judge of credentials of any emergency medical technician applying for certification without proof of completion of an approved training course.
- (4) Each person holding a certificate under ORS 682.145 and this section shall submit, at the time of application for renewal of the certificate to the department, evidence of the applicant's satisfactory completion of a department approved program of continuing education and other requirements prescribed by rule by the department.
- (5) The department shall prescribe criteria and approve programs of continuing education in emergency and nonemergency care to meet the requirements of this section.
- (6) The department shall include a fee pursuant to ORS 682.155 for late renewal and for issuance of any duplicate certificate. Each certification issued under this section, unless sooner suspended or revoked, shall expire and be renewable after a period of two years. Each certificate must be renewed on or before June 30 of every second year. The department by rule shall establish a schedule of certificate renewals under this subsection and shall prorate the fees to reflect any shorter certificate period.
- (7) Nothing in this chapter authorizes an emergency medical technician or first responder to operate an ambulance without a driver license as required under the Oregon Vehicle Code. [Formerly 823.150; 1997 c.637 §4; 1997 c.751 §4]

682.160 [Amended by 1953 c.525 §6; 1975 c.697 §5; 1979 c.114 §2; 1981 c.339 §10; 1983 c.486 §64; renumbered 677.860]

682.165 [1975 c.697 §3; repealed by 1983 c.486 §68]

682.170 [Amended by 1967 c.15 §2; 1969 c.276 §13; 1969 c.314 §83; renumbered 677.865]

682.175 Denial, suspension or revocation of license and emergency medical technician certificate; investigation; confidentiality of information. (1) The Department of Human Services may deny, suspend or revoke licenses for ambulances and ambulance services in accordance with the provisions of ORS 183.310 to 183.550 for a failure to comply with any of the requirements of ORS 820.350 to 820.380 and this chapter or the rules adopted thereunder.

(2) The certification of an emergency medical technician may be denied, suspended or revoked in accordance with the provisions of ORS 183.310 to 183.550 for any of the following reasons:

- (a) A failure to have completed successfully a department approved course.
- (b) In the case of provisional certifications, failure to have completed successfully a department approved course.
- (c) Failure to meet or continue to meet the physical and mental qualifications required to be certified under ORS 682.145.
- (d) The use of fraud or deception in receiving a certificate.
- (e) Practicing skills beyond the scope of practice established by the Board of Medical Examiners for the State of Oregon under ORS 682.245.
- (f) Rendering emergency or nonemergency care under an assumed name.
- (g) The impersonation of another EMT.
- (h) Unprofessional conduct.
- (i) Obtaining a fee by fraud or misrepresentation.

(j) Habitual or excessive use of intoxicants or drugs.

(k) The presence of a mental disorder that demonstrably affects an EMT's performance, as certified by two psychiatrists retained by the department.

(L) Subject to ORS 670.280, conviction of any criminal offense that reasonably raises questions about the ability of the EMT to perform the duties of an EMT in accordance with the standards established by this chapter. A copy of the record of conviction, certified to by the clerk of the court entering the conviction, shall be conclusive evidence of the conviction.

(m) Suspension or revocation of an emergency medical technician certificate issued by another state:

(A) For a reason that would permit the department to suspend or revoke a certificate issued under this chapter; and

(B) Evidenced by a certified copy of the order of suspension or revocation.

(n) Gross negligence or repeated negligence in rendering emergency medical assistance.

(o) Rendering emergency or nonemergency care without being certified except as provided in ORS 30.800.

(p) Rendering emergency or nonemergency care as an EMT without written authorization and standing orders from a supervising physician who has been approved by the board in accordance with ORS 682.245.

(q) Refusing an invitation for an interview with the department as specified in this section.

(3) The department may investigate any evidence that appears to show that an EMT certified by the department is or may be medically incompetent, guilty of unprofessional or dishonorable conduct or mentally or physically unable to safely function as an EMT. The department may investigate the off-duty conduct of an EMT to the extent that such conduct may reasonably raise questions about the ability of the EMT to perform the duties of an EMT in accordance with the standards established by this chapter. Upon receipt of a complaint about an EMT or applicant, the department shall conduct an investigation as described under ORS 676.165. An investigation shall be conducted in accordance with ORS 676.175.

