

# INDEX TO CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES

## **ABRIDGMENT**

By states of privileges or immunities of citizens,  
Am. XIV

## **ABSENCE**

Members of Congress, compelling attendance,  
Art. I §5 par.1  
Vice President, Art. I §3 par.5

## **ACCEPTANCE**

Gifts, etc., from foreign governments, etc.,  
Art. I §9 par.8

## **ACCOUNTS**

Publication of statements, Art. I §9 par.7

## **ACCUSATION**

Information as to nature and cause, Am. VI  
Presentment or indictment, when necessary,  
Am. V

## **ACCUSED PERSONS**

Extradition, Art. IV §2 par.2  
Rights of  
Assistance of counsel, Am. VI  
Bail, Am. VIII  
Compulsory process for witnesses, Am. VI  
Confrontation with witnesses, Am. VI  
Due process of law  
Federal prosecutions, Am. V  
State prosecutions, Am. XIV  
Habeas corpus, Art. I §9 par.2  
Indictment for capital or infamous crimes, Am. V  
Information as to accusation, Am. VI  
Jeopardy, twice in, protection against, Am. V  
Jury trial  
(Generally), Art. III §2 par.3  
Impartial jury, Am. VI  
Presentment for capital and infamous crimes,  
Am. V  
Public trial, Am. VI  
Searches and seizures, Am. IV  
Self-incrimination, protection against, Am. V  
Speedy trial, Am. VI  
Treason, proof required, Art. III §3 par.1  
Venue, Art. III §2 par.3, Am. VI

## **ACQUITTAL**

Twice in jeopardy, Am. V

## **ACTIONS**

Common law, jury trial, Am. VII  
Within jurisdiction of federal courts  
(Generally), Art. III §2 par.1  
State, action against by citizens of other state or foreign state, Am. XI

Supreme Court, original and appellate jurisdiction,  
Art. III §2 par.2

## **ACTS OF LEGISLATURE**

See **BILLS**, generally; **CONGRESS**, generally;  
**LAWS**, generally

## **ACTS OF STATE**

Full faith and credit, Art. IV §1  
Proof of, Art. IV §1

## **ADJOURNMENT OF CONGRESS**

See **CONGRESS**

## **ADMIRALTY**

Jurisdiction of federal courts, Art. III §2 par.1

## **ADMISSION**

New states into Union, Art. IV §3 par.1

## **ADVICE AND CONSENT OF SENATE**

Treaties and appointments by President,  
Art. II §2 par.2

## **AFFIRMATION**

See **OATH OR AFFIRMATION**, generally

## **AGE QUALIFICATION**

President, Art. II §1 par.5  
Representatives, Art. I §2 par.2  
Senators, Art. I §3 par.3  
Vice President, Am. XII  
Voting, Am. XXVI

## **AGREEMENTS**

See **CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS**, generally

## **ALIENS**

Jurisdiction of federal courts  
(Generally), Art. III §2 par.1  
Actions against state, Am. XI  
Naturalization, Art. I §8 par.4

## **ALLIANCE**

State prohibited from entering, Art. I §10 par.1

## **AMBASSADORS**

Appointment, Art. II §2 par.2  
Jurisdiction of cases affecting  
(Generally), Art. III §2 par.1  
Supreme Court, Art. III §2 par.2  
Reception by President, Art. II §3

## AMENDMENTS

Constitution, Art. V  
 Revenue bills, Art. I §7 par.1

## APPELLATE JURISDICTION

Supreme Court, Art. III §2 par.2

## APPOINTMENTS

Ambassadors, ministers, etc., Art. II §2 par.2  
 Courts, appointments by, Art. II §2 par.2  
 Department heads, Art. II §2 par.2  
 Inferior officers, Art. II §2 par.2  
 Judges, Supreme Court, Art. II §2 par.3  
 Militia, officers of, Art. I §8 par.16  
 President, appointments by  
     (Generally), Art. II §2 par.2  
     During recess of Senate, Art. II §2 par.3  
 Presidential electors, Art. II §1 par.2, Am. XXIII  
 Representative, ineligibility to other office,  
     Art. I §6 par.2  
 Senate, advice and consent of, Art. II §2 par.2  
 Senators  
     Temporary appointment, Art. I §3 par.2, Am. XVII  
     To other office, ineligible when, Art. I §6 par.2  
 Supreme Court judges, Art. II §2 par.2

## APPORTIONMENT

Direct taxes, Art. I §2 par.3  
 Representatives, Art. I §2 par.3, Am. XIV

## APPROPRIATIONS

For army, limitation of period, Art. I §8 par.12  
 Necessity of, for expenditures, Art. I §9 par.7

## APPROVAL

By Congress, Vice President, successor, Am. XXV  
 By President of  
     Bills, Art. I §7 par.2  
     Concurrent orders, resolutions, etc., Art. I §7 par.3

## ARMS

Militia, power of Congress to arm, Art. I §8 par.16  
 Right to bear, Am. II

## ARMY

Appropriations for, Art. I §8 par.12  
 Commander in chief, Art. II §2 par.1  
 Congress, power to  
     Make rules for government and regulation,  
         Art. I §8 par.14  
     Raise and support armies, Art. I §8 par.12  
 Crimes of soldiers, when indictment not  
     required, Am. V  
 Keeping by state without consent of Congress,  
     Art. I §10 par.3  
 Quartering soldiers, Am. III

## ARREST

Privilege of members of Congress, Art. I §6 par.1  
 Warrants, Am. IV

## ARSENALS

Power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.17

## ARTS

Promotion by granting exclusive rights,  
     Art. I §8 par.8

## ASSEMBLY

Right of, Am. I

## ASSISTANCE OF COUNSEL

Accused's right to, Am. VI

## ATTAINDER

Bills of, not to be passed by  
     Congress, Art. I §9 par.3  
     States, Art. I §10 par.1  
 Of treason, effect, Art. III §3 par.2

## ATTENDANCE

Absent members of Congress, compelling,  
     Art. I §5 par.1

## AUTHENTICATION

Acts, records, etc., of states, Art. IV §1

## AUTHORS

Exclusive rights, Art. I §8 par.8

## BAIL

Excessive, not to be required, Am. VIII

## BALLOTS

Election of President and Vice President, Am. XII

## BANKRUPTCY

Power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.4

## BILLS

See also CONGRESS  
 Amendment, revenue bills, Art. I §7 par.1  
 Approval by President, Art. I §7 par.2  
 Reconsideration after veto, Art. I §7 par.2  
 Revenue bills  
     Amendment, Art. I §7 par.1  
     Originate in House, Art. I §7 par.1  
 Veto, Art. I §7 par.2

## BILLS OF ATTAINDER

See ATTAINDER

## BILLS OF CREDIT

States prohibited from emitting, Art. I §10 par.1

## BORROW MONEY

Power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.2

## BOUNTIES

Debts incurred for, validity, Am. XIV

## BREACH OF PEACE

Arrest of senators and representatives for,  
     Art. I §6 par.1

**BRIBERY**

Impeachment of officers for, Art. II §4

**BUILDINGS**

Federal buildings in states, authority of Congress, Art. I §8 par.17

Quartering soldiers without owner's consent, Am. III

Searches, protection against unreasonable, Am. IV

**CABINET OFFICERS**

See EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, generally

**CAPITAL CRIMES**

Indictment, necessity, Am. V

**CAPITATION TAX**

Must be in proportion to census, Art. I §9 par.4

**CAPTURES**

Rules concerning, Art. I §8 par.11

**CENSUS**

Direct tax, apportionment, Art. I §2 par.3, §9 par.4

Income tax levied without regard to, Am. XVI

Representatives, apportionment, Art. I §2 par.3, Am. XIV

Time and manner of taking, Art. I §2 par.3

**CERTIFICATES**

Electoral votes, Art. II §1 par.3, Am. XII

**CHIEF JUSTICE**

Impeachment of President, presiding officer, Art. I §3 par.6

**CITIZENS**

Actions, judicial power of United States

(Generally), Art. III §2 par.1

Action against state, Am. XI

Due process of law, Am. XIV

Equal protection of laws, Am. XIV

Naturalization, Art. I §8 par.4

Persons who are citizens, Am. XIV

President, eligibility, Art. II §1 par.5

Privileges and immunities of citizens of

States, citizens of other states entitled to,

Art. IV §2 par.1

United States, abridgement prohibited, Am. XIV

Representatives, eligibility, Art. I §2 par.2

Senators, eligibility, Art. I §3 par.3

Vice President, eligibility, Am. XII

Vote, right to, prohibited qualifications

Age, Am. XXVI

Race, color, Am. XV

Sex, Am. XIX

Tax, payment, Am. XXIV

**CIVIL OFFICERS**

Impeachment, Art. II §4

**CLAIMS**

For loss or emancipation of slaves, void, Am. XIV

Of states or United States not to be prejudiced, etc., Art. IV §3 par.2

**CLEARANCE**

Vessels in interstate commerce, Art. I §9 par.6

**COIN**

Counterfeiting, Art. I §8 par.6

Power to coin money by

Congress, Art. I §8 par.5

States, prohibited, Art. I §10 par.1

Tender, gold and silver, Art. I §10 par.1

Value, regulation, Art. I §8 par.5

**COLOR**

Right of suffrage, denial, etc., Am. XV

**COMMANDER IN CHIEF**

President, Art. II §2 par.1

**COMMERCE**

See also DUTIES

Clearance, etc., vessels in interstate commerce, Art. I §9 par.6

Power of Congress to regulate, Art. I §8 par.3

Preference to ports of state, Art. I §9 par.6

**COMMISSIONS**

To officers issued by President

(Generally), Art. II §3

To fill vacancies, Art. II §2 par.3

**COMMON DEFENSE**

Power of Congress to provide for, Art. I §8 par.1

**COMMON LAW**

Actions, trial by jury, Am. VII

Rules, re-examination of facts according to, Am. VII

**COMPACTS**

Between state and other state or foreign power prohibited, Art. I §10 par.3

**COMPENSATION**

Congress, members, Art. I §6 par.1, Am. XXVII

Judges, Art. III §1

President of United States, Art. II §1 par.7

Private property, compensation when taken for public use, Am. V

**COMPULSORY PROCESS**

Accused's right to, Am. VI

**CONFEDERATION**

Debts contracted under, validity, Art. VI par.1

States prohibited from entering, Art. I §10 par.1

**CONFESSION**

Treason, conviction on, Art. III §3 par.1

**CONFRONTATION WITH WITNESSES**

Accused's right, Am. VI

**CONGRESS**

See also **BILLS; HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES; SENATE**

