## Greenhouse Gas Cap \& Trade Program

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## What is cap \& trade?



## Elements of a cap \& trade program

- Scope
- Point of regulation
- Emissions cap
- Allowance distribution
- Minimize "leakage"
- Revenue
- Cost containment
- Offsets


## Emissions covered by cap



## Points of regulation

Transportation fuels

- Terminal racks
- Importers

Natural gas

- Utilities
- Pipelines
- Large industrial users

Electricity

- In-state generators
- Importers

High emitting facilities

- Industrial process
- Large natural gas users


## Emissions cap

- Align with Oregon's GHG targets
- Cap declines over time
- Key consideration for linkage with other jurisdictions


## Allowance distribution methods

- Auction
- Free
- See next slide on minimizing leakage
- Consignment (hybrid)


## "Leakage"

- Issue: Oregon industries may be at a disadvantage with firms in areas without a carbon price
- Reduces jobs \& economic output in Oregon
- Does not reduce emissions
- Response:
- Free allocation to firms competing with businesses in areas without a carbon price
- Invest auction proceeds in these businesses


## Revenue

- Revenue from transportation may be restricted
- Remaining auction revenue could:
- Benefit disadvantaged \& rural communities
- Minimize impacts to utility rates
- Further reduce emissions
- Other state priorities


## Approx. revenue in 2021 (\$millions)

VERY rough estimate of potential revenue generated by auction of allowances


## Cost containment

- Banking
- Linkage
- Price floor
- Price ceiling
- Offsets


## Questions?

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