(4) Any health care facility licensed under ORS 441.015 to 441.087 and 441.820, any medical or osteopathic physician licensed under ORS chapter 677, any owner of an ambulance licensed under this chapter or any EMT certified under this chapter shall report to the department any information the person may have that appears to show that an EMT is or may be medically incompetent, guilty of unprofessional or dishonorable conduct or mentally or physically unable to safely function as an EMT.

(5) If, in the opinion of the department, it appears that the information provided to it under provisions of this section is or may be true, the department may request an interview with the EMT. At the time the department requests an interview, the EMT shall be provided with a general statement of the issue or issues of concern to the department. The request shall include a statement of the procedural safeguards available to the EMT, including the right to end the interview on request, the right to have counsel present and the following statement: "Any action proposed by the Department of Human Services shall provide for a contested case hearing."

(6) Information regarding an ambulance service provided to the department pursuant to this section is confidential and shall not be subject to public disclosure, nor shall it be admissible as evidence in any judicial proceeding. Information that the department obtains as part of an investigation into emergency medical technician or applicant conduct or as part of a contested case proceeding, consent order or stipulated agreement involving emergency medical technician or applicant conduct is confidential as provided under ORS 676.175. Information regarding an ambulance service does not become confidential due to its use in a disciplinary proceeding against an emergency medical technician.

(7) Any person who reports or provides information to the department under this section and who provides information in good faith shall not be subject to an action for civil damage as a result thereof.

(8) In conducting an investigation under subsection (3) of this section, the department may:

(a) Take evidence;

(b) Take depositions of witnesses, including the person under investigation, in the manner provided by law in civil cases;

(c) Compel the appearance of witnesses, including the person under investigation, in the manner provided by law in civil cases;

(d) Require answers to interrogatories; and

(e) Compel the production of books, papers, accounts, documents and testimony pertaining to the matter under investigation.

(9) The department may issue subpoenas to compel compliance with the provisions of subsection (8) of this section. If any person fails to comply with a subpoena issued under this subsection, or refuses to testify on matters on which the person may lawfully be interrogated, a court may compel obedience as provided in ORS 183.440. [Formerly

682.180 [Repealed by 1969 c.317 §2]

682.185 Discipline; purpose; civil penalty. (1) The Department of Human Services may discipline, as provided in this section, an ambulance service or any person certified as an emergency medical technician or first responder in this state who has:

(a) Admitted the facts of a complaint which alleges facts which establish that such person is guilty of violation of one or more of the grounds for suspension or revocation of a certificate as set forth in ORS 682.175 or that an ambulance service has violated the provisions of this chapter or the rules adopted thereunder.

(b) Been found guilty in accordance with ORS 183.310 to 183.550 of violation of one or more of the grounds for suspension or revocation of certification as set forth in ORS 682.175 or that an ambulance service has violated the provisions of this chapter or the rules adopted thereunder.

(2) The purpose of disciplining an EMT under this section is to ensure that the EMT will provide services that are consistent with the obligations of this chapter. Prior to taking final disciplinary action, the department shall determine if the EMT has been disciplined for the questioned conduct by the EMT's employer or supervising physician. The department shall consider any such discipline or any other corrective action in deciding whether additional discipline or corrective action by the department is appropriate.

(3) In disciplining an EMT or ambulance service as authorized by subsection (1) of this section, the department may use any or all of the following methods:

(a) Suspend judgment.

(b) Issue a letter of reprimand.

(c) Issue a letter of instruction.

(d) Place the EMT or ambulance service on probation.

(e) Suspend the EMT certificate or ambulance service license.

(f) Revoke the EMT certificate or ambulance service license.

(g) Place limitations on the certificate of the EMT to practice emergency or nonemergency care in this state or place limitations on the license of the ambulance service.

(h) Take such other disciplinary action as the department in its discretion finds proper, including assessment of the costs of the disciplinary proceedings as a civil penalty or assessment of a civil penalty not to exceed \$5,000, or both.

(4) In addition to the action authorized by subsection (3) of this section, the department may temporarily suspend a certificate or license without a hearing, simultaneously with the commencement of proceedings under ORS 183.310 to 183.550 if the department finds that evidence in its possession indicates that a continuation in practice of the EMT or operation of the ambulance service constitutes an immediate danger to the public.