**(Generally)**, Art. I §1

**Absent members, compelling attendance**, Art. I §5 par.1

**Adjournment**

By President in case of disagreement, Art. II §3

Consent of other house, Art. I §5 par.4

From day to day for quorum, Art. I §5 par.1

Return of bill prevented by, Art. I §7 par.2

**Amendment to Constitution, proposal**, Art. V

**Arrest, privilege of members**, Art. I §6 par.1

**Assembles when**, Art. I §4 par.2, Am. XX

**Compelling attendance of absent members**, Art. I §5 par.1

**Concurrent action**

Adjournment, Art. I §5 par.4

Approval or veto by President, Art. I §7 par.3

**Consent of, necessary to**

Acceptance of office, gift, etc., from foreign government, Art. I §9 par.8

Action by states

Compact with other states or foreign power, Art. I §10 par.3

Duties and imposts, Art. I §10 par.2

Tonnage duties, Art. I §10 par.3

Troops, etc., maintenance, Art. I §10 par.3

War, engagement in, Art. I §10 par.3

Formation of states, Art. IV §3 par.1

**Constitution, proposal of amendments**, Art. V

**Debate, privilege of members**, Art. I §6 par.1

**Disorderly behavior of members**, Art. I §5 par.2

**Election of members**

Each house own judge of, Art. I §5 par.1

Representatives, Art. I §2 par.1

Senator's direct election, Am. XVII

Time, place, manner, Art. I §4 par.1

Vacancies

Representatives, Art. I §2 par.4

Senators, Am. XVII

**Electors, presidential**

District of Columbia, Am. XXIII

Opening certificates and counting votes,

Art. II §1 par.3, Am. XII, Am. XXIII

Senators and Representatives ineligible,

Art. II §1 par.2

Time of choosing and voting, Art. II §1 par.4

**Expulsion of members**, Art. I §5 par.2

**Extra sessions, power of President**, Art. II §3

**Impeachment**

By House, Art. I §2 par.5

Judgment, Art. I §3 par.7

Trial by Senate, Art. I §3 par.6

**Information on state of Union, President to furnish**, Art. II §3

**Journals**

Duty to keep and publish, Art. I §5 par.3

Objections of President entered on, Art. I §7 par.2

Yeas and nays entered on

At desire of one-fifth members, Art. I §5 par.3

Reconsideration after veto, Art. I §7 par.2

**Legislative power vested in**, Art. I §1

**Meetings**, Art. I §4 par.2, Am. XX

**Members**

Arrest, privilege from, Art. I §6 par.1

Compelling attendance, Art. I §5 par.1

Compensation, Art. I §6 par.1, Am. XXVII

Disorderly behavior, Art. I §5 par.2

Election

Each house own judge, Art. I §5 par.1

Power to regulate, Art. I §4 par.1

Representatives, Art. I §2 par.1

Senators, Am. XVII

Eligibility

Each house own judge, Art. I §5 par.1

Other office, Art. I §6 par.2

Presidential electors, Art. II §1 par.2

Representatives, Art. I §2 par.2

Senators, Art. I §3 par.3

Expulsion, Art. I §5 par.2

Ineligibility

Other office, when, Art. I §6 par.2

Presidential elector, Art. II §1 par.2

Number

Representatives, Art. I §2 par.3

Senators, Art. I §3 par.1, Am. XVII

Oath, Art. VI par.3

Penalties for absence, Art. I §5 par.1

Privileges from arrest, etc., Art. I §6 par.1

Punishment for disorderly behavior, Art. I §5 par.2

Qualifications

Each house own judge, Art. I §5 par.1

Representatives, Art. I §2 par.2

Senators, Art. I §3 par.3

Salaries, Art. I §6 par.1, Am. XXVII

Speech, privilege, Art. I §6 par.1

Term of office

Representatives, Art. I §2 par.1

Senators, Art. I §3 par.1, Am. XVII

Vacancies

Representatives, Art. I §2 par.4

Senators, Am. XVII

**New states, admission**, Art. IV §3 par.1

**Officers**

House of Representatives, Art. I §2 par.5

Senate, Art. I §3 par.5

**Penalties, absence of members**, Art. I §5 par.1

**Powers as to**

(Generally), Art. I §1

Admission of new states, Art. IV §3 par.1

Amendments to Constitution, Art. V

Appellate jurisdiction of Supreme Court, Art. III §2 par.2

Appointments, Art. II §2 par.2

Army

Government and regulation, Art. I §8 par.14

Raising and supporting, Art. I §8 par.12

Arsenals, Art. I §8 par.17

Arts, promotion, Art. I §8 par.8

Authors, exclusive rights, Art. I §8 par.8

Bankruptcies, uniform laws, Art. I §8 par.4

Borrowing money, Art. I §8 par.2

Calling militia, Art. I §8 par.15

Captures, rules concerning, Art. I §8 par.11

Coinage, Art. I §8 par.5

Commerce, regulation, Art. I §8 par.3

Common defense, provision for, Art. I §8 par.1

Consent to

Acceptance of foreign title, etc., Art. I §9 par.8

Formation of states, Art. IV §3 par.1

State action, Art. I §10

Constitution, amendments, Art. V

Copyrights, Art. I §8 par.8

Counterfeiting, punishment, Art. I §8 par.6

Courts, establishment, Art. I §8 par.9, Art. III §1

Criminal trials, venue, Art. III §2 par.3

Debts, payment, Art. I §8 par.1

Declaration of war, Art. I §8 par.11

Disability of President and Vice President, Art. II §1 par.6

District of Columbia, Art. I §8 par.17, Am. XXIII

Dock yards, Art. I §8 par.17

Duties, imposts, etc.

(Generally), Art. I §8 par.1

By states, Art. I §10 par.2

- Election of
  - Members, each house, own judge, Art. I §5 par.1
  - President by House, Am. XII
  - Vice President by Senate, Am. XII
- Electors, presidential, time of choosing and voting, Art. II §1 par.4, Am. XXIII
- Excises, Art. I §8 par.1
- Execution of enumerated powers, Art. I §8 par.18
- Felonies on high seas, definition and punishment, Art. I §8 par.10
- Foreign coin, regulating value, Art. I §8 par.5
- Foreign nations, regulating commerce with, Art. I §8 par.3
- Forts, Art. I §8 par.17
- Full faith and credit, etc., proof of acts, etc., Art. IV §1
- General welfare, provisions for, Art. I §8 par.1
- Impeachment
  - By House, Art. I §2 par.5
  - Judgment, Art. I §3 par.7
  - Trial by Senate, Art. I §3 par.6
- Imposts
  - (Generally), Art. I §8 par.1
  - By states, Art. I §10 par.2
- Income tax, Am. XVI
- Indian tribes, regulating commerce with, Art. I §8 par.3
- Insurrection, calling militia, Art. I §8 par.15
- Interstate commerce, regulation, Art. I §8 par.3
- Invasions, calling militia, Art. I §8 par.15
- Inventors, exclusive rights to, Art. I §8 par.8
- Law of nations, definition and punishment of offenses against, Art. I §8 par.10
- Letters of marque and reprisal, grant of, Art. I §8 par.11
- Magazines, Art. I §8 par.17
- Militia
  - Calling forth, Art. I §8 par.15
  - Organizing, arming and disciplining, Art. I §8 par.16
- Money, coining, regulating value, Art. I §8 par.5
- Naturalization, Art. I §8 par.4
- Navy
  - Government and regulation, Art. I §8 par.14
  - Maintenance, Art. I §8 par.13
- Offenses
  - Against law of nations, Art. I §8 par.10
  - Counterfeiting, Art. I §8 par.6
  - Felonies on high seas, Art. I §8 par.10
  - Piracies on high seas, Art. I §8 par.10
  - Treason, Art. III §3 par.2
- Patents to inventors, Art. I §8 par.8
- Payment of debts, Art. I §8 par.1
- Piracies, definition and punishment, Art. I §8 par.10
- Post offices and post roads, Art. I §8 par.7
- President
  - Death of eligible persons for election by House of Representatives, Am. XX
  - Death, disability, performance of duties, Art. II §1 par.6, Am. XXV
  - Election, Am. XII, Am. XXIII
  - Manner of selection, failure of President-elect and Vice President-elect to qualify, Am. XX
  - Performance of duties of by Vice President, Am. XXV
- Presidential electors
  - District of Columbia, Am. XXIII
  - Opening certificates and counting votes, Am. XII
  - Time of choosing and voting, Art. II §1 par.4
  - Proof of acts, etc., of states, Art. IV §1
- Property of United States, disposal, regulations, Art. IV §3 par.2
- Proposal of amendments to Constitution, Art. V
- Public buildings, authority over land purchased for, Art. I §8 par.17
- Punishment
  - Counterfeiting, Art. I §8 par.6
  - Law of nations, offenses against, Art. I §8 par.10
  - Piracy and felonies on high seas, Art. I §8 par.10
  - Treason, Art. III §3 par.2
- Qualifications of members, each house judge of, Art. I §5 par.1
- Quartering soldiers in time of war, manner of, Am. III
- Records, etc., of states, manner of proving, Art. IV §1
- Regulation of commerce, Art. I §8 par.3
- Removal of disqualification of officers for engaging in insurrection or rebellion, Am. XIV
- Removal of President and Vice President, Art. II §1 par.6
- Science, promotion, Art. I §8 par.8
- Seat of government, exclusive legislative power, Art. I §8 par.17
- Slaves
  - Migration or importation, Art. I §9 par.1
  - Prohibition of slavery, Am. XIII
- Standard of weights and measures, Art. I §8 par.5
- State acts
  - Consent to, Art. I §10
  - Proof to invoke full faith and credit clause, Art. IV §1
- Suffrage, enforcement of right
  - Age, Am. XXVI
  - Colored persons, etc., Am. XV
  - Poll tax, nonpayment, Am. XXIV
  - Women, Am. XIX
- Supreme Court's appellate jurisdiction, Art. III §2 par.2
- Taxation
  - (Generally), Art. I §8 par.1
  - Direct tax in proportion to census, Art. I §9 par.4
  - Imported slaves, Art. I §9 par.1
- Territories, Art. IV §3 par.2
- Territory of United States, Art. IV §3 par.2
- Treason, punishment, Art. III §3 par.2
- Useful arts, exclusive rights, Art. I §8 par.8
- Value of coins, regulation, Art. I §8 par.5
- Venue, criminal prosecutions, Art. III §2 par.3
- Vice President
  - Death of eligible persons for election by Senate, Am. XX
  - Death, disability, performance of President's duties, Art. II §1 par.6, Am. XXV
  - Election, Am. XII, Am. XXIII
  - Succession to office of, Am. XXV
- War, declaration, Art. I §8 par.11
- Weights and measures, standard, Art. I §8 par.5
- President**
  - Adjournment of Congress by, Art. II §3
  - Approval or veto of
    - Bills, Art. I §7 par.2
    - Concurrent orders, etc., Art. I §7 par.3
  - Disability, performance of duties, Am. XXV
  - Election, Am. XII, Am. XXIII
  - Electoral votes, opening certificates and counting votes, Art. II §1 par.3, Am. XII, Am. XXIII
  - Impeachment
    - By House, Art. II §4
    - Judgment, Art. I §3 par.7
    - Trial by Senate, Art. I §3 par.6
  - Message to Congress, Art. II §3
  - Nominations to Senate, Art. II §2 par.2
  - Removal, disability, etc., power of Congress as to, Art. II §1 par.6, Am. XXV

