## CHAPTER 828

## AN ACT

HB 3199

Relating to state bonds issued for the benefit of a university with a governing board; creating new provisions; amending ORS 283.095, 286A.035, 291.445, 351.054, 351.160, 351.170, 351.190, 351.353, 351.369, 351.379, 351.545, 351.735, 352.107, 352.129, 352.138 and 352.360 and sections 10 and 13, chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009, section 12, chapter 615, Oregon Laws 2011, section 165, chapter 768, Oregon Laws 2013, and section 22, chapter 121, Oregon Laws 2014; repealing ORS 351.300, 351.304, 351.345, 351.350, 351.450, 351.455, 351.460, 351.473, 351.476, 351.479, 351.482 and 351.485; and declaring an emergency.

Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:

SECTION 1. Sections 2 to 13 of this 2015 Act are added to and made a part of ORS chapter 286A.

SECTION 2. As used in sections 2 to 13 of this 2015 Act:

(1) "Article XI-F(1) bonds" means bonds issued under the authority of Article XI-F(1) of the Oregon Constitution for the benefit of a public university.

(2) "Article XI-G bonds" means bonds issued under the authority of Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution for the benefit of a public university.

(3) "Bond-related costs" means:

(a) The costs of paying the principal of, the interest on and the premium, if any, on higher education bonds;

(b) The costs and expenses of issuing, administering and maintaining higher education bonds including, but not limited to:

(A) Costs and expenses of redeeming higher education bonds;

(B) Amounts due in connection with credit enhancement devices or agreements for exchange of interest rates; and

 $(\overline{C})$  Fees, administrative costs and expenses of the State Treasurer, the Oregon Department of Administrative Services or the Higher Education Coordinating Commission, including the costs of consultants or advisers retained by the State Treasurer, the department or the commission;

(c) The costs of funding reserves for the higher education bonds;

(d) Capitalized interest for the higher education bonds;

(e) Rebates or penalties due to the United States in connection with the higher education bonds;

(f) Expenses and liabilities arising from an inquiry, audit or other action relating to the higher education bonds by a federal or state regulatory body, including, but not limited to, legal expenses; and

(g) Any other costs or expenses that the State Treasurer, the department or the commission determines are necessary or desirable in connection with issuing and maintaining the higher education bonds.

(4) "Federal tax benefit" means the excludability of interest on higher education bonds from gross income under the Internal Revenue Code, the qualification of higher education bonds for any federal interest subsidy payment or any other tax-advantaged status granted under the Internal Revenue Code.
(5) "Grant contract" means a contract ap-

(5) "Grant contract" means a contract approved by the department and executed by a public university and the commission that establishes the terms and conditions for issuance of Article XI-G bonds and the disbursement of proceeds to the public university.

(6) "Higher education bonds" means Article
XI-F(1) bonds and Article XI-G bonds.
(7) "Loan agreement" means a contract ap-

(7) "Loan agreement" means a contract approved by the department and executed by a public university and the commission that establishes the terms and conditions for issuance of Article XI-F(1) bonds, lending of bond proceeds and loan repayment.

(8) "Loan repayment schedule" means the schedule of repayment of loans made with proceeds of Article XI-F(1) bonds that a public university is obligated to make to the State of Oregon pursuant to a loan agreement.
(9) "Matching amount" means moneys un-

(9) "Matching amount" means moneys unconditionally available to a public university for the same or similar purposes as the proceeds of Article XI-G bonds issued for the benefit of the public university and meeting the requirements set forth in Article XI-G, section 1 (3), of the Oregon Constitution.

(10) "Public university" means any institution established as a public university under ORS 352.002.

(11) "Revenue sufficiency" means the condition of having revenues, not including amounts appropriated by the Legislative Assembly from the General Fund, that are conservatively estimated to be lawfully available and sufficient to pay debt service on particular Article XI-F(1) bonds and operate the projects financed with the proceeds of those Article XI-F(1) bonds.

<u>SECTION 3.</u> (1) In accordance with the applicable provisions of this chapter, the State Treasurer, with the concurrence of the Director of the Oregon Department of Administrative Services, may issue Article XI-F(1) bonds if:

(a) The Higher Education Coordinating Commission requests that bonds be issued for the purposes specified in Article XI-F(1) of the Oregon Constitution, plus an amount determined by the State Treasurer to pay estimated bond-related costs; (b) The issuance does not exceed the budget authorization for bond issuance established under ORS 286A.035; and

(c) A loan agreement is executed under section 4 of this 2015 Act prior to sale of the bonds.

(2) The State Treasurer may issue Article XI-F(1) bonds for the purpose of refunding Article XI-F(1) bonds, with the concurrence of a public university that received proceeds of Article XI-F(1) bonds to be refunded.

(3) The State Treasurer shall deposit the net proceeds of Article XI-F(1) bonds in one or more project funds established in the State Treasury or with a third party under contract with the Oregon Department of Administrative Services and approved by the State Treasurer. Net proceeds of Article XI-F(1) bonds must be expended for the purposes described in the commission's budget authorization.

(4) If at any time the department and the commission jointly determine that the net proceeds of Article XI-F(1) bonds deposited in a project fund pursuant to subsection (3) of this section exceed the cost of the project described in the commission's budget authorization, the department may allocate and transfer the excess amount as determined by the department to other project funds, the Article XI-F(1) Bond Fund established under section 5 of this 2015 Act or the Article XI-F(1) Bond Administration Fund established under section 6 of this 2015 Act. Before transferring an excess amount under this subsection, the department shall consult with the public university for whose benefit the Article XI-F(1) bonds were issued, but the department may transfer an excess amount without the approval of the public university. Excess amounts may not be transferred to a project fund for the project of another public university unless the applicable loan agreements and loan repayment schedules are amended to reflect the transfer.

(5) Article XI-F(1) bonds are direct general obligations of the State of Oregon and must contain a direct promise on behalf of the State of Oregon to pay the principal of, the interest on and the premium, if any, on the Article XI-F(1) bonds. The State of Oregon shall pledge its full faith and credit and taxing power to the payment of the principal of, the interest on and the premium, if any, on Article XI-F(1) bonds, and the ad valorem taxing power of the State of Oregon may be pledged to pay Article XI-F(1) bonds.

SECTION 4. Prior to the sale of any Article XI-F(1) bonds, a public university and the Higher Education Coordinating Commission shall enter into a loan agreement that includes:

(1) A representation by the public university that it has revenue sufficiency for the Article XI-F(1) bonds;

(2) A loan repayment schedule and a covenant of the public university to make all required loan repayment schedule payments to the commission prior to the date any bond debt service payments are due on the Article XI-F(1) bonds that financed the loan;

(3) Terms and conditions obligating the public university to maintain any federal tax benefits related to the Article XI-F(1) bonds and to execute and deliver any required tax certificates or agreements in connection with any federal tax benefits related to the Article XI-F(1) bonds; and

(4) Terms and conditions indemnifying the State of Oregon against regulatory or bondholder liability due to the action or inaction of the public university related to the Article XI-F(1) bonds.

<u>SECTION 5.</u> (1) The Article XI-F(1) Bond Fund is established in the State Treasury, separate and distinct from the General Fund, or with a third party under contract with the Oregon Department of Administrative Services and approved by the State Treasurer. Moneys in the Article XI-F(1) Bond Fund may be invested as provided in ORS 286A.025 and 293.701 to 293.857, and interest earned on the fund must be credited to the fund. Moneys credited to the Article XI-F(1) Bond Fund are continuously appropriated to the department for the purpose of paying, when due, the principal of, the interest on and the premium, if any, on outstanding Article XI-F(1) bonds. The department shall deposit in the fund:

(a) Capitalized or accrued interest on Article XI-F(1) bonds;

(b) Moneys, if any, appropriated or otherwise provided by the Legislative Assembly for deposit in the fund;

(c) Reserves, if any, established for the payment of Article XI-F(1) bonds;

(d) Moneys transferred from a project fund under section 3 (4) of this 2015 Act;

(e) Moneys received as payment under a loan agreement or the schedule provided under ORS 351.379;

(f) Moneys received from ad valorem taxes levied pursuant to ORS 291.445; and

(g) Moneys provided by the Legislative Assembly in lieu of ad valorem taxes levied pursuant to ORS 291.445.

(2) The department shall credit any interest earnings in the fund on amounts paid by a public university pursuant to a loan agreement or the schedule provided under ORS 351.379 that exceed the amount needed to repay outstanding Article XI-F(1) bonds issued for the benefit of the public university against the payment obligations of the public university under a loan agreement or the schedule provided under ORS 351.379. (3) At the request of the department, the State Treasurer may create or cause to be created separate accounts in the fund for reserves and debt service for each series of Article XI-F(1) bonds.

SECTION 6. (1) The Article XI-F(1) Bond Administration Fund is established in the State Treasury, separate and distinct from the General Fund, or with a third party under contract with the Oregon Department of Administrative Services and approved by the State Treasurer. Moneys in the Article XI-F(1) Bond Administration Fund may be invested as provided in ORS 286A.025 and 293.701 to 293.857, and interest earned on the fund must be credited to the fund. Moneys credited to the Article XI-F(1) Bond Administration Fund are continuously appropriated to the department for payment of bondrelated costs. The department shall credit to the fund:

(a) Proceeds of Article XI-F(1) bonds that were issued to pay bond-related costs; and

(b) Moneys appropriated or otherwise provided by the Legislative Assembly for deposit in the fund.