(5) If the department places any EMT or ambulance service on probation as set forth in subsection (3)(d) of this section, the department may determine, and may at any time modify, the conditions of the probation and may include among them any reasonable condition for the purpose of protection of the public and for the purpose of the rehabilitation of the EMT or ambulance service, or both. Upon expiration of the term of probation, further proceedings shall be abated if the EMT or ambulance service has complied with the terms of the probation.

(6) If an EMT certified in this state is suspended, the holder of the certificate may not practice during the term of suspension.

(7) If an ambulance service licensed in this state is suspended, the ambulance service may not operate in this state during the term of the suspension, provided that the department shall condition such suspension upon such arrangements as may be necessary to assure the continued availability of ambulance service in the area served by that ambulance service. Upon expiration of the term of suspension, the certificate or license shall be reinstated by the department if the conditions for which the certificate or license was suspended no longer exist.

(8) Whenever an EMT certificate or ambulance service license is denied or revoked for any cause, the department may, in its discretion, after the lapse of two years from the date of such revocation, upon written application by the person formerly certified or licensed and after a hearing, issue or restore the EMT certificate or ambulance service license.

(9) Civil penalties under this section shall be imposed as provided in ORS 183.090. [Formerly 823.165; 1997 c.637 §6; 2001 c.691 §2]

682.190 [Amended by 1953 c.525 §6; 1955 c.135 §2; 1957 c.700 §1; 1967 c.637 §30; 1969 c.276 §14; repealed by

1973 c.427 §22 (682.191 enacted in lieu of 682.190)]

682.191 [1973 c.427 §23 (enacted in lieu of 682.190); 1983 c.486 §65; renumbered 677.870]

682.195 State Emergency Medical Service Committee; qualifications, terms, duties and compensation. (1)

The Department of Human Services shall appoint a State Emergency Medical Service Committee composed of 18 members as follows:

(a) Seven physicians licensed under ORS chapter 677 whose practice consists of routinely treating emergencies such as cardiovascular illness or trauma, appointed from a list submitted by the Board of Medical Examiners.

(b) Four emergency medical technicians whose practices consist of routinely treating emergencies, including but not limited to cardiovascular illness or trauma, at least one of whom is at the lowest level of emergency medical technician certification established by the department at the time of appointment. EMTs appointed pursuant to this paragraph shall be selected from lists submitted by each area trauma advisory board. The lists shall include nominations from entities including but not limited to organizations that represent emergency care providers in Oregon.

(c) One volunteer ambulance operator, one person representing governmental agencies that provide ambulance services and one person representing a private ambulance company.

(d) One hospital administrator.

(e) One nurse who has served at least two years in the capacity of an emergency department nurse.

(f) One representative of an emergency dispatch center.

(g) One community college or licensed career school representative.

(2) The committee shall include at least one resident but no more than three residents from each region served by one area trauma advisory board at the time of appointment.

(3) Appointments shall be made for a term of four years in a manner to preserve insofar as possible the representation of the organization described in subsection (1) of this section. Vacancies shall be filled for any unexpired term as soon as the department can make such appointments. The committee shall choose its own chairperson and shall meet at the call of the chairperson or the department administrator.

(4) The State Emergency Medical Service Committee shall:

(a) Advise the department concerning the adoption, amendment and repeal of rules authorized by this chapter;

(b) Assist the Emergency Medical Services and Trauma Systems Program in providing state and regional emergency medical services coordination and planning;

(c) Assist communities in identifying emergency medical service system needs and quality improvement initiatives;

(d) Assist the Emergency Medical Services and Trauma Systems Program in prioritizing, implementing and evaluating emergency medical service system quality improvement initiatives identified by communities;

(e) Review and prioritize rural community emergency medical service funding requests and provide input to the Rural Health Coordinating Council; and

(f) Review and prioritize funding requests for rural community emergency medical service training and provide input to the Area Health Education Center program.