**Prohibitions**

Assembly, abridgment of right of, Am. I  
 Bills of attainder, Art. I §9 par.3  
 Capitation or direct tax unless in proportion to census, Art. I §9 par.4  
 Compensation of members, Am. XXVII  
 Duty on exportation from states, Art. I §9 par.4  
 Ex post facto laws, Art. I §9 par.3  
 Habeas corpus, suspension of writ, Art. I §9 par.2  
 Petition, abridgment of right, Am. I  
 Preference to ports of state, Art. I §9 par.6  
 President's salary, increase or decrease during term, Art. II §1 par.7  
 Press, abridgment of freedom, Am. I  
 Religion, laws relating to, Am. I  
 Religious test as qualification of office, Art. VI par.3  
 Speech, abridgment of freedom, Am. I  
 Tax on exportation from states, Art. I §9 par.5  
 Worship, abridgment of right, Am. I

**Proposal of amendments to Constitution, Art. V**

**Qualification of members**

Each house own judge of, Art. I §5 par.1  
 Representatives, Art. I §2 par.2  
 Senators, Art. I §3 par.3

**Quorum**

(Generally), Art. I §5 par.1  
 For election of President or Vice President, Am. XII

**Reconsideration after veto of**

Bills, Art. I §7 par.2  
 Concurrent orders, etc., Art. I §7 par.3

**Rules of proceedings, Art. I §5 par.2**

**Speech, privilege of members, Art. I §6 par.1**

**States**

Acts, etc., power to prescribe manner of proof and effect, Art. IV §1  
 Admission, Art. IV §3 par.1  
 Consent of Congress to acts of, Art. I §10

**Vacancies**

Representatives, Art. I §2 par.4  
 Senators, Am. XVII

**Veto, reconsideration after veto of**

Bills, Art. I §7 par.2  
 Concurrent orders, etc., Art. I §7 par.3

**Votes**

Constitutional proposal of amendments, Art. V  
 Entry on journal  
     At desire of one-fifth members present, Art. I §5 par.3  
     Vote on reconsideration after veto, Art. I §7 par.2  
 Expulsion of members, Art. I §5 par.2  
 Reconsideration after veto of  
     Bills, Art. I §7 par.2  
     Concurrent orders, etc., Art. I §7 par.3  
 Vice President, Art. I §3 par.4, Am. XXV  
 Yeas and nays  
     Entered on journal, Art. I §5 par.3  
     On reconsideration after veto, Art. I §7 par.2

**CONSENT OF**

**Congress to**

Formation of state by junction of states or parts, Art. IV §3 par.1  
 State action, Art. I §10  
 Vice President's successor, Am. XXV

**Owner to quartering of soldiers in house, Am. III**

**Senate to treaties and appointments by President, Art. II §2 par.2**

**State legislatures to**

Formation of states by junction, etc., Art. IV §3 par.1  
 Purchase by United States of land within state, Art. I §8 par.17

**CONSTITUTION**

**Amendments, Am. V**

**Jurisdiction of federal courts in cases arising under, Art. III §2 par.1**

**Oath or affirmation to support**

(Generally), Art. VI par.3  
 By President, Art. II §1 par.8

**Public debt contracted before adoption valid, Art. VI par.3**

**Ratification, Art. VII**

**Supreme law of land, Art. VI par.2**

**CONSULS**

**Appointment, Art. II §2 par.2**

**Jurisdiction of federal courts in cases affecting, Art. III §2 par.1**

**Original jurisdiction of Supreme Court, Art. III §2 par.2**

**CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS**

**Impairing obligations, state prohibited from, Art. I §10 par.1**

**State with other state or foreign power, Art. I §10 par.3**

**CONVENTIONS**

**Constitution, amendments, Art. V**

**COPYRIGHTS**

**Power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.8**

**COUNSEL**

**Accused's right to assistance of, Am. VI**

**COUNTERFEITING**

**Securities and coin of United States, power to punish, Art. I §8 par.6**

**COURTS**

**See also JUDGES**

**Inferior courts**

Judicial power, Art. III §1  
 Power of Congress to establish, Art. III §1

**Supreme Court**

(Generally), Art. III §1  
 Jurisdiction, Art. III §2 par.2

**CREDIT**

**Bills of, states not to emit, Art. I §10 par.1**

**Full faith and credit to acts, etc., of states, Art. IV §1**

**Of United States, borrowing on, Art. I §8 par.2**

**CRIMES**

**Accused persons, see ACCUSED PERSONS, generally**

**Extradition, Art. IV §2 par.2**

**Felonies on high seas, power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.10**

**Impeachment for, Art. II §4**

**Laws of nations, power of Congress to define and punish offenses against, Art. I §8 par.10**

**Pardons and reprieves, power of President, Art. II §2 par.1**

**Piracies, power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.10**

**Privilege of members of Congress from arrest for, Art. I §6 par.1**

- Prosecution of impeached officer, Art. I §3 par.7
    - Punishment, see PUNISHMENT, generally
    - Treason, see TREASON, generally
    - Twice in jeopardy, Am. V
  
  - CRUEL AND UNUSUAL PUNISHMENT**
    - Prohibited, Am. VIII
  
  - DEATH**
    - President and Vice President, Art. II §1 par.6
  
  - DEBATE**
    - Congress, members not to be questioned for, in other places, Art. I §6 par.1
  
  - DEBTS**
    - Contracted before adoption of Constitution, validity, Art. VI par.1
    - Legal tender, Art. I §10 par.1
    - Payment, power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.1
    - Validity not to be questioned, Am. XIV
    - Void where incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion, Am. XIV
  
  - DEFENSE**
    - Common, Congress to provide for, Art. I §8 par.1
    - Rights of accused, Am. VI
  
  - DEMAND**
    - Extradition, Art. IV §2 par.2
  
  - DEPARTMENTS, EXECUTIVE**
    - See EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, generally
  
  - DESCRIPTION**
    - Warrants for searches and seizures, Am. IV
  
  - DIRECT TAXES**
    - Apportionment, Art. I §2 par.3, §9 par.4
  
  - DISABILITY**
    - President and Vice President, Art. II §1 par.6
  
  - DISAGREEMENT**
    - Congress as to time of adjournment, duties of President, Art. II §3
  
  - DISCIPLINE**
    - Members of Congress, Art. I §5 par.2
    - Militia, power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.16
  
  - DISORDERLY BEHAVIOR**
    - Members of Congress, punishment, Art. I §5 par.2
  
  - DISQUALIFICATION OF OFFICERS**
    - For engaging in insurrection or rebellion, Am. XIV
    - Impeachment, Art. I §3 par.7
  
  - DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**
    - Power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.17
    - Presidential electors, Am. XXIII
  
  - DIVERSE CITIZENSHIP**
    - Judicial power of United States, Art. III §2 par.1
  
  - DOCK YARDS**
    - Authority of Congress, Art. I §8 par.17
  
  - DOMESTIC VIOLENCE**
    - Protection of states against, Art. IV §4
  
  - DOUBLE JEOPARDY**
    - Rights of accused, Am. V
  
  - DUE PROCESS OF LAW**
    - Taking of life, liberty or property without, by Federal government, Am. V
    - State, Am. XIV
  
  - DUTIES**
    - Congress
      - Consent to levy by state, Art. I §10
      - Power to lay and collect, Art. I §8 par.1
    - Exports from state, prohibited, Art. I §9 par.6
    - Interstate commerce vessels, Art. I §9 par.6
    - Slave importations, Art. I §9 par.1
    - State, consent of Congress to levy by, Art. I §10
    - Tonnage, by state, consent of Congress, Art. I §10 par.3
    - Uniformity required, Art. I §8 par.1
- 
- ELECTIONS**
  - President and Vice President
    - Appointment of electors, Art. II §1 par.2
    - District of Columbia, Am. XXIII
    - Election by houses of Congress in absence of majority of electoral votes, Am. XII
    - Meetings and proceedings of electors, Am. XII
    - Number of electors, Art. II §1 par.2
    - Opening certificates and counting votes, Am. XII
    - Time of choosing electors and voting, Art. II §1 par.4
    - Two term limitation, Am. XXII
    - Voting by electors
      - (Generally), Am. XII
      - Time of, Art. II §1 par.4
  - Representatives
    - (Generally), Art. I §2 par.1
    - House own judge of, Art. I §5 par.1
    - Time, place and manner of holding, Art. I §4 par.1
    - Vacancies, Art. I §2 par.4
  - Senators
    - (Generally), Am. XVII
    - Senate own judge of, Art. I §5 par.1
    - Time, place and manner of holding, Art. I §4 par.1
    - Vacancies, Am. XVII
- 
- ELECTORS**
  - For President, see PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, generally
  - Poll tax, nonpayment, Am. XXIV
  - Race, color, or previous condition of servitude, Am. XV
  - Representatives, Art. I §2 par.1
  - Senators, Am. XVII
  - Sex, Am. XIX
- 
- ELIGIBILITY**
  - Disqualification for participation in rebellion, etc., Am. XIV

**Electors for**

President, Art. II §1 par.2  
 Representatives, Art. I §2 par.1  
 Senators, Am. XVII  
**President**, Art. II §1 par.5  
**Representatives**, Art. I §2 par.2  
**Senators**, Art. I §3 par.3  
**Vice President**, Am. XII

**EMINENT DOMAIN**

**Just compensation, right to**, Am. V

**EMOLUMENTS**

**Officers, from foreign state, etc., prohibited**,  
 Art. I §9 par.8  
**President, receipt other than salary prohibited**,  
 Art. II §1 par.7