(2) At the request of the department, the State Treasurer may create or cause to be created separate accounts in the Article XI-F(1) Bond Administration Fund.

<u>SECTION 7.</u> The Higher Education Coordinating Commission shall request that the Governor include in the Governor's budget request to the Legislative Assembly for each biennium amounts that are sufficient to pay:

(1) The costs of loan agreement disbursements during the biennium to public universities for the costs of projects to be financed by the issuance of Article XI-F(1) bonds;

(2) The debt service due during the biennium for any Article XI-F(1) bonds that have been or will be issued;

(3) Amounts billed during the biennium by the Oregon Department of Administrative Services, or the commission, under section 13 (2) of this 2015 Act; and

(4) Any bond-related costs associated with any Article XI-F(1) bonds.

<u>SECTION 8.</u> (1) In accordance with the applicable provisions of this chapter, the State Treasurer, with the concurrence of the Director of the Oregon Department of Administrative Services, may issue Article XI-G bonds if:

(a) The Higher Education Coordinating Commission requests that bonds be issued for the purposes specified in Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution, plus an amount determined by the State Treasurer to pay estimated bond-related costs; (b) The issuance does not exceed the budget authorization for bond issuance established under ORS 286A.035; and

(c) A grant contract is executed under section 9 of this 2015 Act prior to sale of the bonds.

(2) The State Treasurer may issue Article XI-G bonds for the purpose of refunding Article XI-G bonds without a request from the commission when the State Treasurer determines it is in the best interests of the State of Oregon to refund Article XI-G bonds.

(3) The State Treasurer shall deposit the net proceeds of Article XI-G bonds in one or more project funds established in the State Treasury or with a third party under contract with the Oregon Department of Administrative Services and approved by the State Treasurer. Net proceeds of Article XI-G bonds must be expended for the purposes described in the commission's budget authorization.

(4) If at any time the department and the commission jointly determine that the net proceeds of Article XI-G bonds deposited in a project fund pursuant to subsection (3) of this section exceed the cost of the project described in the commission's budget authorization, the department may allocate and transfer the excess amount as determined by the department to other project funds, the Article XI-G Bond Fund established under section 10 of this 2015 Act or the Article XI-G Bond Administration Fund established under section 11 of this 2015 Act.

(5) Article XI-G bonds are direct general obligations of the State of Oregon and must contain a direct promise on behalf of the State of Oregon to pay the principal of, the interest on and the premium, if any, on the Article XI-G bonds. The State of Oregon shall pledge its full faith and credit and taxing power to the payment of the principal of, the interest on and the premium, if any, on Article XI-G bonds, and the ad valorem taxing power of the State of Oregon may be pledged to pay Article XI-G bonds.

SECTION 9. Prior to the sale of any Article XI-G bonds, a public university and the Higher Education Coordinating Commission shall enter into a grant contract that includes:

(1) A certification that the requirement for a matching amount is satisfied;

(2) Terms and conditions obligating the public university to maintain any federal tax benefit related to the Article XI-G bonds and to execute and deliver any required tax certificates or agreements in connection with any federal tax benefit related to the Article XI-G bonds; and

(3) Terms and conditions indemnifying the State of Oregon against regulatory or bondholder liability due to the action or inaction of the public university related to the Article XI-G bonds. SECTION 10. (1) The Article XI-G Bond Fund is established in the State Treasury, separate and distinct from the General Fund, or with a third party under contract with the Oregon Department of Administrative Services and approved by the State Treasurer. Moneys in the Article XI-G Bond Fund may be invested as provided in ORS 286A.025 and 293.701 to 293.857, and interest earned on the fund must be credited to the fund. Moneys credited to the Article XI-G Bond Fund are continuously appropriated to the department for the purpose of paying, when due, the principal of, the interest on and the premium, if any, on outstanding Article XI-G bonds. The department shall deposit in the fund:

(a) Capitalized or accrued interest on Article XI-G bonds;

(b) Moneys appropriated or otherwise provided by the Legislative Assembly for deposit in the fund;

(c) Reserves, if any, established for the payment of Article XI-G bonds;

(d) Moneys transferred from a project fund under section 8 (4) of this 2015 Act;

(e) Moneys received from ad valorem taxes levied pursuant to ORS 291.445; and

(f) Moneys provided by the Legislative Assembly in lieu of ad valorem taxes levied under ORS 291.445.

(2) At the request of the department, the State Treasurer may create or cause to be created separate accounts in the fund for reserves and debt service for each series of Article XI-G bonds.

SECTION 11. (1) The Article XI-G Bond Administration Fund is established in the State Treasury, separate and distinct from the General Fund, or with a third party under contract with the Oregon Department of Administrative Services and approved by the State Treasurer. Moneys in the Article XI-G Bond Administration Fund may be invested as provided in ORS 286A.025 and 293.701 to 293.857, and interest earned on the fund must be credited to the fund. Moneys credited to the Article XI-G Bond Administration Fund are continuously appropriated to the department for payment of bond-related costs. The department shall credit to the fund:

(a) Proceeds of Article XI-G bonds that were issued to pay bond-related costs; and

(b) Moneys appropriated or otherwise provided by the Legislative Assembly for deposit in the fund.

(2) At the request of the department, the State Treasurer may create or cause to be created separate accounts in the Article XI-G Bond Administration Fund.

<u>SECTION 12.</u> The Higher Education Coordinating Commission shall request that the Gov-

ernor include in the Governor's budget request to the Legislative Assembly for each biennium amounts that are sufficient to pay:

(1) The costs of grant contract disbursements during the biennium for any projects to be financed by the issuance of Article XI-G bonds;

(2) The debt service due during the biennium for any Article XI-G bonds that have been or will be issued;

(3) Amounts billed during the biennium by the Oregon Department of Administrative Services, or the commission, under section 13 (2) of this 2015 Act; and

(4) Any bond-related costs associated with any Article XI-G bonds.

SECTION 13. (1) The Oregon Department of Administrative Services may, in consultation with the Higher Education Coordinating Commission, adopt rules for the purpose of carrying out sections 2 to 12 this 2015 Act including, but not limited to, establishing:

(a) Fees and costs to be paid by public universities for administration of higher education bonds, including reasonable fees and expenses of the State Treasurer as provided in ORS 286A.014;

(b) The form, content and timing of information to be submitted by public universities to be used by the commission and the State Treasurer to evaluate revenue sufficiency for Article XI-F(1) bonds and availability and sufficiency of matching amounts for Article XI-G bonds; and

(c) Standards, terms and conditions for maintaining federal tax benefits related to higher education bonds.

(2) The department or the commission, or both, may periodically bill a public university, without duplicating costs billed by contract, for the public university's proportional share of costs incurred by the department, or the commission, in connection with higher education bonds, including, but not limited to:

(a) Bond-related costs of higher education bonds issued or proposed to be issued to finance or refinance projects of the public university; and

(b) Costs of legal or financial consultants or advisors, including, without limitation, bond counsel to the State of Oregon, for services that are provided at the request of a public university in connection with higher education bonds that are issued or proposed to be issued.

(3) The department and the commission may each bill at such intervals as may be established in the department's or commission's own procedures and shall deposit the moneys paid by the public university in the applicable bond fund, bond administration fund or other fund relating to higher education bonds, as the department or commission determines is appropriate. A public university that receives a bill by the amount this performance

for bond-related costs shall pay the amount billed by the time and in the manner designated in the billing statement.

(4)(a) The department may enter into agreements with Oregon Health and Science University to:

(A) Receive payments from Oregon Health and Science University of amounts used to pay debt service on bonds issued by the State Treasurer to finance joint projects of Oregon Health and Science University and one or more public universities; or

(B) Administer tax compliance obligations of Oregon Health and Science University pursuant to agreements between Oregon Health and Science University and the Oregon University System.

(b) Solely for the purposes of receiving payments of amounts used to pay debt service and administering tax compliance obligations related to the bonds, the department may be a successor to, or an assignee of, the Oregon University System under agreements between Oregon Health and Science University and the Oregon University System.

(c) The department may not assume any obligations or liability as the successor to, or assignee of, the Oregon University System under any agreements between Oregon Health and Science University and the Oregon University System, except for obligations or liability relating to the receipt of amounts used to pay debt service and the administration of tax compliance obligations.

**<u>NOTE</u>**: Section 14 was deleted by amendment. Subsequent sections were not renumbered.

**SECTION 15.** ORS 291.445 is amended to read:

291.445. (1) Before July 1 of each fiscal year, the Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall request from the appropriate state agency a certificate as prescribed in this section. The request shall be made by letter to the agency.

(2) Each state agency authorized to issue general obligation bonds that are ordinarily to be repaid from other than General Fund appropriations shall, on or before August 15 of each fiscal year:

(a) Certify to the Director of the Oregon Department of Administrative Services that the amounts available or that will become available during the current year to the bond program debt service fund to pay bond principal and interest that has accrued or will accrue during the current year are sufficient and will be sufficient to pay bond program principal and interest scheduled for payment during the current year; or

during the current year; or (b) Certify to the Director of the Oregon Department of Administrative Services that the amounts available or that will become available during the current year to the bond program debt service fund will not be sufficient to pay bond program principal and interest scheduled for payment during the current year. A certificate issued under this paragraph shall specify the amount of the anticipated current year deficit. The Director of the Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall review and confirm the correctness of each certification made under this paragraph.