(5) The chairperson of the committee shall appoint a subcommittee on EMT certification and discipline, consisting of five physicians and four EMTs. The subcommittee shall advise the department and the board on the adoption, amendment, repeal and application of rules concerning ORS 682.135 to 682.175 and 682.245. The decisions of this subcommittee shall not be subject to the review of the full State Emergency Medical Service Committee.

(6) Members are entitled to compensation as provided in ORS 292.495. [Formerly 823.170; 1997 c.660 §1; 1997 c.751 §6; 1999 c.1056 §7]

682.200 [Amended by 1961 c.248 §5; renumbered 677.875]

682.205 County plan for ambulance and emergency medical services. (1) Each county shall develop a plan for the county or two or more contiguous counties may develop a plan relating to the need for and coordination of ambulance services and establish one or more ambulance service areas consistent with the plan for the efficient and effective provision of ambulance services.

(2) Each person, city or rural fire protection district within the county that provides or desires to provide ambulance services shall notify the county in writing if the person, city or district wants to be consulted prior to the adoption or

amendment of a county plan for ambulance services.

(3) Prior to adopting or amending a plan under subsection (1) of this section, a county shall notify each person, city or district that notified the county under subsection (2) of this section of its desire to be consulted. The county governing body shall consult with and seek advice from such persons, cities and districts with regard to the plan and to the boundaries of any ambulance service areas established under the plan. After such consultation, the county shall adopt or amend a plan in the same manner as the county enacts nonemergency ordinances.

(4) Any plan developed and any service area established pursuant to subsection (1) of this section shall be submitted to the Department of Human Services.

(5) The department, in consultation with the appropriate bodies specified in subsection (1) of this section, shall adopt rules pursuant to ORS 183.310 to 183.550 that specify those subjects to be addressed and considered in any plan for ambulance services and areas under subsection (1) of this section and those subjects to be addressed and considered in the adoption of any such plan. The rules shall be uniform, as far as practicable, but take into consideration unique circumstances of local districts.

(6) The department shall review a plan submitted under subsection (4) of this section for compliance with the rules of the department adopted under subsection (5) of this section. Not later than 60 days after receiving the plan, the department shall approve the plan if it complies with the rules or disapprove the plan. The department shall give written notice of such action to the county and, when a plan is not approved, the notice shall indicate specifically how the plan does not comply with the rules of the department. The county shall modify the plan to comply with the rules and shall submit the modified plan to the department for review under this subsection.

(7) The rules adopted under subsection (5) of this section shall be enforceable by the department in a proceeding in circuit court for equitable relief.

(8) This section does not require a county to establish more than one ambulance service area within the county. [Formerly 823.180]

682.210 [Renumbered 677.880]

682.215 Rulemaking authority generally. (1) In accordance with ORS 183.310 to 183.550, the Department of Human Services may adopt and may when necessary amend or repeal such rules as are necessary for carrying out this chapter.

(2) The department is authorized and directed to establish appropriate rules in accordance with the provisions of ORS 183.310 to 183.550 concerning the administration of this chapter. Such rules may deal with, but are not limited to, such matters as criteria for requirements, types and numbers of emergency vehicles including supplies and equipment carried, requirements for the operation and coordination of ambulances and other emergency care systems, criteria for the use of two-way communications, procedures for summoning and dispatching aid and other necessary and proper matters. [Formerly 823.190]

682.225 Rulemaking authority with respect to minimum requirements for vehicles and services. (1) The Department of Human Services, in consultation with the State Emergency Medical Service Committee, shall adopt rules specifying minimum requirements for ambulance services, and for staffing and medical and communications equipment requirements for all types of ambulances. The rules shall define the requirements for advanced life support and basic life support units of emergency vehicles, including equipment and emergency medical technician staffing of the passenger compartment when a patient is being transported in emergency circumstances.

(2) The department may waive any of the requirements imposed by this chapter in medically disadvantaged areas as determined by the Director of Human Services, or upon a showing that a severe hardship would result from enforcing a particular requirement.

(3) The department shall exempt from rules adopted under this section air ambulances that do not charge for the provision of ambulance services. [Formerly 823.200; 1997 c.751 §7]

682.235 [Formerly 823.204; repealed by 1997 c.249 §209]

682.245 Rulemaking authority with respect to scope of practice of EMTs and first responders; qualifications of supervising physician. (1) The Board of Medical Examiners for the State of Oregon shall adopt by rule a scope of practice for emergency medical technicians at such levels as may be established by the Department of Human Services and for first responders.