**ENUMERATION**

**People**, see CENSUS, generally  
**Rights, not to deny or disparage others retained**,  
 Am. IX

**EQUAL PROTECTION OF LAWS**

**Denial by states prohibited**, Am. XIV

**EQUAL SUFFRAGE IN SENATE**

**States not to be deprived of**, Art. V

**EQUITY**

**Jurisdiction of federal courts**  
 (Generally), Art. III §2 par.1  
 Suit against state, Am. XI

**ESCAPE**

**Accused persons, extradition**, Art. IV §2 par.2  
**Slaves into other state, surrender**, Art. IV §2 par.3

**EX POST FACTO LAWS**

**Congress not to pass**, Art. I §9 par.3  
**States not to pass**, Art. I §10 par.1

**EXCESSIVE BAIL**

**Prohibited**, Am. VIII

**EXCESSIVE FINES**

**Prohibited**, Am. VIII

**EXCISES**

**Power of Congress to lay and collect**,  
 Art. I §8 par.1  
**Uniformity**, Art. I §8 par.1

**EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS**

**To authors and inventors, power of Congress**,  
 Art. I §8 par.8

**EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS**

**Appointments**, Art. II §2 par.2  
**Oath of officers**, Art. VI par.3  
**Power of Congress**, Art. I §8 par.18  
**Written opinions to President from heads**,  
 Art. II §2 par.1

**EXECUTIVE POWER**

**Vested in President**, Art. II §1 par.1

**EXECUTIVES OF STATES**

See GOVERNORS, generally

**EXPENDITURES**

**Publication of statement**, Art. I §9 par.7

**EXPORTS**

See DUTIES, generally

**EXPULSION**

**Members of Congress**, Art. I §5 par.2

**EXTRADITION**

**Between states**, Art. IV §2 par.2

**EXTRAORDINARY SESSIONS OF CONGRESS**

**President may call**, Art. II §3

**FAITH AND CREDIT**

**Acts, etc., of states**, Art. IV §1

**FEDERAL COURTS**

**Judicial power**  
 (Generally), Art. III §2 par.1  
 Actions against state by citizens of other state, etc.,  
 Am. XI  
**Jurisdiction of Supreme Court**, Art. III §2 par.2

**FELONIES**

**Arrest for, members of Congress not privileged**,  
 Art. I §6 par.1  
**Extradition**, Art. IV §2 par.2  
**On high seas, power of Congress**, Art. I §8 par.10

**FINES**

**Excessive not to be imposed**, Am. VIII

**FOREIGN CITIZENS**

**Judicial power**  
 (Generally), Art. III §2 par.1  
 Actions against states, Am. XI  
**Naturalization**, Art. I §8 par.4

**FOREIGN COIN**

**Power of Congress to regulate value**,  
 Art. I §8 par.5

**FOREIGN NATIONS**

**Commerce with, power of Congress to regulate**,  
 Art. I §8 par.3  
**Compact or agreement with state**, Art. I §10 par.3  
**Gifts, etc., from**, Art. I §9 par.8  
**Jurisdiction of federal courts**  
 (Generally), Art. III §2 par.1  
 Actions against states, Am. XI  
**Treaties with, power to make**  
 (Generally), Art. II §2 par.2  
 State not to make, Art. I §10 par.1



**FOREIGN OFFICE**

Acceptance by officer, Art. I §9 par.8

**FORFEITURE**

Attainder of treason, Art. III §3 par.2

**FORM OF GOVERNMENT**

Republican, guaranteed to state, Art. IV §4

**FORMATION OF STATES**

From other states, Art. IV §3 par.1

**FORMER JEOPARDY**

Rights of accused, Am. V

**FORTS**

Power of Congress as to, Art. I §8 par.17

**FREEDOM OF PRESS**

Abridgment prohibited, Am. I

**FREEDOM OF SPEECH**

Abridgment prohibited, Am. I

**FREEDOM OF WORSHIP**

Right to, Am. I

**FUGITIVES FROM JUSTICE**

Extradition, Art. IV §2 par.2

**FULL FAITH AND CREDIT**

State public acts, etc., Art. IV §1

**GENERAL WELFARE**

Power of Congress to levy taxes for, Art. I §8 par.1

**GOLD COIN**

Legal tender, Art. I §10 par.1

**GOVERNMENT**

Republican form of guaranteed to states,  
Art. IV §4

**GOVERNORS**

Domestic violence, application for protection,  
Art. IV §4  
Extradition, Art. IV §2 par.2  
Oaths, Art. VI par.3  
Representatives, issuance of writs of election to  
fill vacancies, Art. I §2 par.4  
Senators  
Temporary appointments, Am. XVII  
Writs of election, issuance to fill vacancies,  
Am. XVII

**GRAND JURY**

Presentment and indictments by, Am. V

**GRIEVANCES**

Petition for redress, Am. I

**HABEAS CORPUS**

Suspension of writ prohibited, Art. I §9 par.2

**HEADS OF DEPARTMENTS**

See EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, generally

**HIGH CRIMES AND MISDEMEANORS**

Impeachment of officers for, Art. II §4

**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

See also **BILLS; CONGRESS**  
Absent members, compelling attendance,  
Art. I §5 par.1  
Adjournment  
Approval of President not required, Art. I §7 par.3  
Consent of Senate, Art. I §5 par.4  
Disagreement of houses, Art. II §3  
From day to day to procure quorum, Art. I §5 par.1  
Age of members, Art. I §2 par.2  
Apportionment of representatives, Art. I §2 par.3,  
Am. XIV  
Arrest, privilege of members, Art. I §6 par.1  
Compelling attendance of absent members,  
Art. I §5 par.1  
Compensation of members, Art. I §6 par.1,  
Am. XXVII  
Debate, privilege of members, Art. I §6 par.1  
Disorderly behavior of members, punishment,  
Art. I §5 par.2  
Election of members, see **Members**, this topic  
Election of President, Am. XII, Am. XX  
Expulsion of members, Art. I §5 par.2  
Impeachment, sole power of, Art. I §2 par.5  
Journal, see **JOURNAL (LEGISLATIVE)**, generally  
Judge of elections, returns and qualifications of  
own members, Art. I §5 par.1  
Legislative power, Art. I §1  
**Members**  
Absent, compelling attendance, Art. I §5 par.1  
Age, Art. I §2 par.2  
Appointment to other office prohibited when,  
Art. I §6 par.2  
Apportionment, Art. I §2 par.3, Am. XIV  
Arrest, privilege from, Art. I §6 par.1  
Compensation, Art. I §6 par.1, Am. XXVII  
Debate, privilege, Art. I §6 par.1  
Disorderly behavior, Art. I §5 par.2  
Disqualification by engaging in insurrection or  
rebellion, Am. XIV  
Election  
(Generally), Art. I §2 par.1  
House own judge of, Art. I §5 par.1  
Times, places and manner of holding, Art. I §4  
To fill vacancies, Art. I §2 par.4  
Eligibility  
(Generally), Art. I §2 par.2  
House own judge of, Art. I §5 par.1  
Other office, when ineligible, Art. I §6 par.2  
Presidential electors, ineligibility,  
Art. II §1 par.2  
Expulsion for disorderly behavior, Art. I §5 par.2  
Number of, Art. I §2 par.3  
Oath of office, Art. VI par.3  
Qualifications  
(Generally), Art. I §2 par.2  
House own judge of, Art. I §5 par.1  
Speech, privilege, Art. I §6 par.1  
Term of office, Art. I §2 par.1, Am. XX  
Vacancies, how filled, Art. I §2 par.4  
**Number of members**, Art. I §2 par.3  
**Oath of office of members**, Art. VI par.3