(3) On or before August 15 of each fiscal year, the administrative division of the Oregon Department of Administrative Services that has primary responsibility for accounting for each general obligation bond program in which the bond principal and interest is ordinarily to be repaid from General Fund appropriations shall:

(a) Certify to the Director of the Oregon Department of Administrative Services that the amounts available or that will become available during the current year from General Fund appropriations to defray program bond principal and interest that has accrued or will accrue during the current year are sufficient and will be sufficient to pay program bond principal and interest scheduled for payment during the current year; or

(b) Certify to the Director of the Oregon Department of Administrative Services that the amounts available or that will become available during the current year from General Fund appropriations will not be sufficient to pay program bond principal and interest scheduled for payment during the current year. A certificate issued under this paragraph shall specify the amount of the anticipated current year deficit.

(4)(a) If a deficit in funds available to pay principal and interest in any general obligation bond program is certified and confirmed under subsection (2) or certified under subsection (3) of this section, the amount of the deficit, together with any deficit that is certified for any other general obligation bond program shall upon certification constitute a state tax levy on property that shall be apportioned among and charged to the several counties in that proportion which the total assessed value of all the taxable property in each county bears to the total assessed value of all the taxable property of the state as equalized.

(b) If any agency fails to make the certification under subsection (2) or (3) of this section with respect to any general obligation bond fund program, the Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall determine the amount of revenue and other funds that are available and the amount of taxes, if any, that should be levied in addition to the revenues and funds, to pay bond principal and interest under the program for the fiscal year in question. The additional amount so determined shall thereupon constitute a state tax levy on property that shall be apportioned, certified, collected and distributed as if determined and certified as a deficit by the agency. The Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall charge the agency for cost recovery for time spent on that agency's behalf.

(5) Immediately after the department has determined the amount of a state tax levy on property in accordance with subsection (4) of this section, a certificate of levy, signed by the director of the department, shall be filed in the office of the department. If no state levy is required for the fiscal or tax year, a certificate so stating and signed by the director shall be filed in the office of the department.

(6) If, for any reason, after the close of any regular session of the Legislative Assembly, it becomes necessary to reduce General Fund appropriations, General Fund appropriations for a debt service fund of a general obligation bond program described under subsection (3) of this section may not be reduced.

(7) For purposes of this section:

(a) State agencies that are authorized to issue general obligation bonds ordinarily to be repaid from other than General Fund appropriations include but are not limited to:

(A) The Director of Veterans' Affairs, as authorized by Article XI-A of the Oregon Constitution and ORS chapter 407 (veterans loans).

(B) The [State Board of Higher Education]
Higher Education Coordinating Commission, for
bonds [as] authorized by Article XI-F(1) of the Oregon Constitution and [ORS 351.350] section 3 of
this 2015 Act (higher education building projects).
(C) The Department of Environmental Quality,

(C) The Department of Environmental Quality, as authorized by Article XI-H of the Oregon Constitution and ORS 468.195 to 468.260 (pollution control).

(D) The Water Resources Commission and the Water Resources Director, as authorized by Article XI-I(1) of the Oregon Constitution and ORS 541.700 to 541.855 (water development).

(E) The Housing and Community Services Department, as authorized by Article XI-I(2) of the Oregon Constitution and ORS 456.515 to 456.725 and 458.505 to 458.515 (housing).

(F) The Director of the State Department of Energy, as authorized by Article XI-J of the Oregon Constitution and ORS 470.220 to 470.290 (small scale energy projects).

energy projects). (G) Other agencies as required by the Oregon Department of Administrative Services by rule adopted using the criterion of this subsection.

(b) Each agency authorized to issue general obligation bonds that are ordinarily to be repaid from other than General Fund appropriations shall determine the amount of revenues or other funds that are available and the amount of taxes, if any, that should be levied for the ensuing year in the manner required under rules adopted by the Oregon Department of Administrative Services and make the certification required under subsection (2) of this section.

(8)(a) State agencies that are authorized to issue general obligation bonds that are ordinarily to be repaid from General Fund appropriations include but are not limited to:

(A) The State Board of Forestry and the State Forester, as authorized by Article XI-E of the Oregon Constitution and ORS 530.210 to 530.280 (state reforestation).

(B) The **Higher Education Coordinating Commission** [*State Board of Higher Education*], as authorized by Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution and section 8 of this 2015 Act [ORS 351.345] (higher education and community colleges).

(C) Other agencies as required by the Oregon Department of Administrative Services by rule adopted using the criterion of this subsection.

(b) Each agency authorized to issue general obligation bonds ordinarily to be repaid from General Fund appropriations shall furnish any data required by the Oregon Department of Administrative Services to determine the amount of revenues or other funds that are available and the amount of taxes, if any, that should be levied for the ensuing year and the administrative division of the Oregon Department of Administrative Services that has primary responsibility for accounting shall make the determination for purposes of the making of the certification required under subsection (3) of this section.

SECTION 16. ORS 351.054 is amended to read:

351.054. (1) The Higher Education Coordinating Commission is authorized to:

[(1)] (a) Request, as part of the funding request under ORS 351.052, appropriations for budgetary items, including but not limited to education and general operations, statewide public services, state funded debt service, capital improvements, deferred maintenance, special initiatives and investments; and

[(2)] (b) Allocate moneys, from funds appropriated to the commission and other available moneys, among [the office of the Chancellor of the Oregon University System and] public universities listed in ORS 352.002.

(2) The commission shall certify to the Legislative Assembly, in any funding request pursuant to subsection (1)(a) of this section for state bonds under Article XI-F(1) of the Oregon Constitution for the benefit of a public university listed in ORS 352.002, its evaluation of the revenue sufficiency, as defined in section 2 of this 2015 Act, of the public university that will receive the proceeds of any Article XI-F(1) bonds approved by the Legislative Assembly.

**SECTION 17.** ORS 351.369 is amended to read:

 $\overline{351.369.(1) \text{ A}}$  university with a governing board may elect to remain eligible to receive proceeds of state bonds. If a university with a governing board requests the State Treasurer to issue state bonds for the benefit of the university with a governing board that are authorized under Article XI-F(1) or XI-Q of the Oregon Constitution or ORS 283.085 to 283.092, and the state bonds are intended to be repaid in whole or in part by university revenues or other moneys under the control of the university, the State Treasurer must review and approve all plans to issue revenue bonds of the university and to execute other obligations related to the revenue bonds.

(2) The State Treasurer shall limit the scope of review and approval under subsection (1) of this section to consideration of periodic cash flow projections and other information necessary to determine the sufficiency of the cash flow of the university with a governing board to pay any loans from state agencies funded with the proceeds of state bonds and to pay costs for:

(a) State bonds issued for the benefit of the university with a governing board pursuant to Article XI-F(1) or XI-Q of the Oregon Constitution or ORS 283.085 to 283.092; and

283.085 to 283.092; and (b) Revenue bonds issued pursuant to ORS 351.365 to 351.379.

(3) A university with a governing board that issues revenue bonds of the university, or executes other obligations related to the revenue bonds, without the approval of the State Treasurer as provided in subsection (2) of this section is not eligible to receive proceeds of the state bonds described in subsection (1) of this section and that are intended to be repaid in whole or in part by university revenues or other moneys under the control of the university on or after August 14, 2013.

[(4) For the purposes of ORS chapter 286A, a university with a governing board has the powers and duties of a related agency as described in ORS 352.138 (10) with respect to state bonds that:] [(a) Were issued before August 14, 2013, for the

[(a) Were issued before August 14, 2013, for the benefit of a university with a governing board and that remain outstanding; and]

[(b) Are authorized under ORS 286A.035 and issued on or after August 14, 2013, for the benefit of a university with a governing board.]

SECTION 18. ORS 351.379 is amended to read:

351.379. (1) ORS 351.365 to 351.379 do not impair the obligations, as defined in ORS 286A.100, or agreements of the State of Oregon or the State Board of Higher Education with respect to state bonds issued before August 14, 2013, for the benefit of a university with a governing board.

(2) A university with a governing board [and the Oregon University System] shall take all actions necessary to ensure full compliance with the operative documents executed with respect to state bonds issued before, on or after August 14, 2013, by the State Treasurer for the benefit of the university with a governing board.

(3) The State Treasurer, in consultation with the Oregon Department of Administrative Services, [and the Oregon University System] shall [promptly] at least annually provide a university [that acquires] with a governing board [with] a schedule of outstanding state bonds and other obligations for which the university must pay, including the payment dates and amounts, or methods for determining the amounts. To prepare the schedule, the State Treasurer may request and rely upon information produced by one or more universities with a governing board or a shared services enterprise of the universities that provides services related to debt management. The schedule must include amounts sufficient to pay principal, interest and premium, if any, on the state bonds, and to pay administrative and other costs of the State of Oregon that are related to the state bonds or other obligations. If the State Treasurer issues state

bonds for the benefit of a university with a governing board on or after August 14, 2013, that are intended to be repaid in whole or in part by university revenues or other moneys under the control of the university, the schedule shall be amended to include such state bonds and the amounts to be paid by the university. In the absence of manifest error, the schedule provided by the State Treasurer [and the Oregon University System] to a university with a governing board is binding on the university. The university with a governing board shall pay the amounts specified in the schedule provided by the State Treasurer [and the Oregon University System] on or before the dates specified in the schedule from the legally available revenue of the university and on a pari passu basis with the payment of any revenue bonds of the university issued pursuant to ORS 351.374.

