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Background Brief on ...

State Parks and Recreation

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Background

Oregon's state park system originated in 1921 when the State Highway Commission was authorized to acquire properties dedicated to the protection of roadside forests and scenery. The Legislature expanded that authority in 1925 to include acquisition, improvement, maintenance, and supervision of land for parks, parking places, camp sites, public squares and recreation grounds. In addition, the 1925 Legislature further authorized the use of state highway funds for these purposes. State highway funds from gasoline taxes, private land donations and federal funds have provided the necessary funding to grow to a network of over 200 park areas.

During the early 1980s, voters removed the park system from the State Highway Fund. In response, the 1989 Legislative Assembly created the Oregon Parks and Recreation Department (**OPRD**) as a separate entity from the Department of Transportation. Throughout the 1990s General Fund support for OPRD declined as other demands for state monies increased.

Currently, OPRD receives no General Fund dollars as a part of its funding structure. The department is funded primarily through a combination of constitutionally dedicated lottery funds (also called Measure 66 funds), park user fees, and small amounts of federal funds, grants and donations. The department's responsibilities include ocean shores, scenic waterways, recreation trails, state recreation areas, and historic, archeological and cultural preservation programs.

The State Parks and Recreation Commission sets policy and approves major actions of the department. The seven commission members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. In November 2000, the commission adopted *Target 2014*, a strategy and eight goals to support OPRD's mission. This time frame reflects the 15-year funding commitment approved by voters with the passage of Measure 66 in 1998. OPRD dedicates its Lottery funds in three main ways: repairing and improving parks, making grants directly to local communities, and creating new parks.

In May 2004, Governor Ted Kulongoski announced a new mission for OPRD – to create one new state park per year for the next 10 years. In 2004, OPRD broke ground on Stub Stewart State Park in

Washington County, the state's first new full-service state park in 30 years (due to open in 2007). Since then, the department has opened Sunset Beach State Park on the north Oregon coast in 2005, Fort Yamhill near Grand Ronde in 2006, and will open the Thompson's Mills historic site south of Albany in 2007 and Crissey Field near Brookings in 2008.

Oregon State Park System

OPRD manages a park system that includes:

- Approximately 97,000 acres; 233 park areas, 180 with developed facilities
- 53 campgrounds; 5,570 traditional campsites, 62 group camp areas, and 275 other camping options, including yurts and log cabins
- 173 day use parks, totaling 6,400 picnic sites, 57 picnic shelters and 35 group picnic areas

Other recreation facilities include ocean beach access, recreation trails, boating and fishing docks, and river access points. Special facilities include:

- Silver Falls conference center, youth camp and group indoor overnight facilities
- 11 group meeting halls
- 8 interpretive centers/museums
- 2 historic inns

Outdoor Recreation & Resource Management

Recreational Resources:

- Local government grants for parks and recreation
- Motorized, non-motorized, and water trails
- Beach safety education

Natural Resources:

- Ocean shores – 362 miles of shoreline
- State Scenic Waterways – 19 rivers, totaling 1,150 miles and Waldo Lake
- Willamette River Greenway – 250 miles

Volunteer Opportunities:

- Park Host, Adopt-A-Park, Friends' groups, Junior Rangers and annual clean-ups

Heritage Conservation

- State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO)
- Oregon Heritage Commission

- Oregon Commission on Historic Cemeteries
- Administration of the National Historic Preservation Act
- Archaeological site assessments and permits
- State and federal tax incentive programs

State Fair and Expo Center

By legislative action in 2005, the Oregon Fair and Exposition Center was merged into OPRD, effective January 2006. The fairground includes:

- The annual state fair in late August through Labor Day
- Year-round exposition center concerts, festivals, shows and other events

State Park Funding

The 2005-07 budget of \$197.6 million is distributed as follows:

- State lottery = 46 percent (\$90.7 million)
- Park user fees = 17 percent (\$32.8 million)
- RV registrations = 13 percent (\$26.5 million)
- Federal funds = 4 percent (9 million)
- Other agency transfers = 3 percent (\$5.8 million)
- ATV revenues = 4 percent (\$7.4 million)
- Small donations/grants = 2% (\$4 million)
- Other funds = 3 percent (\$5.8 million)
- State Fair = 6 percent (\$11.9 million)
- Trust and sinking funds = 2 percent (\$3.7 million)

The budget is allocated 93 percent to operations, maintenance and programs supporting OPRD's mission; seven percent is spent on administration.

Staff and Agency Contacts

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