**Officers**, Art. I §2 par.5

**President**

Disability, performance of duties of, Am. XXV

Election, Am. XII

**Presidential electors**

Election of President in absence of majority vote, Am. XII

Ineligibility of representatives, Art. II §1 par.2

Opening certificates and counting votes, Am. XII

**Privileges of members from arrest, etc.**,

Art. I §6 par.1

**Proceedings, rules of**, Art. I §5 par.2

**Quorum**

(Generally), Art. I §5 par.1

Election of President, Am. XII

**Revenue bills to originate in**, Art. I §7 par.1

**Rules of proceedings**, Art. I §5 par.2

**Speaker**

Choice of, Art. I §2 par.5

Disability of President, Am. XXV

**Speech, privilege of members**, Art. I §6 par.1

**Vacancies, how filled**, Art. I §2 par.4

**Vice President, successor to office of, performance of President's duties**, Am. XXV

**Votes**

Constitution, proposal of amendments to, Art. V

Election of President, Am. XII

Entry on journal

At desire of members, Art. I §5 par.3

On reconsideration after veto, Art. I §7 par.2

Expulsion of members, Art. I §5 par.2

Reconsideration after veto of

Bills, Art. I §7 par.2

Concurrent orders, etc., Art. I §7 par.3

**HOUSES**

**Quartering soldiers in, without owner's consent prohibited**, Am. III

**Searches and seizures**, Am. IV

**IMMUNITIES OF CITIZENS**

**States, citizens of each entitled to all, etc.**,

Art. IV §2 par.1

**United States, abridgment prohibited**, Am. XIV

**IMPAIRMENT OF OBLIGATION OF CONTRACTS**

**By states prohibited**, Art. I §10 par.1

**IMPEACHMENT**

**Chief justice to preside on impeachment of President**, Art. I §3 par.6

**Criminal prosecution of impeached officer**,

Art. I §3 par.7

**Grounds**, Art. II §4

**House of Representatives, power of**, Art. I §2 par.5

**Judgment, scope**, Art. I §3 par.7

**Jury, trial by not required**, Art. III §2 par.3

**Officers subject to**, Art. II §4

**Pardons not to be granted by President**,

Art. II §2 par.1

**Power of in House**, Art. I §2 par.5

**President**, Art. II §4

**Punishment, nature of**, Art. II §4

**Reprieves not to be granted by President**,

Art. II §2 par.1

**Senate, power to try**, Art. I §3 par.6

**Trial**

By Senate, Art. I §3 par.6

Jury not required, Art. III §2 par.3

**Vice President**, Art. II §4

**IMPORTATION**

**Slaves, power to prohibit**, Art. I §9 par.1

**IMPORTS**

**State duties, consent of Congress**, Art. I §10 par.2

**IMPOSTS**

**Congress, power to lay and collect**, Art. I §8 par.1

**State, consent of Congress to levy by**,

Art. I §10 par.2

**Uniformity required**, Art. I §8 par.1

**INCOME TAX**

**Powers of Congress**, Am. XVI

**INCRIMINATION**

**Protection against self-incrimination**, Am. V

**INDIANS**

**Apportionment of representatives and direct taxes**, Art. I §2 par.3

**Commerce with, power of Congress to regulate**,

Art. I §8 par.3

**INDICTMENT**

**Impeached officers**, Art. I §3 par.7

**Necessity in prosecutions for capital and infamous crimes**, Am. V

**INFAMOUS CRIMES**

**Necessity of presentment or indictment**, Am. V

**INFERIOR COURTS**

**Judges, compensation, term**, Art. III §1

**Judicial power**, Art. III §1

**Power of Congress to establish**, Art. I §8 par.9

**INFERIOR OFFICERS**

**Appointment**, Art. II §2 par.2

**INSPECTION LAWS OF STATES**

**Imposts or duties for execution**, Art. I §10 par.2

**INSURRECTIONS**

**Calling of militia to suppress**, Art. I §8 par.15

**Debt incurred for suppression, validity**, Am. XIV

**Disqualification of officers for engaging in**,

Am. XIV

**INTERNATIONAL LAW**

**Offenses against law of nations, power of Congress**, Art. I §8 par.10

**INTERSTATE COMMERCE**

**Duties**, Art. I §9 par.6

**No preference to ports of one state**, Art. I §9 par.6

**Power of Congress to regulate**, Art. I §8 par.3

**INTOXICATING LIQUORS**

**Importation or transportation into state, territory, or possession in violation of laws**, Am. XXI

**INVASION**

Calling militia, power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.15  
Habeas corpus, suspension of writ, Art. I §9 par.2  
Protection of states against, Art. IV §4

**INVENTORS**

Power of Congress to grant exclusive rights to,  
Art. I §8 par.8

**INVOLUNTARY SERVITUDE**

Prohibited except, etc., Am. XIII

**JEOPARDY**

Rights of accused, Am. V

**JOURNAL (LEGISLATIVE)**

Each house to keep and publish, Art. I §5 par.3  
Objections of President entered on, Art. I §7 par.2  
Votes entered on  
At desire of one-fifth members, Art. I §5 par.3  
Reconsideration after veto, Art. I §7 par.2

**JUDGES**

Appointment, Art. II §2 par.2  
Bound by Constitution, laws, treaties,  
Art. VI par.2  
Compensation, Art. III §1  
Oath of office, Art. VI par.3  
Tenure of office, Art. III §1

**JUDGMENT**

Impeachment, Art. I §3 par.7

**JUDICIAL POWER**

Extent, Art. III §2 par.1  
Limitation as to actions against states, Am. XI  
Vested in supreme and inferior courts, Art. III §1

**JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS**

States, full faith and credit, Art. IV §1

**JURISDICTION**

Federal courts  
(Generally), Art. III §2 par.1  
Suits against states by citizens of other state, etc.,  
Am. XI  
Supreme Court, Art. III §2 par.2

**JURY**

Civil cases, Am. VII  
Criminal cases, Art. III §2 par.3, Am. VI  
Impeachment proceedings, Art. III §2 par.3

**JUST COMPENSATION**

For private property taken for public use, Am. V

**KING**

Officer's acceptance of title, etc., from, prohibited, Art. I §9 par.8

**LANDS**

Ceded to United States, authority of Congress,  
Art. I §8 par.17

Grants of different states, judicial power,  
Art. III §2 par.1

**LAW OF NATIONS**

Power of Congress to define and punish offenses,  
Art. I §8 par.10

**LAWS**

See also **BILLS; CONGRESS**  
Equal protection of, denial prohibited, Am. XIV  
Execution, duty of President, Art. II §3  
Jurisdiction of federal courts in cases arising  
under, Art. III §2 par.1  
Supreme law of land, Art. VI par.2

**LEGAL TENDER**

Power of states, Art. I §10 par.1

**LEGISLATIVE POWERS**

Congress, see **CONGRESS**, generally  
States, see **LEGISLATURES (STATE)**, generally

**LEGISLATURES (STATE)**

See also **STATES**  
Amendments to Constitution, ratification, Art. V  
Consent of, to  
Formation of new states, Art. IV §3 par.1  
Purchase by United States of land within state,  
Art. I §8 par.17  
Domestic violence, application for protection,  
Art. IV §4  
Elections of representatives and senators,  
Art. I §4 par.1  
Members, oath, Art. VI par.3  
Presidential electors, manner of appointment,  
Art. II §1 par.2

**LETTERS OF MARQUE AND REPRISAL**

Congress, power to grant, Art. I §8 par.11  
State prohibited from granting, Art. I §10 par.1

**LIBEL**

Speech or debate in Congress, privilege,  
Art. I §6 par.1

**LIBERTY**

Deprivation without due process of law  
Federal action, Am. V  
State action, Am. XIV

**LIFE**

Deprivation without due process of law  
Federal action, Am. V  
State action, Am. XIV

**LISTS**

Electoral votes, Am. XII

**LOANS**

Power of Congress to borrow money,  
Art. I §8 par.2

**MAGAZINES**

Power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.17

## MAJORITY

Congress, quorum, Art. I §5 par.1  
 Electoral votes, Am. XII  
 Senators for choosing Vice President, Am. XII  
 State votes for President, Am. XII

## MARITIME JURISDICTION

Federal courts, Art. III §2 par.1

## MARQUE AND REPRISALS

Congress, power to grant letters of, Art. I §8 par.11  
 States prohibited from granting letters of,  
 Art. I §10 par.1

## MEASURES AND WEIGHTS

Power of Congress to fix standard, Art. I §8 par.5

## MEETING

Congress, Art. I §4 par.2  
 Presidential electors, Am. XII, Am. XXIII

## MESSAGES

President to Congress, Art. II §3

## MILITIA

Appointment of officers, Art. I §8 par.16  
 Arming, Art. I §8 par.16  
 Calling forth, power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.15  
 Disciplining, Art. I §8 par.16  
 Indictment, when not required, Am. V  
 Necessity, Am. II  
 Organizing, Art. I §8 par.16  
 President as commander in chief, Art. II §2 par.1  
 States' power over, Art. I §8 par.16

## MINISTERS

Appointment, Art. II §2 par.2  
 Jurisdiction of federal courts in cases affecting  
 (Generally), Art. III §2 par.1  
 Original jurisdiction of Supreme Court,  
 Art. III §2 par.2  
 Reception by President, Art. II §3

## MISDEMEANORS

Impeachment for, Art. II §4

## MONEY

Appropriations, necessity, Art. I §9 par.7  
 Borrow, power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.2  
 Coin  
 Congress, power of, Art. I §8 par.5  
 Counterfeiting, power to punish, Art. I §8 par.6  
 State prohibited from coining, Art. I §10 par.1  
 Legal tender, Art. I §10 par.1  
 Statement of receipts and expenditures, publica-  
 tion, Art. I §9 par.7  
 Value, power to regulate, Art. I §8 par.5

## NATIONS, LAW OF

Offenses against, Art. I §8 par.10

## NATURALIZATION

Citizenship, Am. XIV  
 Power of Congress to establish uniform rule,  
 Art. I §8 par.4

## NAVY

Commander in chief, Art. II §2 par.1  
 Maintenance, power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.13  
 Regulations, power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.14

## NEW STATES

Formation and admission, Art. IV §3 par.1

## NOBILITY, TITLE OF

Acceptance from king, etc., Art. I §9 par.8  
 Grant by  
 State prohibited, Art. I §10 par.1  
 United States prohibited, Art. I §9 par.8

## NOMINATIONS TO OFFICE

By President, Art. II §2 par.2, Am. XXV

## OATH OR AFFIRMATION

Legislative, executive and judicial officers,  
 Art. VI par.3  
 President, Art. II §1 par.8  
 Search and seizure warrants, Am. IV  
 Senators, impeachment trial, Art. I §3 par.6

## OBJECTIONS

To bills by President on veto, Art. I §7 par.2

## OBLIGATIONS OF CONTRACTS

Impairment by state, prohibited, Art. I §10 par.1

## OFFENSES

See also ACCUSED PERSONS  
 Against law of nations, power to punish,  
 Art. I §8 par.10  
 Felonies on high seas, power of Congress,  
 Art. I §8 par.10  
 Impeachment for, Art. II §4  
 Pardons, Art. II §2 par.1  
 Piracies, power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.10  
 Privilege of members of Congress from arrest for,  
 Art. I §6 par.1  
 Reprieves, Art. II §2 par.1  
 Treason  
 Definition, Art. III §3 par.1  
 Members of Congress not privileged from arrest for,  
 Art. I §6 par.1  
 Proof required, Art. III §3 par.1  
 Punishment, power of Congress, Art. III §3 par.2  
 Twice in jeopardy, Am. V

## OFFICE

See also APPOINTMENTS; OFFICERS  
 Congress, members ineligible to other office  
 when, Art. I §6 par.2  
 Foreign, acceptance without consent of Con-  
 gress, Art. I §9 par.8  
 Oath of  
 (Generally), Art. VI par.3  
 President, Art. II §1 par.8  
 Religious test as qualification prohibited,  
 Art. VI par.3  
 Vacancies during recess of Senate, filling,  
 Art. II §2 par.3

## OFFICERS

See also APPOINTMENTS; OFFICE

- Acceptance of gift, title, etc., from king, etc.,**  
Art. I §9 par.8
- Appointment**  
(Generally), Art. II §2 par.2  
During recess of Senate, Art. II §2 par.3
- Commissions, issuance by President, Art. II §3**
- Disqualification by**  
Engaging in insurrection or rebellion, Am. XIV  
Judgment in impeachment, Art. I §3 par.7
- House of Representatives, officers of,**  
Art. I §2 par.5
- Impeachment**  
By House, Art. I §2 par.5  
Grounds, Art. II §4  
Judgment, Art. I §3 par.7  
Officers subject to, Art. II §4  
Trial by Senate, Art. I §3 par.6
- Militia, Art. I §8 par.16**
- Oath, Art. VI par.3**
- Removal from office, Art. II §4**
- Senate, officers, Art. I §3 par.5**
  
- OPINIONS**  
Department heads to President, Art. II §2 par.1
  
- ORDERS**  
Concurrent, approval or veto by President,  
Art. I §7 par.3
  
- ORGANIZATION**  
Militia, Art. I §8 par.16
  
- ORIGINAL JURISDICTION**  
Supreme Court, Art. III §2 par.2
  
- PAPERS**  
Searches and seizures, Am. IV
  
- PARDONS**  
President, power to grant, Art. II §2 par.1
  
- PATENTS**  
Inventions, power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.8
  