(4) At the request of the State Treasurer, a university with a governing board shall provide the State Treasurer with periodic cash flow projections and other information that allow the State Treasurer to review and approve the sufficiency of the university's cash flow to pay amounts specified in the schedule described in subsection (3) of this section and to pay amounts owed under loans from state agencies that were funded with the proceeds of state bonds.

(5) Moneys deposited with the State Treasurer[, the Controller of the Oregon University System] or the Oregon Department of Administrative Services in a debt service reserve account or otherwise for the portion of the debt service associated with obligations entered into before August 14, 2013, for the benefit of a university with a governing board must remain with the State Treasurer[, the Controller of the Oregon University System] or the Oregon Department of Administrative Services until the obligations have been retired or defeased. Earnings on moneys described in this subsection must be credited to the account or fund in which the moneys are held.

(6) The principal, interest, premium, if any, and any issuance costs of state bonds issued before, on or after August 14, 2013, for the benefit of a university with a governing board, and any related credit enhancement device or interest rate exchange agreement, shall be paid from the sources identified in the laws and operative documents authorizing the state bonds. The university with a governing board for which the state bonds were issued shall pay any other expenses and liabilities, including, but not limited to, legal expenses arising from an inquiry, audit or other action by a federal or state regulatory body, unless the expense or liability results solely from the negligence or willful misconduct of a state agency.

(7) Pursuant to ORS chapter 180, on behalf of the State Treasurer or any other state agency, the Attorney General shall appear, commence, prosecute or defend any action, suit, matter, cause or proceeding arising from any state bond issued for the benefit of a university with a governing board and any reChap. 828

lated credit enhancement device or interest rate exchange agreement. As soon as practicable after a governing board is established by a university pursuant to ORS 352.054, the university with a governing board and the State Treasurer shall enter into an agreement that addresses reimbursement of reasonable costs and expenses associated with the legal representation of the State Treasurer in connection with state bonds issued for the benefit of the university with a governing board before, on or after August 14, 2013, and any other topic necessary for the Department of Justice to provide legal representation to the State Treasurer in connection with state bonds issued for the benefit of the university with a governing board and to provide represen-tation related to funds and accounts or services provided under ORS 352.135.

(8) A university with a governing board shall assume responsibility[, in accordance with agreements entered into with the Department of Justice and the State Treasurer,] for the indemnity and defense of university officers, agents and employees with regard to, as applicable, claims asserted and actions commenced in connection with state bonds issued for the benefit of the university with a governing board.

**SECTION 19.** ORS 351.735, as amended by section 2, chapter 83, Oregon Laws 2014, and section 1, chapter 113, Oregon Laws 2014, is amended to read:

351.735. (1) As used in this section, "student access programs" means scholarship, loan, grant and access programs described in ORS chapter 348.

(2) The Higher Education Coordinating Commission shall be guided by the legislative findings in ORS 341.009, 351.001 and 351.003 and the goals and mission of post-secondary education set forth in ORS 351.006 and 351.009.

(3) The Higher Education Coordinating Commission shall:

(a) Advise and assist the Oregon Education Investment Board on:

(A) State goals and associated achievement compacts for the state post-secondary education system, including community colleges and public universities listed in ORS 352.002, and for student access programs.

(B) Strategic investments in the state's community colleges, public universities and student access programs necessary to achieve state post-secondary education goals.

(C) Coordination of the post-secondary elements of data collection and structure, with the advice and recommendation of the state's independent institutions, community colleges and public universities, as appropriate, in order to assist the Oregon Education Investment Board in the construction of a state longitudinal data system, as authorized by law.

(b) Adopt a strategic plan for achieving state post-secondary education goals, taking into consideration the contributions of this state's independent institutions, philanthropic organizations and other organizations dedicated to helping Oregonians reach state goals. State post-secondary education goals as described in this section should include, but need not be limited to:

(A) Increasing the educational attainment of the population;

(B) Increasing this state's global economic competitiveness and the quality of life of its residents;

(C) Ensuring affordable access for qualified Oregon students at each college or public university;

(D) Removing barriers to on-time completion; and

(E) Tracking progress toward meeting the state's post-secondary education goals established in the strategic plan described in this paragraph.

(c)(A) Each biennium, after receiving funding requests from the state's community colleges and public universities as authorized by law, recommend to the Governor and the Oregon Education Investment Board a consolidated higher education budget request aligned with the strategic plan described in subsection (3)(b) of this section, including appropriations for:

(i) Student access programs;

(ii) Public universities listed in ORS 352.002, including but not limited to education and general operations, statewide public services and state-funded debt service;

(iii) Community colleges, including but not limited to education and general operations and statefunded debt service;

(iv) New facilities or programs;

(v) Capital improvements and deferred maintenance; and

(vi) Special initiatives and investments.

(B) In the development of the consolidated higher education budget request:

(i) Determine the costs necessary to provide quality post-secondary education;

(ii) Solicit input from educators, education policy experts, appropriate legislative committees, students and other persons interested in the development of the funding model; and

(iii) Solicit public input regarding educational priorities.

(d) Adopt rules governing the distribution of appropriations from the Legislative Assembly to community colleges, public universities listed in ORS 352.002 and student access programs. These rules must be based on allocation formulas developed in consultation with the state's community colleges and public universities, as appropriate.

(e) Approve or disapprove any significant change to the academic program of a community college or a public university listed in ORS 352.002. In reaching a decision under this paragraph, the commission shall consider the recommendation from the community college or public university seeking to make the change to an academic program that is issued pursuant to the obligation of the governing board of a community college or public university to review and approve academic programs. The commission shall ensure that approved programs: (A) Are consistent with the mission statement of the community college or public university;

(B) Do not unnecessarily duplicate academic programs offered by Oregon's other community colleges or public universities;

(C) Are not located in a geographic area that will cause undue hardship to Oregon's other community colleges or public universities; and

(D) Are allocated among Oregon's community colleges and public universities to maximize the achievement of statewide needs and requirements.

(f) For public universities listed in ORS 352.002:

(A) Approve the mission statement adopted by a governing board of a public university or by the State Board of Higher Education.

(B) Review and determine whether a proposed annual increase of resident undergraduate enrollment fees, as described in ORS 351.063, of greater than five percent is appropriate.

(C) Advise the Governor and the Legislative Assembly on issues of university governance.

(D) Approve and authorize degrees.

(E) Perform the evaluation and certification required by ORS 351.054.

(g) Authorize degrees to be offered by independent post-secondary institutions in this state under ORS 348.594 to 348.615.

(h) Oversee the licensing of career schools under ORS 345.010 to 345.450.

(i) Have the authority to enter into and administer interstate agreements regarding the provision of post-secondary distance education. The participation by an educational institution that is not based in this state in distance learning courses or programs that are part of an interstate agreement entered into and administered under this paragraph does not constitute operating in this state for purposes of ORS 348.594 to 348.615. The commission, by rule, may impose a fee on any educational institution that seeks to operate under or participate in such interstate agreements. The fee amount shall be established to recover designated expenses incurred by the commission in participating in such agreements.

(4) In addition to the duties described in subsections (2) and (3) of this section, the Higher Education Coordinating Commission shall advise the Legislative Assembly, the Governor, community colleges, public universities and other state boards and commissions on policies in order to:

(a) Ensure or improve access to higher education by diverse and underserved populations.

(b) Encourage student success and completion initiatives.

(c) Improve the coordination of the provision of educational services, including:

(A) Transfers and coenrollment throughout the higher education system;

(B) Accelerated college credit programs for high school students;

(C) Applied baccalaureate and other transfer degrees;

(D) Programs and grants that span multiple institutions; and

(E) Reciprocity agreements with other states.

(d) In coordination with the State Board of Education, enhance the use and quality of dual credit, career and technical pathways and efforts to create a culture of college attendance in this state.

(e) In coordination with the State Workforce Investment Board, local workforce investment boards, the Oregon Health and Science University and independent institutions, ensure that the state's colleges and universities offer programs in high-demand occupations that meet Oregon's workforce needs.

(f) Improve economies of scale by encouraging and facilitating the use of the shared services among post-secondary institutions in this state.

(5) The Higher Education Coordinating Commission, in a manner consistent with ORS chapter 183, may adopt administrative rules.

(6) With the exception of the rulemaking authority granted in subsection (5) of this section, the Higher Education Coordinating Commission may delegate any of its powers, duties or functions to a committee of the commission or to the executive director of the commission.

(7) The Higher Education Coordinating Commission may establish technical or advisory committees to assist the commission in exercising its powers, duties and functions.

(8) The Higher Education Coordinating Commission may exercise only powers, duties and functions expressly granted by the Legislative Assembly. Except as otherwise expressly provided by law, all other authorities reside at the institutional level with the respective boards of the post-secondary institutions.