(2) The board shall adopt by rule standards for the qualifications and responsibilities of supervising physicians.

(3) The standing orders for emergency medical technicians and first responders may not exceed the scope of practice defined by the board.

(4) No emergency medical technician shall provide patient care or treatment without written authorization and standing orders from a supervising physician who has been approved by the board.

(5) The policies and procedures for applying and enforcing this section may be delegated in whole or in part to the department. [Formerly 823.205; 1997 c.751 §9]

682.255 False statements and misrepresentations regarding license or certification prohibited. (1) It is unlawful for any person or governmental unit to:

(a) Intentionally make any false statement on an application for an ambulance service license, ambulance vehicle license or for certification as an emergency medical technician or first responder or on any other documents required by the Department of Human Services; or

(b) Make any misrepresentation in seeking to obtain or retain a certification or license.

(2) Any violation described in subsection (1) of this section is also grounds for denial, suspension or revocation of a certification or license under ORS 682.175. [Formerly 823.210]

682.265 Prohibition against misleading actions regarding qualifications. No emergency medical technician or first responder shall mislead any person as to the qualifications of the technician or responder. [Formerly 823.215; 1997 c.751 §10]

682.275 Authority to enact local ordinances regulating ambulances and emergency medical technicians. (1) As used in this section, “political subdivision” includes counties, cities, districts, authorities and other public corporations and entities organized and existing under statute or charter.

(2) An ordinance of any political subdivision regulating ambulance services or emergency medical technicians shall not require less than is required under ORS 820.300 to 820.380, or this chapter or the rules adopted by the Department of Human Services under this chapter.

(3) When a political subdivision enacts an ordinance regulating ambulance services or emergency medical technicians, the ordinance must comply with the county plan for ambulance services and ambulance service areas adopted under ORS 682.205 by the county in which the political subdivision is situated and with the rules of the department relating to such services and service areas. The determination of whether the ordinance is in compliance with the county plan shall be made by the county governing body. [Formerly 823.220]

682.285 Authority to grant exemptions or variances; rules. (1) The Department of Human Services may grant exemptions or variances from one or more of the requirements of ORS 820.330 to 820.380 or this chapter or the rules adopted thereunder to any class of vehicles if it finds that compliance with such requirement or requirements is inappropriate because of special circumstances which would render compliance unreasonable, burdensome or impractical due to special conditions or cause, or because compliance would result in substantial curtailment of necessary ambulance service. Such exemptions or variances may be limited in time or may be conditioned as the department considers necessary to protect the public welfare.

(2) In determining whether or not a variance shall be granted, the advice of the State Emergency Medical Service Committee shall be received and in all cases the equities involved and the advantages and disadvantages to the welfare of patients and the owners of vehicles shall be weighed by the department.

(3) Rules under this section shall be adopted, amended or repealed in accordance with ORS 183.330. [Formerly 823.230]

682.295 Authority to receive and disburse federal funds. The Department of Human Services may receive and disburse such federal funds as may be available for carrying out any of the provisions of ORS 820.330 to 820.380 or this chapter. [Formerly 823.240]

682.305 Replacement of one ambulance service by another. (1) When a city, county or district requires an ambulance service currently operating within the city, county or district to be replaced by another public or private ambulance service, the city, county or district shall provide that:

(a) Paramedic staffing shall be maintained at least at the levels established in the local plan for ambulance services

and ambulance service areas developed under ORS 682.205; and

(b) When hiring paramedics to fill vacant or new positions during the six-month period immediately following the date of replacement, the replacement ambulance service shall give preference to qualified employees of the previous ambulance service at comparable certification levels.

(2) As used in this section:

(a) "Ambulance" has the meaning given that term by ORS 682.025.

(b) "Ambulance service" means any individual, partnership, corporation, association or agency that provides transport services and emergency medical services through use of licensed ambulances.

(c) "District" has the meaning given that term by ORS 198.010.