- PENALTIES**  
Absent members of Congress, Art. I §5 par.1
  
- PENSIONS**  
Validity of debts incurred for, Am. XIV
  
- PEOPLE**  
Enumeration, see CENSUS, generally  
Powers reserved to, Am. X  
Rights retained by, not to be disparaged, etc., by  
enumeration, Am. IX
  
- PERSONS**  
Searches and seizures, Am. IV
  
- PETITION**  
Redress of grievances, Am. I
  
- PIRACIES**  
Power of Congress to define and punish,  
Art. I §8 par.10
  
- POCKET VETO**  
Bill by President, Art. I §7 par.2
  
- POLL TAX**  
Right to vote, prohibited qualifications, Am. XXIV
  
- PORTS**  
Preference not to be given to, Art. I §9 par.6
  
- POST OFFICES**  
Establishment, Art. I §8 par.7
  
- POST ROADS**  
Establishment, Art. I §8 par.7
  
- POWERS**  
See also CONGRESS; JUDICIAL POWER; PRESIDENT OF UNITED STATES; STATES  
Reserved to states or to people, Am. X
  
- PRESENTMENT**  
Of grand jury, when necessary, Am. V
  
- PRESENTS**  
From foreign state, etc., acceptance by officers,  
Art. I §9 par.8
  
- PRESIDENT OF SENATE**  
See SENATE
  
- PRESIDENT OF UNITED STATES**  
See also PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS  
Acting, designation by Congress, Art. II §1 par.6  
Adjournment of Congress in case of disagreement, Art. II §3  
Advice and consent of Senate, treaties and appointments, Art. II §2 par.2  
**Ambassadors**  
Appointment, Art. II §2 par.2  
Foreign reception, Art. II §3  
**Appointments**  
(Generally), Art. II §2 par.2  
During recess of Senate, Art. II §2 par.3  
**Approval of veto of**  
Bills, Art. I §7 par.2  
Concurrent action, Art. I §7 par.3  
**Army, commander in chief of,** Art. II §2 par.1  
**Bills, approval or veto,** Art. I §7 par.2  
**Bribery, removal on impeachment for,** Art. II §4  
**Commander in chief of army and navy,**  
Art. II §2 par.1  
**Commissions to officers issued by,** Art. II §2 par.3,  
§3  
**Compensation,** Art. II §1 par.7  
**Congress**  
Adjournment in case of disagreement, Art. II §3  
Designation of acting President on removal, etc.,  
Art. II §1 par.6  
Extra sessions, Art. II §3  
Messages, Art. II §3  
Return of bills, Art. I §7 par.2  
**Consuls, appointment,** Art. II §2 par.2

**Death**

(Generally), Art. II §1 par.6, Am. XXV  
 President-elect, Am. XX

**Decrease of compensation during term prohibited**, Art. II §1 par.7

**Disability, who to act as**

(Generally), Art. II §1 par.6, Am. XXV  
 Failure of President-elect to qualify, Am. XX  
 Not chosen before beginning of term, Am. XX

**Election**

(Generally), Art. II §1, Am. XII, Am. XX  
 District of Columbia, Am. XXIII  
 Two term limitation, Am. XXII

**Eligibility**, Art. II §1 par.5

**Emoluments, receipt other than salary prohibited**, Art. II §1 par.7

**Execution of laws**, Art. II §3

**Executive departments, written opinions from heads of**, Art. II §2 par.1

**Executive power vested in**, Art. II §1 par.1

**House of Representatives, election by**, Am. XII

**Impeachment**

(Generally), Art. II §4  
 Chief justice to preside, Art. I §3 par.6

**Inability to perform duties, who to act**, Art. II §1 par.6

**Increase of compensation during term prohibited**, Art. II §1 par.7

**Information to Congress**, Art. II §3

**Judges, appointment**, Art. II §2 par.2

**Messages to Congress**, Art. II §3

**Militia of states, commander in chief of**, Art. II §2 par.1

**Ministers**

Appointment, Art. II §2 par.2  
 Foreign, reception by President, Art. II §3

**Navy, commander in chief of**, Art. II §2 par.1

**Nominations by**, Art. II §2 par.2

**Oath of office**, Art. II §1 par.8

**Officers**

Appointment, Art. II §2 par.2  
 Commissions, Art. II §3

**Opinions from department heads**, Art. II §2 par.1

**Pardons, power to grant**, Art. II §2 par.1

**Powers, generally**, Art. II §2 par.1

**Qualifications**, Art. II §1 par.5

**Reception of ambassadors, etc.**, Art. II §3

**Recess appointments**, Art. II §2 par.3

**Recommendations to Congress**, Art. II §3

**Removal from office**

(Generally), Art. II §4  
 Performance of duties, Art. II §1 par.6

**Reprieves, power to grant**, Art. II §2 par.1

**Senate**

Appointments  
 During recess, Art. II §2 par.3  
 With advice and consent of, Art. II §2 par.2  
 Treaties, making with advice and consent of, Art. II §2 par.2

**State militia, commander in chief of**

Art. II §2 par.1

**Term of office**

(Generally), Art. II §1  
 End of term, Am. XX  
 Two term limitation, Am. XXII

**Treason, removal on impeachment**, Art. II §4

**Treaties, power to make with advice and consent of Senate**, Art. II §2 par.2

**Vacancies in office, filling**, Art. II §2 par.3, Am. XXV

**Veto power**, Art. I §7 par.2

**PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS**

**Appointment**, Art. II §1 par.2

**Disqualification by engaging in insurrection or rebellion**, Am. XIV

**District of Columbia**, Am. XXIII

**Ineligibility of certain persons**, Art. II §1 par.2

**Meeting**, Am. XII

**Number of**, Art. II §1 par.2

**Opening of certificates**, Am. XII

**Proceedings**, Am. XII

**Time of choosing and voting**, Art. II §1 par.4

**PRESS**

Freedom of, Am. I

**PRIVATE PROPERTY**

Taking for public use, compensation, Am. V

**PRIVILEGE FROM ARREST**

Senators and Representatives, Art. I §6 par.1

**PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES**

**Of citizens of the**

Several states, citizens of each state entitled to, Art. IV §2 par.1  
 United States, no state shall abridge, Am. XIV

**PRIZES**

Power to make rules concerning capture of, Art. I §8 par.11

**PROBABLE CAUSE**

Searches and seizures, Am. IV

**PROCEEDINGS**

Congress, journal, Art. I §5 par.3

Judicial, full faith and credit, Art. IV §1

**PROCESS**

Accused's right to compulsory process for witnesses, Am. VI

**PROOF**

Public acts, etc., of states, Art. IV §1

**PROPERTY**

**Deprivation without due process of law**

Federal action, Am. V  
 State action, Am. XIV

**Taking without compensation, prohibited**, Am. V

**United States, control of Congress**, Art. IV §3 par.2

**Unreasonable searches and seizures prohibited**, Am. IV

**PROSECUTIONS**

See ACCUSED PERSONS, generally; CRIMES, generally

**PUBLIC ACTS**

States, full faith and credit, Art. IV §1

**PUBLIC BUILDINGS**

Power of Congress as to land purchased for, Art. I §8 par.17

**PUBLIC DEBT**

Validity not to be questioned, Am. XIV

**PUBLIC USE**

Compensation for private property taken for, Am. V

**PUBLICATION**

Statement of receipts and expenditures, Art. I §9 par.7

**PUNISHMENT**

Counterfeiting coin, Art. I §8 par.6  
 Cruel and unusual, prohibited, Am. VIII  
 Impeachment, Art. I §3 par.7  
 Law of nations, offenses against, Art. I §8 par.10  
 Members of Congress for disorderly behavior, Art. I §5 par.2  
 Militia, members, Art. I §8 par.16  
 Piracies and felonies on high seas, Art. I §8 par.10  
 Treason, Art. III §3 par.2

**QUALIFICATIONS**

Electors for  
 Representatives, Art. I §2 par.1  
 Senators, Am. XVII  
 President, Art. II §1, Am. XXII  
 Religious test prohibited, Art. VI par.3  
 Representatives  
 (Generally), Art. I §2 par.2  
 House own judge of, Art. I §5 par.1  
 Senators  
 (Generally), Art. I §3 par.3  
 Senate own judge of, Art. I §5 par.1

**QUARTERING SOLDIERS**

Without owner's consent prohibited, Am. III

**QUORUM**

Congress, see CONGRESS

**RACE**

Right of suffrage, Am. XV

**RATIFICATION**

Amendments to Constitution, Art. V  
 Constitution, Art. VII

**RATIO OF REPRESENTATION**

Apportionment, Am. XIV

**REBELLION**

Debt, incurred  
 In aid of, void, Am. XIV  
 To suppress, validity, Am. XIV  
 Disqualification from office for participation in, Am. XIV  
 Habeas corpus, suspension, Art. I §9 par.2

**RECEIPTS**

Public money, publication of statement, Art. I §9 par.7

**RECESS**

Senate, appointments during, Art. II §2 par.3

**RECOMMENDATIONS**

President to Congress, Art. II §3

**RECONSIDERATION**

Bills by Congress after veto, Art. I §7 par.2  
 Concurrent orders, etc., after veto, Art. I §7 par.3

**RECORDS**

States, full faith and credit, Art. IV §1

**REDRESS OF GRIEVANCES**

Right to petition for, Am. I

**RELIGION**

Congress not to establish or make laws respecting, Am. I

**RELIGIOUS TEST**

As qualification to office prohibited, Art. VI par.3

**REMOVAL**

Disqualification of officers for engaging in insurrection, Am. XIV  
 Persons accused of crime, extradition, Art. IV §2 par.2

**REMOVAL FROM OFFICE**

See IMPEACHMENT, generally

**REPRESENTATIVES**

See HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, generally

**REPRIEVES**

President, power to grant, Art. II §2 par.1

**REPRISAL, LETTERS OF**

Congress may grant, Art. I §8 par.11  
 State may not grant, Art. I §10 par.1

**REPUBLICAN FORM OF GOVERNMENT**

Guaranteed to every state, Art. IV §4

**RESERVED POWERS**

To state and people, Am. X

**RESERVED RIGHTS**

Enumeration of rights not to deny, etc., Am. IX

**RESIDENCE QUALIFICATION**

President, Art. II §1 par.5  
 Representatives, Art. I §2 par.2  
 Senators, Art. I §3 par.3