**SECTION 20.** ORS 351.735, as amended by section 2, chapter 83, Oregon Laws 2014, and sections 1 and 2, chapter 113, Oregon Laws 2014, is amended to read:

351.735. (1) As used in this section, "student access programs" means scholarship, loan, grant and access programs described in ORS chapter 348.

(2) The Higher Education Coordinating Commission shall be guided by the legislative findings in ORS 341.009, 351.001 and 351.003 and the goals and mission of post-secondary education set forth in ORS 351.006 and 351.009.

(3) The Higher Education Coordinating Commission shall:

(a) Develop state goals and associated achievement compacts for the state post-secondary education system, including community colleges and public universities listed in ORS 352.002, and for student access programs.

(b) Determine strategic investments in the state's community colleges, public universities and student access programs necessary to achieve state post-secondary education goals.

(c) Coordinate the post-secondary elements of data collection and structure, with the advice and recommendation of the state's independent institutions, community colleges and public universities, as appropriate, in order to construct a state longitudinal data system.

(d) Adopt a strategic plan for achieving state post-secondary education goals, taking into consideration the contributions of this state's independent institutions, philanthropic organizations and other organizations dedicated to helping Oregonians reach state goals. State post-secondary education goals as described in this section should include, but need not be limited to:

(A) Increasing the educational attainment of the population;

(B) Increasing this state's global economic competitiveness and the quality of life of its residents;

(C) Ensuring affordable access for qualified Oregon students at each college or public university;

(D) Removing barriers to on-time completion; and

(E) Tracking progress toward meeting the state's post-secondary education goals established in the strategic plan described in this paragraph.

(e)(A) Each biennium, after receiving funding requests from the state's community colleges and public universities as authorized by law, recommend to the Governor a consolidated higher education budget request aligned with the strategic plan described in subsection (3)(d) of this section, including appropriations for:

(i) Student access programs;

(ii) Public universities listed in ORS 352.002, including but not limited to education and general operations, statewide public services and state-funded debt service;

(iii) Community colleges, including but not limited to education and general operations and statefunded debt service;

(iv) New facilities or programs;

(v) Capital improvements and deferred maintenance; and

(vi) Special initiatives and investments.

(B) In the development of the consolidated higher education budget request:

(i) Determine the costs necessary to provide quality post-secondary education;

(ii) Solicit input from educators, education policy experts, appropriate legislative committees, students and other persons interested in the development of the funding model; and

(iii) Solicit public input regarding educational priorities.

(f) Adopt rules governing the distribution of appropriations from the Legislative Assembly to community colleges, public universities listed in ORS 352.002 and student access programs. These rules must be based on allocation formulas developed in consultation with the state's community colleges and public universities, as appropriate.

(g) Approve or disapprove any significant change to the academic program of a community college or a public university listed in ORS 352.002. In reaching a decision under this paragraph, the commission shall consider the recommendation from the community college or public university seeking to make the change to an academic program that is issued pursuant to the obligation of the governing board of a community college or public university to review and approve academic programs. The commission shall ensure that approved programs:

(A) Are consistent with the mission statement of the community college or public university;

(B) Do not unnecessarily duplicate academic programs offered by Oregon's other community colleges or public universities;

(C) Are not located in a geographic area that will cause undue hardship to Oregon's other community colleges or public universities; and

(D) Are allocated among Oregon's community colleges and public universities to maximize the achievement of statewide needs and requirements.

(h) For public universities listed in ORS 352.002:

(A) Approve the mission statement adopted by a governing board of a public university or by the State Board of Higher Education.

(B) Review and determine whether a proposed annual increase of resident undergraduate enrollment fees, as described in ORS 351.063, of greater than five percent is appropriate.

(C) Advise the Governor and the Legislative Assembly on issues of university governance.

(D) Approve and authorize degrees.

(E) Perform the evaluation and certification required by ORS 351.054.

(i) Authorize degrees to be offered by independent post-secondary institutions in this state under ORS 348.594 to 348.615.

(j) Oversee the licensing of career schools under ORS 345.010 to 345.450.

(k) Have the authority to enter into and administer interstate agreements regarding the provision of post-secondary distance education. The participation by an educational institution that is not based in this state in distance learning courses or programs that are part of an interstate agreement entered into and administered under this paragraph does not constitute operating in this state for purposes of ORS 348.594 to 348.615. The commission, by rule, may impose a fee on any educational institution that seeks to operate under or participate in such interstate agreements. The fee amount shall be established to recover designated expenses incurred by the commission in participating in such agreements.

(4) In addition to the duties described in subsections (2) and (3) of this section, the Higher Education Coordinating Commission shall advise the Legislative Assembly, the Governor, community colleges, public universities and other state boards and commissions on policies in order to:

(a) Ensure or improve access to higher education by diverse and underserved populations.

(b) Encourage student success and completion initiatives.

(c) Improve the coordination of the provision of educational services, including:

(A) Transfers and coenrollment throughout the higher education system;

(B) Accelerated college credit programs for high school students;

(C) Applied baccalaureate and other transfer degrees;

(D) Programs and grants that span multiple institutions; and

(E) Reciprocity agreements with other states.

(d) In coordination with the State Board of Education, enhance the use and quality of dual credit, career and technical pathways and efforts to create a culture of college attendance in this state.

(e) In coordination with the State Workforce Investment Board, local workforce investment boards, the Oregon Health and Science University and independent institutions, ensure that the state's colleges and universities offer programs in high-demand occupations that meet Oregon's workforce needs.

(f) Improve economies of scale by encouraging and facilitating the use of the shared services among post-secondary institutions in this state.

(5) The Higher Education Coordinating Commission, in a manner consistent with ORS chapter 183, may adopt administrative rules.

(6) With the exception of the rulemaking authority granted in subsection (5) of this section, the Higher Education Coordinating Commission may delegate any of its powers, duties or functions to a committee of the commission or to the executive director of the commission.

(7) The Higher Education Coordinating Commission may establish technical or advisory committees to assist the commission in exercising its powers, duties and functions.

(8) The Higher Education Coordinating Commission may exercise only powers, duties and functions expressly granted by the Legislative Assembly. Except as otherwise expressly provided by law, all other authorities reside at the institutional level with the respective boards of the post-secondary institutions.

**SECTION 21.** ORS 352.107 is amended to read: 352.107. (1) A university with a governing board may:

(a) Acquire, receive, hold, keep, pledge, control, convey, manage, use, lend, expend and invest all moneys, appropriations, gifts, bequests, stock and revenue from any source.

(b) Borrow money for the needs of the university in such amounts and for such time and upon such terms as may be determined by the university or the governing board.

(c) Make any and all contracts and agreements, enter into any partnership, joint venture or other business arrangement and create and participate fully in the operation of any business structure, including but not limited to the development of business structures and networks with any public or private government, nonprofit or for-profit person or entity, that in the judgment of the university or the governing board is necessary or appropriate. (d) Establish, collect and use charges, fines and fees for services, facilities, operations and programs.

(e) Purchase, receive, subscribe for or otherwise acquire, own, hold, vote, use, sell, mortgage, lend, pledge, invest in or otherwise dispose of and deal in or with the shares, stock or other equity or interests in or obligations of any other entity. The State of Oregon may not have any proprietary or other interest in investments or funds referenced in this paragraph.

(f) Acquire, purchase, purchase on a contractual basis, borrow, receive, own, hold, control, convey, sell, manage, operate, lease, lease-purchase, license, lend, invest in, issue, improve, develop, use, expend and dispose of personal property, including intellectual property, of any nature, tangible or intangible.

(g) Establish employee benefit plans of any type, subject to ORS 351.094.

(h) Take, hold, grant, pledge or dispose of mortgages, liens and other security interests on real and personal property.

(i) Spend all available moneys without appropriation or expenditure limitation approval from the Legislative Assembly, except for moneys received by a university with a governing board pursuant to a funding request submitted under ORS 352.089 (4) and the proceeds of state bonds issued for the benefit of a university with a governing board. The proceeds of state bonds issued for the benefit of a university with a governing board must be held pursuant to an agreement entered into by the State Treasurer and a university with a governing board under ORS 352.135 (2). [The provisions of ORS 351.450, 351.455 and 351.460 do not apply to state bonds issued for the benefit of a university with a governing board pursuant to Article XI-F(1) or XI-G of the Oregon Constitution.]

(j) Acquire, purchase, purchase on a contractual basis, borrow, receive, own, hold, control, convey, mortgage, pledge or otherwise encumber, sell, manage, operate, lease, lease-purchase, license, lend, invest in, improve, develop, use, expend and dispose of real property.

(k) Érect, construct, improve, remodel, develop, repair, maintain, equip, furnish, lease, lend, convey, sell, manage, operate, use and dispose of any building, structure, land or project.

ding, structure, land or project. (L) Acquire, by condemnation or otherwise, private property that is necessary or convenient. The right to acquire property by condemnation shall be exercised as provided by ORS chapter 35.

(m) Establish policies for the organization, administration and development of the university which, to the extent set forth in those policies, shall have the force of law and may be enforced through university procedures that include an opportunity for appeal and in any court of competent jurisdiction.

(n) Sue in its own name, be sued in its own name and issue and enforce subpoenas in its own name.