(d) "Paramedic" has the meaning given that term by ORS 682.025. [Formerly 823.250]

682.315 Legislative intent regarding regulation of ambulance services. The Legislative Assembly declares that the regulation of ambulance services and the establishment of ambulance service areas are important functions of counties, cities and rural fire protection districts in this state. It is the intent of the Legislative Assembly in ORS 478.260, 682.205, 682.275 and 682.315 to 682.345 to affirm the authority of counties, cities and rural fire protection districts to regulate ambulance services and areas and to exempt such regulation from liability under federal antitrust laws. [Formerly 823.300]

682.325 Definition of "ambulance services" for ORS 682.205, 682.275 and 682.345. As used in ORS 682.205, 682.275 and 682.345, "ambulance services" includes the transportation of an ill, injured or disabled individual in an ambulance and, in connection therewith, the administration of prehospital and out-of-hospital medical, emergency or nonemergency care, if necessary. [Formerly 823.305; 1997 c.637 §3]

682.335 Requirements for adoption and review of ambulance service plan by counties. (1) In addition to the other requirements of ORS 682.205 and 682.275, when initially adopting a plan for ambulance services and ambulance service areas under ORS 682.205 or upon any subsequent review of the plan, a county shall:

(a) Consider any and all proposals for providing ambulance services that are submitted by a person or governmental unit or a combination thereof;

(b) Require persons and governmental units that desire to provide ambulance services under the plan to meet all the requirements established by the plan; and

(c) Consider existing boundaries of cities and rural fire protection districts when establishing ambulance service areas under the plan.

(2) Subsection (1)(a) and (c) of this section shall not apply to any county that, on or before the July 19, 1989, has initiated its bid process and solicited bids.

(3) When determining the provider of ambulance services upon initial adoption or subsequent review of a plan under ORS 682.205, a county shall not grant preference under the plan to any person or governmental unit solely because that person or governmental unit is providing ambulance services at the time of adoption or review of the plan. [Formerly 823.310]

682.345 Provision of ambulance services when county plan not adopted. When a county plan is not adopted for a county under ORS 682.205:

(1) A person or governmental unit may provide ambulance services within the county. A city or rural fire protection district may provide such services within and outside the city or district boundaries in accordance with policies adopted by the governing body of the city or district, including operation in other districts or cities by intergovernmental agreement under ORS chapter 190.

(2) A person or governmental unit that did not provide ambulance services prior to January 1, 1989, shall not commence the operation of such services under subsection (1) of this section until July 1, 1990, except within an area:

(a) That is otherwise not being served by any other provider of ambulance services; or

(b) For which the fees or other charges for ambulance services are increased between July 15, 1989, and July 1, 1990, by an existing provider of ambulance services. [Formerly 823.315]

682.355 Exchange of services agreement for ambulance and emergency medical services. (1) A city, rural fire protection district or rural ambulance district providing transportation services through use of licensed ambulances that either individually or jointly accept prepayment from persons within their service areas for ambulance and emergency

medical services, or ambulance services only, but not for other health care services, and a for-profit or not-for-profit corporation that accepts prepayment for ambulance and emergency medical services, or ambulance services only, but not for other health services, operating within this state or in another state, may enter into an exchange of services agreement for ambulance and emergency medical services.

(2) Any public entity described in subsection (1) of this section may enter into an exchange of services agreement with another comparable entity, operating within this state or in another state, for ambulance and emergency medical services. [Formerly 823.320]

Note: 682.355 (formerly 823.320) was enacted into law by the Legislative Assembly but was not added to or made a part of ORS chapter 682 or any series therein by legislative action. See Preface to Oregon Revised Statutes for further explanation.

PENALTIES

682.990 [Renumbered 677.990 (4)]

682.991 Civil and criminal penalties. (1) Violation of any provision of ORS 682.047 (5), 682.135 or 682.255 is a Class A misdemeanor. Each day of continuing violation shall be considered a separate offense.

(2) Violation of any provision of this chapter is a misdemeanor. In any prosecution for such violation it shall be sufficient to sustain a conviction to show a single act of conduct in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter and it shall not be necessary to show a general course of such conduct.

(3) In addition to the penalties under this section, the Department of Human Services may assess civil penalties of up to \$5,000 per violation against any entity or person licensed under this chapter or subject to licensure under this chapter. [Formerly 823.990]