**RESIGNATION**

President and Vice President, Art. II §1 par.6  
 Senators, Art. I §3 par.2

**RESOLUTIONS**

Concurrent, approval of President, Art. I §7 par.3

**REVENUE BILLS**

Originate in House of Representatives,  
Art. I §7 par.1

**REVENUE REGULATIONS**

Preference to ports prohibited, Art. I §9 par.6

**RIGHTS OF ACCUSED**

See ACCUSED PERSONS

**RIGHTS OF PEOPLE**

Enumeration not to deny or disparage others retained, Am. IX

**RULES**

Captures on land and water, Art. I §8 par.11  
Common law, re-examination of facts, Am. VII  
Land and naval forces, government and regulation, Art. I §8 par.14  
Proceedings, houses of Congress, Art. I §5 par.2

**SALARIES**

See COMPENSATION, generally

**SEARCHES AND SEIZURES**

Unreasonable prohibited, Am. IV

**SEAS**

Piracies and felonies committed on high seas, punishment, Art. I §8 par.10

**SEAT OF GOVERNMENT**

Congress, power over, Art. I §8 par.17  
District of Columbia, Art. I §8 par.17, Am. XXIII

**SECRECY**

Proceedings in Congress, Art. I §5 par.3

**SECURITIES**

Counterfeiting, punishment, Art. I §8 par.6

**SELF-INCRIMINATION**

Protection against, Am. V

**SENATE**

See also BILLS; CONGRESS

Absent members, compelling attendance of,  
Art. I §5 par.1

**Adjournment**

By President on disagreement of houses, Art. II §3  
Consent of House, Art. I §5 par.4  
From day to day, to procure quorum, Art. I §5 par.1  
Preventing return of bill by President,  
Art. I §7 par.2

**Advice and consent**

Appointments by President, Art. II §2 par.2  
Treaties, Art. II §2 par.2

Age qualification of senators, Art. I §3 par.3

Amendment of revenue bills, Art. I §7 par.1

Appointment of senators to other office prohibited when, Art. I §6 par.2

**Appointments by President**

During recess, Art. II §2 par.3  
With advice and consent of Senate, Art. II §2 par.2

Classification of senators, Art. I §3 par.2

Compelling attendance of absent members,  
Art. I §5 par.1

Compensation of members, Art. I §6 par.1,  
Am. XXVII

Debate, senator not to be questioned for,  
Art. I §6 par.1

Disorderly behavior of members, punishment,  
Art. I §5 par.2

Election of senators, see Members, this topic

Election of Vice President, Am. XII

Expulsion of members for disorderly behavior,  
Art. I §5 par.2

Impeachment, sole power to try, Art. I §3 par.6

Journal, see JOURNAL (LEGISLATIVE), generally  
Judge of elections, returns, and qualifications of own members, Art. I §5 par.1

Legislative powers, Art. I §1

**Members**

Absence, compelling attendance, Art. I §5 par.1

Age, Art. I §3 par.3

Appointment to other office prohibited when,  
Art. I §6 par.2

Arrest, privilege from, Art. I §6 par.1

Classification, Art. I §3 par.2

Compensation, Art. I §6 par.1, Am. XXVII

Debate, privilege, Art. I §6 par.1

Disorderly behavior, punishment, Art. I §5 par.2

Disqualification by engaging in insurrection or rebellion, Am. XIV

**Election**

(Generally), Am. XVII

Senate own judge of, Art. I §5 par.1

Times, places and manner of holding, Art. I §4

To fill vacancies, Am. XVII

**Eligibility**

(Generally), Art. I §3 par.3

Other office, Art. I §6 par.2

Presidential elector, Art. II §1 par.2

Senate own judge of, Art. I §5 par.1

Expulsion for disorderly behavior, Art. I §5 par.2

Number, Art. I §3 par.1

**Oath**

Impeachment trial, Art. I §3 par.6

Of office, Art. VI par.3

Penalties for absence, Art. I §5 par.1

**Qualifications**

(Generally), Art. I §3 par.3

Senate own judge of, Art. I §5 par.1

Resignation, Art. I §3 par.2

Speech, privilege, Art. I §6 par.1

Term of office, Art. I §3 par.1, Am. XX

Vacancies, how filled, Am. XVII

Votes, Art. I §3 par.1

Nominations to office by President, submission to Senate, Art. II §2 par.2

Number of senators, Art. I §3 par.1

Officers, choice of, Art. I §3 par.5

**President of Senate**

Presidential electors, opening certificates, Am. XII

Pro tempore, selection, disability of President of United States, Art. I §3 par.5, Am. XXV

Vice President to be, Art. I §3 par.4

Vote, Art. I §3 par.4

President of United States, disability, performance of duties, Am. XXV

**Presidential electors**

Ineligibility of senators, Art. II §1 par.2

Opening certificates and counting votes, Am. XII

Privilege of members from arrest, etc.,  
Art. I §6 par.1

Proceedings, rules of, Art. I §5 par.2

Qualifications of members, Art. I §3 par.3



**Quorum**

(Generally), Art. I §5 par.1  
Election of Vice President, Am. XII

**Resignation of senators, vacancy, how filled,**  
Art. I §3 par.2

**Revenue bills, amendment,** Art. I §7 par.1

**Rules and proceedings,** Art. I §5 par.2

**Speech, privilege,** Art. I §6 par.1

**States**

Equal suffrage, Art. V  
Number of senators from each, Art. I §3 par.1

**Term of office of members,** Art. I §3 par.1

**Treaties, concurrence of Senate,** Art. II §2 par.2

**Two-thirds vote**

Constitution, proposal of amendments, Art. V  
Expulsion of members, Art. I §5 par.2  
Impeachment, Art. I §3 par.6  
Reconsideration after veto, Art. I §7  
Treaties, concurrence, Art. II §2 par.2

**Vacancies, how filled,** Art. I §3 par.2

**Vice President**

Election, Am. XII, Am. XX  
Performance of duties of President of United States,  
Am. XXV  
President of Senate, Art. I §3 par.4  
Vacancy in office, successor, Am. XXV

**Votes**

Constitutional, proposal of amendments, Art. V  
Election of Vice President, Am. XII  
Entry on Journal  
At desire of one-fifth, etc., Art. I §5 par.3  
On reconsideration after veto, Art. I §7 par.2  
Expulsion of members, Art. I §5 par.2  
Impeachment, Art. I §3 par.6  
Reconsideration after veto of  
Bills, Art. I §7 par.2  
Concurrent orders, etc., Art. I §7 par.3  
Senators, votes of, Art. I §3 par.1  
Treaties, concurrence, Art. II §2 par.2  
Vice President, vote of, Art. I §3 par.4

**SERVITUDE**

See also **SLAVES AND SLAVERY**  
**Involuntary except for crime, prohibited,**  
Am. XIII  
**Right to vote not to be denied for previous condi-**  
**tion of,** Am. XV

**SEX**

**Right to vote not to be denied on account of,**  
Am. XIX

**SHIPS OF WAR**

**State not to keep,** Art. I §10 par.3

**SILVER**

**Legal tender,** Art. I §10 par.1

**SLAVES AND SLAVERY**

**Escape, surrender,** Art. IV §2 par.3  
**Importation,** Art. I §9 par.1  
**Payment for loss, etc., prohibited,** Am. XIV  
**Prohibition of slavery,** Am. XIII  
**Representation,** Art. I §2 par.3  
**Suffrage rights, emancipated slaves,** Am. XV

**SOLDIERS**

**Pensions and bounties to, validity of debt for,**  
Am. XIV

**Quartering in house without owner's consent**  
**prohibited,** Am. III

**SPEAKER OF HOUSE**

See **HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

**SPECIAL SESSION**

**Congress, President shall convene,** Art. II §3

**SPEECH**

**Freedom of,** Am. I  
**In Congress, members not to be questioned for,**  
Art. I §6 par.1

**STANDARD OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES**

**Power of Congress to fix,** Art. I §8 par.5

**STATEMENT**

**Receipts and expenditures, publications,**  
Art. I §9 par.7

**STATES**

See also **GOVERNORS; LEGISLATURES (STATE)**  
**Actions, judicial power**  
(Generally), Art. III §2 par.1  
Against state by citizens of other state or foreign  
nation, Am. XI  
Supreme Court, original jurisdiction,  
Art. III §2 par.2  
**Acts, full faith and credit,** Art. IV §1  
**Admission of new states,** Art. IV §3 par.1  
**Agreement with other state or foreign power,**  
Art. I §10 par.3  
**Alliance, not to enter,** Art. I §10 par.1  
**Bills of attainder, not to pass,** Art. I §10 par.1  
**Bills of credit, not to emit,** Art. I §10 par.1  
**Citizens of, persons who are,** Am. XIV  
**Claims**  
As to territory or property of United States,  
Art. IV §3 par.2  
For loss of slaves void, Am. XIV  
**Coin money, state not to,** Art. I §10 par.1  
**Commerce among, power of Congress to regu-**  
**late,** Art. I §8 par.3  
**Compact with other state or foreign power,**  
Art. I §10 par.3  
**Confederation, not to enter,** Art. I §10 par.1  
**Congress, consent of to state action,** Art. I §10  
**Constitution, amendments**  
Proposal by convention called by states, Art. V  
Ratification by states, Art. V  
**Contracts, impairment of obligations, prohibited,**  
Art. I §10 par.1  
**Crime committed in, venue,** Art. III §2 par.3  
**Debts incurred in aid of insurrection, etc., void,**  
Am. XIV  
**Direct taxes, apportionment among states,**  
Art. I §2 par.3  
**Domestic violence, protection against,** Art. IV §4  
**Due process of law, deprivation of life, etc., with-**  
**out, prohibited,** Am. XIV  
**Duties, consent of Congress**  
(Generally), Art. I §10 par.2  
Tonnage, Art. I §10 par.3  
**Equal protection of laws, denial prohibited,**  
Am. XIV  
**Ex post facto law, not to pass,** Art. I §10 par.1  
**Exports from, no tax on,** Art. I §9 par.5