(o) Hire or retain attorneys for the provision of all legal services. A university with a governing board shall reimburse the State Treasurer for legal fees incurred in connection with state bonds issued at the request of **the Higher Education Coordinating Commission on behalf of** the university.

(p) Purchase any and all insurance, operate a self-insurance program or otherwise arrange for the equivalent of insurance coverage of any nature and the indemnity and defense of its officers, agents and employees or other persons designated by the university.

(q) Subject to the procedures set forth in ORS 352.089, establish, supervise and control academic and other programs, units of operation and standards, qualifications, policies and practices relating to university matters such as admissions, curriculum, grading, student conduct, credits, scholarships and the granting of academic degrees, certificates and other forms of recognition.

(r) Enforce and recover any fees, charges and fines, including but not limited to tuition and mandatory enrollment fees.

(s) Make available and perform any and all services on such terms as the governing board considers appropriate.

(t) Delegate and provide for the further delegation of any and all powers and duties, subject to the limitations expressly set forth in law.

(2) The budget for a university with a governing board shall be prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and adopted by the governing board in accordance with ORS 192.610 to 192.710.

(3) A governing board or university with a governing board may perform any other acts that in the judgment of the board or university are required, necessary or appropriate to accomplish the rights and responsibilities granted to the board or university by law.

SECTION 22. ORS 352.129 is amended to read:

352.129. (1) Notwithstanding ORS 352.102 and 352.107 and section 169, chapter 768, Oregon Laws 2013, the amendments to ORS 243.107 and 351.094 by sections 88 and 113, chapter 768, Oregon Laws 2013, and the operative date set forth in section 171, chapter 768, Oregon Laws 2013, a university with a governing board shall continue to participate with other public universities listed in ORS 352.002 in all shared administrative services relating to:

(a) Employee benefits, including but not limited to group insurance or deferred compensation plans authorized by ORS 351.094;

(b) Collective bargaining with any statewide bargaining unit that includes employees of two or more public universities listed in ORS 352.002; and

(c) Risk management, the purchase of insurance or the management of a self-insurance program authorized by ORS 351.096 or 352.107.

(2) The shared administrative services listed in subsection (1) of this section must be done under the same terms, conditions, funding model and policy frameworks as those that exist on August 14, 2013, until July 1, 2015. On and after July 1, 2015, public universities listed in ORS 352.002 may choose to participate in shared services under an alternative shared services model.

(3) Two or more public universities listed in ORS 352.002, including universities with governing boards, may participate in shared services not described in subsection (1) of this section, including but not limited to shared services involving legal services and information technology.

(4) Pursuant to ORS 352.025, and in order to ensure that the establishment of universities with governing boards does not negatively impact public universities that do not have governing boards, if a university with a governing board stops participating in a service shared by two or more public universities listed in ORS 352.002, including but not limited to the shared services listed in this section, and the withdrawal from the service has a negative effect on the remaining public universities, the Higher Education Coordinating Commission shall compensate universities suffering a negative impact through either reduction of appropriations made to the university with a governing board or any other method found to be appropriate by the commission. (5) The office of the Chancellor of the Oregon

(5) The office of the Chancellor of the Oregon University System shall coordinate public university shared services described in this section until a new entity to coordinate shared services is operational.

(6)(a) A university with a governing board shall participate in shared services providing for maintenance of federal tax benefits relating to state bonds issued for the benefit of the university prior to April 30, 2015, unless the university opts out of shared services as described in paragraph (b) of this subsection.

(b) A university with a governing board may opt out of the shared services described in paragraph (a) of this subsection only if the Oregon Department of Administrative Services has adopted rules under section 13 of this 2015 Act relating to standards, terms and conditions for maintaining federal tax benefits that apply to universities with governing boards that opt out of shared services described in paragraph (a) of this subsection.

(c) As used in this subsection, "federal tax benefits" has the meaning given that term in section 2 of this 2015 Act.

**SECTION 23.** ORS 352.138, as amended by section 6, chapter 113, Oregon Laws 2014, and section 17, chapter 121, Oregon Laws 2014, is amended to read:

352.138. (1) The following entities are not subject to any provision of law enacted after January 1, 2013, that is unique to governmental entities unless the following entities are expressly named:

(a) A university with a governing board; and

(b) Any not-for-profit organization or other entity if the equity of the entity is owned or controlled exclusively by a university with a governing board and if the organization or entity is created by the university to advance any of the university's statutory missions.

(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, the provisions of ORS 30.260 to 30.460, 33.710, 33.720, 200.005 to 200.025, 200.045 to 200.090, 236.605 to 236.640, 279.835, 279.840, 279.850 and 297.040 and ORS chapters 35, 190, 192 and 244 apply to a university with a governing board under the same terms as they apply to public bodies other than the state.

(3) Except as otherwise provided by law, the provisions of ORS 35.550 to 35.575, 180.060, 180.210 to 180.235, 184.305 to 184.345, 190.480, 190.490, 200.035, 243.696, 357.805 to 357.895 and 656.017 (2) and ORS chapters 182, 183, 240, 270, 273, 276, 278, 279A, 279B, 279C, 282, 283, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295 and 297 do not apply to a university with a governing board.

(4) Notwithstanding subsections (1) and (3) of this section, ORS 240.167, 279C.600 to 279C.625, 279C.800, 279C.810, 279C.825, 279C.830, 279C.835, 279C.840, 279C.845, 279C.850, 279C.855, 279C.860, 279C.865, 279C.870 and 292.043 apply to a university with a governing board under the same terms as they apply to public bodies other than the state.

(5) Notwithstanding subsection (2) of this sec-tion, ORS 190.430 and 192.105 do not apply to a university with a governing board or any organization or other entity described in subsection (1) of this section.

(6) Except as set forth in subsection (3) of this section, ORS 243.650 to 243.782 and 276.073 to 276.090 and ORS chapters 238 and 238A apply to a university with a governing board under the same

terms as they apply to the state. (7) ORS 351.065, 351.067, 351.642, 351.643, 351.644, 351.646, 351.656, 351.658, 352.012 and 352.375 apply to a university with a governing board, except that the board or university shall exercise the responsibilities and authorities of the State Board of Higher Education, the Higher Education Coordinating Commission or the Oregon University System.

(8) A university with a governing board and its agents and employees remain subject to all statutes and administrative rules of this state that create rights, benefits or protections in favor of military veterans, service members and families of service members to the same extent as an agency of this state would be subject to such statutes and administrative rules.

(9) ORS 351.692, 351.695 and 351.697 apply to a governing board, except that the board has the responsibilities and authorities with respect to the university it governs that the State Board of Higher Education and the Oregon University System have with respect to the public universities identified in ORS 351.011. A university with a governing board may not issue a tax credit certificate under ORS 351.692, 351.695 and 351.697 that will cause the public universities listed in ORS 352.002 to owe the General Fund more than \$6 million at any one time under ORS 351.692, 351.695 and 351.697.

[(10) If state bonds are issued for the benefit of a university with a governing board, the university shall have the powers and duties of a related agency, as defined in ORS 286A.001, to the extent necessary for the issuance of the state bonds and the administration of the proceeds of the state bonds.]

[(11)] (10) If state bonds are issued for the benefit of a university with a governing board under Ar-ticle XI-Q of the Oregon Constitution[,]:

(a) [the university] The Higher Education Coordinating Commission shall have the powers and duties of a project agency, as defined in ORS 286A.816, to the extent necessary for the issuance of the state bonds and the administration of the proceeds of the state bonds[.]; and

(b) The university and the Higher Education Coordinating Commission shall enter into grant contracts or loan agreements that comply with rules adopted by the Oregon Department of Administrative Services relating to:

(A) Disbursement of project funds by a project agency through grant contracts or loan agreements:

(B) Submission of a request for project funds to the commission under ORS 351.054; and

(C) Any other matters determined by the **Oregon Department of Administrative Services** to be necessary for the administration of the Article XI-Q bond program.

[(12)] (11) Nothing in this section may be construed so that statutory provisions that are not set forth in this section apply to a university with a governing board.

SECTION 24. ORS 283.095 is amended to read:

283.095. (1) As used in this section: (a) "Financing agreement" has the meaning given that term in ORS 283.085.

(b) "State agency" has the meaning given that term in ORS 283.089.

(2) [Except as provided in ORS 351.304:]

[(a)] If authorized by a provision of law other than ORS 283.085 to 283.092, a state agency may enter into a financing agreement with a principal amount of \$100,000 or less.

[(b)] (3) Notwithstanding any authority in a provision of law other than ORS 283.085 to 283.092, a state agency may not enter into a financing agreement in an amount that exceeds \$100,000.

SECTION 25. Section 10, chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009, as amended by section 7, chapter 99, Oregon Laws 2010, and section 3, chapter 15, Oregon Laws 2011, is amended to read:

Sec. 10. (1) Pursuant to Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution and ORS 351.345 (2013 Edition) and ORS chapter 286A, the State Board of Higher Education may sell, with the approval of the State Treasurer, general obligation bonds of the State of Oregon of the kind and character and within the limits prescribed by Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution, as the board determines, but in no event may the board sell more than the aggregate principal sum of \$139,900,479 par value for the biennium beginning July 1, 2009. The moneys realized from the sale of the bonds shall be appropriated and may be expended for the purposes set forth in section 2 (3)(h), chapter 845, Oregon Laws 2001, section 2 (6)(h) and (p), chapter 787, Oregon Laws 2005, section 2 (4)(a) and (L), (5)(h) and (6)(g) and (h), chapter 761, Oregon Laws 2007, and section 6 (1)(b) and (d), (2)(a), (3), (4)(b), (c) and (d), (5)(a), (6)(b) and (7)(a), chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009, and for payment for capitalized interest and costs incidental to issuance of the bonds.

(2) In compliance with the requirements of Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution, funds available under the expenditure limitation for bonds issued pursuant to Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution in section 6 (1)(b), chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009, are matched pursuant to section 14, chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009.

(3) In compliance with the requirements of Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution, funds available under the expenditure limitation for bonds issued pursuant to Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution in section 6 (1)(d), chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009, are matched pursuant to section 15, chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009.

(4) In compliance with the requirements of Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution, funds available under the expenditure limitation for bonds issued pursuant to Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution in section 6 (2)(a), chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009, are matched pursuant to section 16, chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009.

(5) In compliance with the requirements of Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution, funds available under the expenditure limitation for bonds issued pursuant to Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution in section 6 (3), chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009, are matched pursuant to section 18, chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009.

(6) In compliance with the requirements of Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution, funds available under the expenditure limitation for bonds issued pursuant to Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution in section 6 (4)(b), chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009, are matched pursuant to section 19, chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009.

(7) In compliance with the requirements of Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution, funds available under the expenditure limitation for bonds issued pursuant to Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution in section 6 (4)(c), chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009, are matched pursuant to section 20, chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009.

(8) In compliance with the requirements of Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution, funds available under the expenditure limitation for bonds issued pursuant to Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution in section 6 (4)(d), chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009, are matched pursuant to section 21, chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009.

(9) In compliance with the requirements of Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution, funds available under the expenditure limitation for bonds issued pursuant to Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution in section 6 (5)(a), chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009,

are matched pursuant to section 22, chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009.

(10) In compliance with the requirements of Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution, funds available under the expenditure limitation for bonds issued pursuant to Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution in section 6 (6)(b), chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009, are matched pursuant to section 23, chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009.

(11) In compliance with the requirements of Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution, funds available under the expenditure limitation for bonds issued pursuant to Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution in section 6 (7)(a), chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009, are matched pursuant to section 24, chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009.

**SECTION 26.** Section 13, chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009, is amended to read:

Sec. 13. Notwithstanding ORS 351.345 (2013 Edition) and section 6, chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009 [of this 2009 Act], the State Board of Higher Education may issue bonds for a project listed in section 6 (1)(b) and (d), (2), (3), (4)(b), (c) and (d), (5)(a), (6)(b) and (7)(a), chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009 [of this 2009 Act]:

(1) If the total amount from other revenues, including federal funds, identified for the project in the expenditure limitation in section 6, **chapter 904**, **Oregon Laws 2009**, [of this 2009 Act] has been received by the State Board of Higher Education; or

(2) After reporting to the Emergency Board or the Joint Committee on Ways and Means, if the total amount from other revenues, including federal funds, identified for the project in the expenditure limitation in section 6, chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009, [of this 2009 Act] has not been received by the State Board of Higher Education.

SECTION 27. Section 12, chapter 615, Oregon Laws 2011, is amended to read:

Sec. 12. Pursuant to Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution, and ORS 286A.025 to 286A.095 and 351.345 (2013 Edition), the State Board of Higher Education may sell, with the approval of the State Treasurer, general obligation bonds of the State of Oregon of the kind and character and within the limits prescribed by Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution, as the board determines, but in no event may the board sell more than the aggregate principal sum of \$17,608,000 par value for the biennium beginning July 1, 2011. The moneys realized from the sale of the bonds shall be appropriated and may be expended for the purposes set forth in section 6 (1)(d), (2)(a), (3), (4)(b) and (6)(b), chapter 904, Oregon Laws 2009, and for payment for capitalized interest and costs incidental to issuance of the bonds.

**SECTION 28.** ORS 286A.035 is amended to read: 286A.035. (1) Each related agency shall report the plans of the related agency for the issuance of bonds during the next biennium. The related agency

shall submit the related agency's report to the Governor by a date determined by the Governor and shall include in the report a description of bonds that the related agency intends to retire or defease during the next biennium.

(2) On or before a date determined by the Governor, the State Treasurer shall advise the Governor on the prudent maximum amount of bonds to be issued for each bond program. The State Treasurer shall consider available economic and financial data in preparing advice to be given to the Governor.

(3) As part of the Governor's budget report described in ORS 291.216, the Governor shall:

(a) Consider the prudent maximum amounts advised by the State Treasurer pursuant to subsection (2) of this section to determine the Governor's total recommended amount; and

(b) Recommend to the Legislative Assembly the total amount of bonds the State Treasurer may issue for each bond program for a biennium.

(4) [Except as otherwise provided in ORS 351.476,] The Legislative Assembly shall determine the amount of bonds the State Treasurer may issue for each state agency for a biennium. If the Legislative Assembly fails to make the determination described in this subsection by the first day of the biennium, the unused portion of the authorization the Legislative Assembly made for the preceding biennium is deemed to carry forward for the current biennium at the amount authorized for the preceding biennium until the earlier of:

(a) The date on which legislation authorizing the amount of bonds for the current biennium is enacted; or

(b) The date on which the Legislative Assembly adjourns sine die.

(5) [Except as otherwise provided in ORS 351.476,] The amount of bonds that may be issued under bond programs may be modified by the Governor. However, the Governor may not modify the amount of bonds that may be issued under bond programs in a way that would cause the maximum amount established by the Legislative Assembly for a category of bond programs to be exceeded if the Legislative Assembly:

(a) Has categorized the bonds that may be issued under bond programs as general obligation, direct revenue and pass-through revenue bonds; and

(b) Assigned a maximum amount to each category.

(6) This section applies to bonds:

(a) Unless the bonds are expressly exempted from the requirements of this section.

(b) Except refunding bonds.

SECTION 29. ORS 351.160 is amended to read:

351.160. (1) The State Board of Higher Education may undertake the construction of any building or structure for higher education when the board conservatively estimates that the Oregon University System will have sufficient revenues to pay the operating costs and any indebtedness for the building or structure. For purposes of this section, "revenues" includes all funds available to the board except amounts appropriated by the Legislative Assembly from the General Fund. The board may enter into contracts for the acquisition, erection, improvement, repair, equipping and furnishing of buildings and structures for dormitories, housing, boarding, off-street motor vehicle parking facilities and other purposes for higher education pursuant to Article XI-F(1) of the Oregon Constitution, ORS 351.160 to 351.190, 351.350 to 351.460 and 351.505.

(2) The board may also undertake the acquisition or construction of those buildings and structures that the Legislative Assembly has determined will benefit higher education institutions or activities, and may enter into contracts with persons, firms or corporations for the acquisition, erection, improvement, repair, equipping and furnishing of such buildings and structures pursuant to Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution [and ORS 351.345].

SECTION 30. ORS 351.170 is amended to read:

 $\overline{351.170.}$  (1) The State Board of Higher Education may establish rates, charges and fees for use of buildings, structures and projects under its control. The rates and charges shall be sufficient, in the judgment of the board and with other available revenues, as defined in ORS 351.160, to pay the operating costs and any indebtedness for the buildings, structures and projects.

(2) The board shall charge and collect from each regular student a building fee at a rate not to exceed \$45 for each regular term, for not less than three terms in each regular academic year, and not to exceed \$67.50 if instruction is on a semester basis, or an equivalent rate of charge when instruction is on a different basis. The board is authorized to maintain adequate accounts for bonds outstanding. The fee shall be in addition to tuition and other fees charged to students [and shall be deposited in the appropriate subaccount of the account maintained in the Oregon University System Fund under ORS 351.460].

SECTION 31. ORS 351.190 is amended to read:

351.190. The State Board of Higher Education may obtain, by donation, purchase, agreement or condemnation, the title to any land authorized to be acquired by ORS 351.345 (2013 Edition), 351.350 (2013 Edition) and 351.450 (2013 Edition). Condemnation proceedings instituted by the board shall be conducted in accordance with ORS chapter 35.

SECTION 32. ORS 351.353 is amended to read:

351.353. (1) The State Board of Higher Education may undertake the construction of an off-street motor vehicle parking facility in Portland, Oregon, for higher education pursuant to Article XI-F(1), Oregon Constitution, ORS 351.160 to 351.190, 351.350 to 351.460 and 351.505. The parking facility shall be for the use of the students and staff members of the board. The board shall establish the rates, charges and fees for use of the parking facility in accordance with the provisions of ORS 351.170. (2) Bonds may be sold to finance the facility described in this section, in an amount authorized and under the conditions prescribed by ORS 351.350 (2013 Edition).

**SECTION 33.** ORS 351.545 is amended to read:

 $\overline{351.545.(1)}$  An account in the Oregon University System Fund established by ORS 351.506 is designated to provide for the payment of principal and interest of bonds issued under the authority of Article XI-F(1) of the Oregon Constitution and ORS 351.350 (**2013 Edition**) in an amount equal to the amount authorized for expenditure by section 3 (2)(b), chapter 709, Oregon Laws 1971, and expended as provided therein. Income and interest derived from moneys in the account are credited to the account.