**Extradition**, Art. IV §2 par.2  
**Formation of new states**, Art. IV §3 par.1  
**Full faith and credit to acts, etc.**, Art. IV §1  
**Imposts, consent of Congress to levy**, Art. I §10 par.2  
**Inspection laws, impost or duties for execution**, Art. I §10  
**Invasion, protection against**, Art. IV §4  
**Judges bound by Constitution, laws, etc.**, Art. VI par.2  
**Judicial power of United States**  
 (Generally), Art. III §2 par.1  
 Actions against states, Am. XI  
 Original jurisdiction of Supreme Court, Art. III §2 par.2  
**Judicial proceedings, full faith and credit**, Art. IV §1  
**Laws subject to**  
 Constitution, etc., of United States, Art. VI par.2  
 Revision and control of Congress, Art. I §10 par.2  
**Legal tender, gold and silver coin**, Art. I §10 par.1  
**Letters of marque and reprisal, not to pass**, Art. I §10 par.1  
**Militia**, see **MILITIA**, generally  
**Money, state not to coin**, Art. I §10 par.1  
**New states, admission**, Art. IV §3 par.1  
**Oath of officers**, Art. VI par.3  
**Officers**  
 Disqualification by engaging in insurrection or rebellion, Am. XIV  
 Oath or affirmation to support Constitution, Art. VI par.3  
**Ports, preferences prohibited**, Art. I §9 par.6  
**Powers**  
 Exercised only with consent of Congress, Art. I §10  
 Prohibition, Art. I §10 par.1  
 Reserved to states, Am. X  
**Presidential electors, manner of appointment**, Art. II §1 par.2  
**Privileges or immunities, abridgment prohibited**, Am. XIV  
**Proof of acts, etc., of**, Art. IV §1  
**Property of United States in, authority of Congress**, Art. I §8 par.17  
**Protection from invasion and domestic violence**, Art. IV §4  
**Public acts, etc., full faith and credit**, Art. IV §1  
**Records, full faith and credit**, Art. IV §1  
**Representatives**  
 Apportionment among states, Art. I §2 par.3, Am. XIV  
 Election, times, places, and manner prescribed by states, Art. I §4 par.1  
**Republican form of government guaranteed to**, Art. IV §4  
**Reserved powers**, Am. X  
**Senate**  
 Election of senators  
 (Generally), Am. XVII  
 Times, places and manner prescribed by state, Art. I §4  
 Equal suffrage in, Art. V  
 Number of senators from each state, Art. I §3 par.1  
**Suits**, see **Actions, judicial power**, this topic  
**Supreme law of land**, Art. VI par.2  
**Titles of nobility, not to grant**, Art. I §10 par.1  
**Tonnage, consent of Congress to levy of duty**, Art. I §10 par.3  
**Treaties, not to enter**, Art. I §10 par.1  
**Troops, keeping in time of peace**, Art. I §10 par.3  
**Venue, criminal prosecution for crime committed in state**, Art. III §2 par.3

**Vessels, entry, clearance, etc., not required**, Art. I §9 par.6  
**War, not to engage in**, Art. I §10 par.3  
**Warships, keeping in time of peace**, Art. I §10 par.3

## SUFFRAGE

**Basis of representation as effected by denial of**, Am. XIV  
**Right of, not to be denied or abridged on account of**  
 Age, Am. XXVI  
 Poll tax, nonpayment, Am. XXIV  
 Race, color or previous conditions of servitude, Am. XV  
 Sex, Am. XIX

## SUNDAYS

**Time for approval or veto of bills by President**, Art. I §7 par.2

## SUPREME COURT

**Appellate jurisdiction**, Art. III §2 par.2  
**Judges**  
 Appointment, Art. II §2 par.2  
 Compensation, Art. III §1  
 Term of office, Art. III §1  
**Judicial power vested in**, Art. III §1  
**Original jurisdiction**, Art. III §2 par.2

## SUPREME LAW OF LAND

**Constitution, laws, treaties**, Art. VI par.2

## SURRENDER

**Escaping slaves**, Art. IV §2 par.3

## TAXES

See also **DUTIES**  
**Apportionment of direct taxes among states**, Art. I §2 par.3  
**Capitation or direct tax must be proportion to census**, Art. I §9 par.4  
**Congress, power to lay and collect**, Art. I §8 par.1  
**Exports from state, tax on prohibited**, Art. I §9 par.5  
**Income, power of Congress**, Am. XVI  
**Payment, qualification of suffrage, prohibited**, Am. XXIV  
**Slave traffic**, Art. I §9 par.1  
**Uniformity**, Art. I §8 par.1

## TENDER IN PAYMENT

**Gold and silver coin**, Art. I §10 par.1

## TERM OF OFFICE

**Judges**, Art. III §1  
**President**, Art. II §1, Am. XXII  
**Representatives**, Art. I §2 par.1  
**Senators**, Art. I §3 par.1  
**Vice President**, Art. II §1 par.1

## TERRITORY OF UNITED STATES

**Rules and regulations**, Art. IV §3 par.2

## TEST

**Religious as qualification for office prohibited**, Art. VI par.3

**TITLE OF NOBILITY**

Acceptance from king, etc., without consent of Congress, Art. I §9 par.8  
 Congress not to grant, Art. I §9 par.8  
 State not to grant, Art. I §10 par.1

**TONNAGE, DUTY OF**

State not to levy without consent of Congress, Art. I §10 par.3

**TREASON**

Attainder of, Art. III §3 par.2  
 Definition, Art. III §3 par.1  
 Extradition, Art. IV §2 par.2  
 Impeachment of officers for, Art. II §4  
 Privilege from arrest not to extend to, Art. I §6 par.1  
 Proof required, Art. III §3 par.1  
 Punishment, power of Congress, Art. III §3 par.2

**TREASURY**

Imposts and duties laid by states for use of, Art. I §10 par.2  
 Money drawn on appropriations only, Art. I §9 par.7

**TREATIES**

Judicial power in cases arising under, Art. III §2 par.1  
 President may make with concurrence of Senate, Art. II §2 par.2  
 State prohibited from entering, Art. I §10 par.1  
 Supreme law of land, part of, Art. VI par.2

**TRIAL**

See also ACCUSED PERSONS  
 By jury  
 Civil cases, Am. VII  
 Criminal cases, Art. III §2 par.3, Am. VI  
 Impeachment, Art. III §2 par.3  
 Impeachment  
 (Generally), Art. I §3 par.6  
 Jury not required, Art. III §2 par.3  
 Speedy and public trial, criminal cases, Am. VI  
 Venue, criminal trials, Art. III §2 par.3, Am. VI

**TROOPS**

Quartering without owner's consent, Am. III  
 States not to keep, Art. I §10 par.3

**TWICE IN JEOPARDY**

Rights of accused, Am. V

**UNITED STATES**

Citizens, who are, Am. XIV  
 Controversies to which party, judicial power, Art. III §2 par.1  
 Guarantee of republican form of government to states, Art. IV §4  
 Property of, rules and regulations, Art. IV §3 par.2  
 Protection of states against invasion and domestic violence, Art. IV §4  
 Supreme law, Art. VI par.2  
 Treason against, Art. III §3

**UNREASONABLE SEARCHES AND SEIZURES**

Prohibited, Am. IV

**VACANCIES IN OFFICE**

President, Art. II §1 par.6, Am. XXV  
 Recess appointments by President, Art. II §2 par.3  
 Representatives, Art. I §2 par.4  
 Senators, Am. XVII  
 Vice President, Art. II §1 par.6, Am. XXV

**VENUE**

Criminal prosecution, Art. III §2 par.3, Am. VI

**VETO**

Bills, Art. I §7 par.2  
 Concurrent orders, resolutions, etc., Art. I §7 par.3

**VICE PRESIDENT**

See also PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS  
 Absence from Senate, president pro tempore to preside, Art. I §3 par.5  
 Bribery, removal on impeachment for, Art. II §4  
 Election  
 (Generally), Am. XII, Am. XXIII  
 By Senate on failure of electors to cast majority vote, Am. XII, Am. XX  
 Electors, opening certificates, Am. XII, Am. XXIII  
 Impeachment, Art. II §4  
 President of Senate, Art. I §3 par.4  
 President of United States, discharge of duties of  
 (Generally), Art. II §1 par.6, Am. XXV  
 Death of President-elect, Am. XX  
 Failure of President-elect to qualify, Am. XX  
 On failure of House to elect in absence of majority vote, Am. XII  
 President not chosen before beginning of term, Am. XX  
 Qualifications, Am. XII  
 Removal from office, Art. II §4  
 Senate, president of, Art. I §3 par.4  
 Term of office, Art. II §1 par.1, Am. XX  
 Treason, removal on impeachment, Art. II §4  
 Vacancy in office, successor, Am. XXV  
 Vote, Art. I §3 par.4

**VOTE**

Constitution, proposal of amendments, Art. V  
 Entered on journal  
 At desire of one-fifth, etc., Art. I §5 par.3  
 On reconsideration after veto, Art. I §7 par.2  
 Expulsion of members of Congress, Art. I §5 par.2  
 Impeachment trial, Art. I §3 par.6  
 President, election by  
 Electors, Am. XII, Am. XXIII  
 House in absence of majority vote of electors, Am. XII  
 Reconsideration after veto of  
 Bills, Art. I §7 par.2  
 Concurrent orders, resolutions, etc., Art. I §7 par.3  
 Right to, not to be abridged or denied on account of  
 Age, Am. XXVI  
 Poll tax, nonpayment, Am. XXIV  
 Race, color, etc., Am. XV  
 Sex, Am. XIX  
 Senators, each entitled to one vote, Art. I §3 par.1  
 Treaties, concurrence of Senate, Art. II §2 par.2

**Vice President**

- Election of by
  - Electors, Am. XII, Am. XXIII
  - Senate, Am. XII
- Vote only where divided, Art. I §3 par.4

**Yeas and nays**

- Entered on journal
  - At desire of one-fifth members, Art. I §5 par.3
  - On reconsideration after veto, Art. I §7 par.2
- Reconsideration after veto, Art. I §7 par.2

**WAR**

- Power of Congress to declare, Art. I §8 par.11
- Quartering soldiers in time of, Am. III
- State not to engage in, Art. I §10 par.3
- Treason by levying, Art. III §3 par.1

**WARRANTS**

- Searches and seizures, Am. IV

**WARSHIPS**

- State not to keep without consent of Congress, Art. I §10 par.3

**WEIGHTS AND MEASURES**

- Power of Congress to fix standard, Art. I §8 par.5

**WITNESSES**

- Compulsory process for obtaining, rights of accused, Am. VI
- Confrontation, rights of accused, Am. VI
- Self-incrimination, Am. V
- Treason, two witnesses to, Art. III §3 par.1

**WOMEN**

- Suffrage, Am. XIX

**WRITINGS**

- Exclusive rights, power of Congress, Art. I §8 par.8

**WRITS OF ELECTION**

- Issuance to fill vacancies in
  - House, Art. I §2 par.4
  - Senate, Am. XVII

**YEAS AND NAYS**

- See VOTE