(2) The account designated by this section consists of moneys received as net revenues from the isolation facilities for which the expenditure of funds is authorized by section 3 (2)(b), chapter 709, Oregon Laws 1971, including gifts, grants and building fees, moneys received as accrued interest on bonds sold, earnings from investments on the account, the proceeds of the sale of refunding bonds and any accrued interest on such refunding bonds, moneys appropriated to the account by the Legislative Assembly and moneys received for the purposes of the account from all other sources. Moneys in the account may be used only for the purposes provided in subsection (1) of this section.

(3) If the account designated by this section has a balance after the purpose for which the account was created has been fulfilled, or the account and the investments of the account, will, in the judgment of the board, be sufficient to meet in full the principal of and the interest upon all Higher Education Isolation Facility bonds, then any excess moneys may be transferred by the board to an account to be used for research related to veterinary medicine.

**SECTION 34.** Section 165, chapter 768, Oregon Laws 2013, is amended to read:

Sec. 165. Notwithstanding ORS 196.438, 351.350 (2013 Edition), 352.230, 352.239, 352.247, 352.610, 526.225, 542.710, 561.364, 566.210, 567.005, [567.035,] 567.210, 567.260, 567.455, 567.505, 567.510 and 567.580, if the president of Oregon State University notifies the Governor that the university will become a university with a governing board in the manner set forth in section 168 or 168a, chapter 768, Oregon Laws 2013 [of this 2013 Act], the university shall act independently, rather than under the direction, control or management of the State Board of Higher Education.

SECTION 35. ORS 352.360 is amended to read:

352.360. (1) The State Board of Higher Education may enact such regulations as the board deems convenient or necessary to provide for the policing, control and regulation of traffic and parking of vehicles on the property of any public university listed in ORS 351.011. The regulations may provide for the registration of vehicles, the designation of parking areas and the assessment and collection of reasonable fees and charges for parking. The board may require that before a quarterly or yearly parking privilege for any vehicle is granted to any full-time or part-time student to use board property, the student must show that the vehicle is operated by a student holding a valid driver license, that the vehicle is currently registered and that the student driving the vehicle is insured under a motor vehicle liability insurance policy that meets the requirements described under ORS 806.080 or that the student or owner of the vehicle has provided the Department of Transportation with other satisfactory proof of compliance with the financial responsibility requirements of this state.

(2) The regulations enacted pursuant to subsection (1) of this section shall be enforced administratively under procedures adopted by the board for each public university. Administrative and disciplinary sanctions may be imposed upon students, faculty and staff for violation of the regulations, including but not limited to, a reasonable monetary penalty which may be deducted from student deposits, and faculty or staff salaries or other funds in the possession of the public university. The board shall provide opportunity for hearing for the determination of controversies in connection with imposition of fines or penalties. The board may prescribe procedures for such hearings despite the provisions of ORS 183.413 to 183.470. Persons other than students, faculty or staff may voluntarily submit to the hearing procedures prescribed by the board, and shall be bound by the results of the hearing. The powers granted to the board by this section are supplemental to the existing powers of the board with respect to the government of activities of students, faculty and staff and the control and management of property under its jurisdiction.

(3) The regulations enacted pursuant to subsection (1) of this section may also be enforced by the impoundment of vehicles, and a reasonable fee may be enacted for the cost of impoundment and storage, if any, prior to the release of the vehicles to their owners.

(4) All fees and charges for parking privileges and violations are deposited in a designated account in the Oregon University System Fund established by ORS 351.506 for the purpose of defraying the costs of constructing bicycle racks and bicycle lanes and of traffic control, enforcement of traffic and parking regulations and maintenance and operation of parking facilities and for the purpose of acquiring and constructing additional parking facilities for vehicles at the various public universities and offices, departments and activities under the control of the board. [Fees and charges may also be credited to the account in the Oregon University System Fund designated by ORS 351.460.] Parking fees shall be established at levels no greater than those required to finance the construction, operation and maintenance of parking facilities on the same campus of the public university for which the parking is provided. Notwithstanding ORS 351.072, parking fees or changes in fees shall be adopted in accordance with standards issued by the board.

(5) Every peace officer may enforce the regulations made by the board under subsection (1) of this section. The board, for the purpose of enforcing its standards and regulations governing traffic control, may appoint peace officers who have the same authority as other peace officers as defined in ORS 133.005.

(6) The board and any municipal corporation or any department, agency or political subdivision of this state may enter into agreements or contracts with each other for the purpose of providing a uniform system of enforcement of the standards and regulations of the board enacted pursuant to subsection (1) of this section.

(7) In proceedings brought to enforce regulations enacted pursuant to subsection (1) of this section, it shall be sufficient to charge the defendant by an unsworn written notice in accordance with the provisions of ORS 221.333. In any case in which the defendant is not subject to and does not voluntarily submit to the hearing procedures prescribed under subsection (2) of this section, proceedings to enforce regulations enacted pursuant to subsection (1) of this section shall be brought in the name of the board in a circuit court, a justice court or a city court for offenses committed within the territorial jurisdiction of such court. Such courts shall have concurrent jurisdiction over offenses committed within their respective jurisdictions. All fines, penalties and court costs recovered shall be paid to the clerk of the court involved and shall be disposed of as provided in ORS 153.640 to 153.680.

SECTION 36. Section 22, chapter 121, Oregon Laws 2014, is amended to read:

Sec. 22. (1) Before the State Treasurer may issue

the OHSU Cancer Challenge Article XI-G Bonds: (a) The Oregon Department of Administrative Services and Oregon Health and Science University must enter into a grant agreement in which the parties:

(A) Establish terms and conditions related to the grant, disbursement and use of \$161,490,000 in net proceeds of the OHSU Cancer Challenge Article

XI-G Bonds and interest earnings; and (B) Provide for granting of \$161,490,000 to the university upon satisfaction of the terms and conditions imposed in the grant agreement.

(b) The department must certify to the State Treasurer that the grant agreement has been entered into between the department and the university and that the university has certified to the department that the university has:

(A) Satisfied all material conditions precedent to its receipt of the matching funds; and

(B) Satisfied all material conditions precedent to its receipt of at least \$800 million in gifts and legally irrevocable pledges.

(2) The terms and conditions of the grant agreement may:

(a) Impose restrictions on the use of the grant.

(b) Require that the \$161,490,000 in bond proceeds be granted directly to a trustee or escrow agent.

(c) Impose other requirements that the department determines are in the best interest of the State of Oregon as necessary to:

(A) Issue, sell or preserve the tax-exempt status, if any, of the OHSU Cancer Challenge Article XI-G Bonds; and

(B) Administer the grant.

(3) The department shall transfer the grant to the university when the department is satisfied that the university has complied, or will comply, with all of the terms and conditions imposed by Article XI-G of the Oregon Constitution, sections 19 to 23, chapter 121, Oregon Laws 2014, [of this 2014 Act] and the grant agreement required by this section.

(4) Subject to the approval of the State Treasurer, the department may:

(a) Enter into agreements with a trustee or escrow agent regarding the disbursement and use of the moneys granted to the university; and

(b) Transfer the moneys granted to the university directly to a trustee or escrow agent.

[(5) ORS 351.450, 351.455 and 351.460 do not apply to OHSU Cancer Challenge Article XI-G Bonds or to Oregon Health and Science University in connection with the bonds.]

<u>SECTION 37.</u> Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the unexpended proceeds, and any interest earnings thereon, of bonds issued by the State Treasurer for the benefit of a university with a governing board that have not been transferred to a university prior to July 1, 2015, and are not subject to transfer pursuant to a loan, grant or other agreement entered into between the State of Oregon and a university with a governing board or the Oregon University System, are transferred to and made available for expenditure by the public university on whose behalf the bonds were issued before the effective date of this 2015 Act.

SECTION 38. ORS 351.300, 351.304, 351.345, 351.350, 351.450, 351.455, 351.460, 351.473, 351.476, 351.479, 351.482 and 351.485 are repealed.

SECTION 39. Notwithstanding any other law limiting expenditures, the limitation on expenditures established by section 2 (2), chapter 654, Oregon Laws 2015 (Enrolled Senate Bill 5502), for the biennium beginning July 1, 2015, as the maximum limit for payment of expenses from fees, moneys or other revenues, including Mis-cellaneous Receipts and federal funds received from charges, but excluding lottery funds and federal funds not described in section 2, chapter 654, Oregon Laws 2015 (Enrolled Senate Bill 5502), collected or received by the Oregon Department of Administrative Services for the Chief Financial Office is increased by \$637,294.

SECTION 40. If Senate Bill 80 becomes law, sections 31 (amending ORS 351.190), 32 (amending ORS 351.353), 33 (amending ORS 351.545), 34 (amending section 165, chapter 768, Oregon Laws 2013) and 35 (amending ORS 352.360) of this 2015 Act are repealed. SECTION 41. This 2015 Act being necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health and safety, an emergency is declared to exist, and this 2015 Act takes effect on its passage.

**its passage.** Approved by the Governor August 12, 2015 Filed in the office of Secretary of State August 13, 2015 Effective date August 12, 2015